

A

A, a lauk Aajen

Ä, a-pünkti lauk Älvard A-doublepoint

aa¹ *n* river

aa² [*pt of aven*]

aadel *n* eagle

aah *interj* ah

aakaan *n* riverbank; an älnüaw

aakaan a different kettle of fish
[*a whole new riverbank*]

aaasel *n* donkey; (vorvis vor) aaseles

und maseles! (JOC) take care! [*look*

out for donkeys and measles]; kontren

t'aaasel (INF) die [*meet the donkey*]

ab *adv/a/prep* off; ab und ohn now
and then

abalassen *v* abandon, desert

abaumt *n* (OBS) tree

abbreken *v irreg* cancel

abdelin *n* department, section, unit

abdelintaaken *n* section sign
(*typography*)

abdöden *v* perish, die

abel *a* able

abelnas *n* ability, capacity

abflat *n* drain

abflathöl *n* plughole

abflatin *n* sewage

abflatpiperwerk *n* drains, sewer(s)

abfoll *n* litter, rubbish, waste

abfollamar *n* bin, wastebin

abfoll-e-potšt *n* spam (*junk e-mail*)

abhälen *v** collect (*fetch, pick up*)

abhangen ['abhaŋə(n)] *v*
irreg depend, rely

abhanglauk ['abhaŋlaok]
a dependent

abis *n* abyss

abkorten *v* abbreviate

abkortin *n* abbreviation

abläisen *v irreg* refrain

ablaven *v* neglect

abledzen ['ablɛdzə(n)] *vt** strip
(*remove layer*)

äbilen *v aux* (OBS) can

ablidhen *v* divert, distract

ablidhin *n* diversion, distraction

abljn *a* offline

abpapttsen *v* make an

appointment, arrange, agree

abpaptth *n* appointment,
arrangement

abräizen ['abre:IZə(n)] *v* set off, set
out (*begin journey/set out to do*
something)

abrikos *n* apricot

absläjen *v** irreg refuse

absnëth *n* paragraph

absnëthtaaken *n* pilcrow
(*typography*)

absolut *a* absolute

absolut(ġa) *adv* absolutely

abstapen *v* get off (*train*)

abtallen *v* count (*numbers, money,*
people)

abthrik *n* copy, impression, print,
reprint

abthriken *v* print, publish, make an
impression of

abtiäen *vt irreg* take off (*clothes*)

abvéperen *vt* take off (*hat*)

abwäi *n* exit (*road junction*)

abwaskin *n* washing-up

abwési *a* absent, missing

abwésinas *n* absence

abwifen *v* erase

abwizen ['abwaizə(n)] *v irreg* deny,
refuse, decline, reject

abzetten ['abzɛtə(n)] *v* cheat, turn off
(*switch*)

ach *n* chicken, hen

acker *n* magpie

ackerjakeöwipat *n* pied wagtail

Key to stress marking: **x** long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;
˙ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

admiralfladrar *n* red admiral
butterfly
adressa *n* address
äe [*past sjv of aven*]
Afrika *n* Africa
ağektiv *n* adjective
ägelfin *n* haddock
ägno [ägni] *a* ill, unwell
agressiv *a* aggressive
äi *n* ewe
airen *v** *irreg pres* [daire/aire] (*OBS*) do
ajar *n* ear (*of corn*)
äjēn: an äjen about eight
ajö [ajöi] *a* empty; **kohkjas ist ajö vor iven** we have run out of biscuits
ajöan *a* vacant
ajöen *vi* empty
aksent *n* accent (*diacritical mark*)
akten *v* act
aktiv *a* active, current, enabled
akton *n* action
aktör *n* actor
akupunktür [ˈakʊpʏŋk.tyːr] *n* acupuncture
akut *a* acute
akutmerk *n* acute accent
äl¹ *a/adv/pron* all; *adv* absolutely, completely, properly, totally, wholly; **äl-** really, very, -ever; **äl nates** nothing at all; **äl té** far too; **papttsen äl** speak out loud
äl² *n* eel
ala *n* ale, beer
älän *a/adv* alone
äläri *a* complete, finished, ready
alassen *v* quit (*stop*)
aläuden *v* (*OBS*) allow
älautts *a* first-ever
Albania *n* Albania
album *n* album
älëdar *a* each and every, every single

alen *v* *irreg* go
alergé *n* allergy
alfabét *n* alphabet
alfabétits *a* alphabetical
algorjthma *n* algorithm
alkohol *n* alcohol
älmeysi *a* all-powerful; *a/n* almighty
Alpes *n pl* Alps
äls *adv* constantly, all the time
altsemia *n* alchemy
altsemiar *n* alchemist
ältsüdas *adv* constantly, all the time
altar *n* altar
alternativ *a/n* alternative
alufölia *n* tinfoil
alyes *adv/cj* (*ARCH*) else
amar *n* bucket, bin
ambayat *n* embassy
ambayatar *n* ambassador
Améraz *a* (*OBS*) American
Améret *n* (*OBS*) America
Amerika *n* America
Amerikaz *a* American
ameta *n* ant
ametaäsat *n* anteater
amethist *n* amethyst
amfibia *n* amphibian
an *indef art* a, an; *n* one (“a good one”); *pron* someone
ananas *n* pineapple
-änd *suff* to, towards; **räizen Wörthänd** travel towards Woerth
androthaxé *a* (*OBS*) another
ane *indef art* (*OBS*) a, an
anes¹ *n pl* ones
anes² [=] *a* (*OBS*) some
ang *n* strait (*between land*)
äng *a* eerie, strange, uncanny, unnerving, weird
angil *n* angel
Anglant *n* England
anglauk *adv* narrowly

Key to stress marking:

˘ long vowel, stressed; ˙ long vowel, unstressed;
x short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

Anglaz *a* English
angröt *a* narrow
ängüt *n* terror
anhaufitth *interj* (FORMAL) goodbye
animal *n* animal
animalit̄s *a* animalistic
ankel *n* ankle
anlat̄s *a/num* eleventh
anlav *num* eleven
ans [=] *a/pron/adv* some, any, a few;
a various
ansan *pron* anyone, someone,
anybody, somebody
ansau *adv* anywhere, somewhere;
n'ansau *adv* nowhere
ansem *a* lonely
ansi *adv* quite, slightly, somewhat,
rather
ansiko *pron* (OBS) someone
anst̄südas *adv* sometimes
anst. [= **anstes**] *abbrev* something
anstes *pron* something, anything;
adv slightly, somewhat; **ér anstes**
as nates something is better
than nothing [*rather something than*
nothing]
answau *adv* somehow
answen *adv* at some time,
somewhen
ansyod *pron* (OBS) somebody
ante *n* aunt
anti- *pref* anti-
antibiōtīt̄s *a/n* antibiotic
antijolst̄ekinm̄ita
n anti-inflammatory
anvül *n* walk
anvülen *v* walk
ap *n* monkey
aparat *n* apparatus, device
apel *n* apple
apostil *n* apostle
apostrof *n* apostrophe
Äprél *n* April

aqüzü [akø'tsy:] *adv* (ARCH) still,
nevertheless, notwithstanding
arabarb *n* rhubarb
Arabit̄s *a* Arabic
araghin *n* spider
archäit̄s *a* archaic
archiv *n* archive
ären *v** *irreg* do
ark *n* ark
arkt̄is *n* Arctic
arkt̄it̄s *a* Arctic
arküst *n* (OBS) art
arm *n* arm
armé *n* army
Armenia *a* Armenia
äro *n* (OBS) aeroplane
ärpath *n* course (*of action*)
art̄s- *pref* arch-
art̄sangil *n* archangel
arta *n* art
artalangen *v* (INF) conlang (*to*
construct languages)
artalangui *n* (INF) conlang
(*constructed language*)
artalanguiar *n* (INF) conlanger (*one*
who constructs languages)
artikel *n* article, essay
as *cj/prep* than
äs¹ *n* ace
äs² *n* carrion, food
äsen *v irreg* prey, lie in wait for,
have one's eye on
asinchronit̄s *a* asynchronous
ask *n* ash (*cinders*)
asperḡa *n* asparagus
asse *n* axle
asterisk *n* asterisk
asterism *n* asterism (*three asterisks*)
at [*pt of ären*]
ät *n* air
atan [*pp dyn of ären*]; **atan wel!** well
done!
äte [*past sjv of ären*]

ätfan *n* fan (*to move air*)
ath. [= **athmild**] *abbrev* thousand
athmild *num* thousand
ätigh *n* vinegar
ätistartstemwerk *n* air conditioning
Atlantit̄s(osəjan) *n* Atlantic (Ocean)
atribuṭ *n* (*COMP*) attribute
ättswivat *n* hovercraft
ättia *n* draught (*of air*)
au *adv* where
äuberğin *n* aubergine
Ägüt *n* August
auh *interj* ouch, ow
AuM [= **aaseles und maseles**] *abbrev* [*see "aasel"*]
aun *num* (*DIAL: BÖR./VZ.*) one
aunt *num* one; **aunt past̄s an** one by one; **aunt ew** *a* either; **aunt ew iye** **ëğ/éd ime** either you or me
auntan [=] *a* only, sole, one, unique
auntert *num* hundred
auntertyura *n* century
auntfald *a/n* (*GRAM*) singular
auntnas *n* unit (*unit of measurement, item*)
auntpel *a* single; *n* single ticket
auntpelar *n* [*child of single birth*]
auntpelkartja *n* single ticket
aunts *adv* once, sometime, at some time
auntt̄s *a* first; **vor t'auuntt̄s** the first time
auntt̄spreng *a* original
auntt̄tsüel *n* primary school
auntt̄syiberi *a/n* firstborn
aure *n* ear (*auditory organ*)
aurekrüpat *n* earwig
aurewirm *n* earworm
aurorafladrar *n* orange tip butterfly
auryé *n* pillow

auryézurnas [aʊ'jeːzʊ.mas]
n pillow sourness [*the feeling, on awakening in the small hours, that your present indefinable sensation of nausea, overheating, discomfort or general unwellness would best be lessened by getting up for a while*]
Australia *n* Australia
aut̄s *n* [*name of Jameld letter "T̄S"*]
authentikařen *v* authenticate
authentikaṭon *n* authentication
äutim *n* autumn
auto *n* car
auto- *a* auto-
automatit̄s *a* automatic
autör *n* author
autoressin *n* motor racing
autör̄it *n* authority
autör̄izaton [aʊ'tøːr̄i.zatɔn]
n authorisation
autör̄izen [aʊ'tøː'r̄izə(n)] *v* authorise
autoruta *n* motorway
äuya *n* virgin
äuyad *a* virgin
auzē [aʊ'ziː] *adv* everywhere, wherever
avansi *a* advanced
aven *v** *irreg* have
aventür *n* adventure
avor *n* greed
avori *a* greedy
ax *prep* at (*direction, time*), on (*means*), by (*method*)
axa *n* axe
axklachen *v* accuse
axlėnen *v* borrow
axreng *n* at (*at sign*)
axswär *n* defence (*in law*)
axswären *v* *irreg* defend (*in law*)
axwäiten *v* be present
axwäith *n* presence, visit
axwäitin *a* present
axwawüben *v* affect
áy [pl̄ əyn] *n* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) ewe

AY [= auntertyura] *abbrev* century

Azia ['azi·e] *n* Asia

B

B (ba), b lauk Bartel

baam *n* tree

baamgarden *n* orchard

baammarter *n* pine marten

baas *n* base

baasen *v* base

bäbe *n* baby

backar *n* baker

backaré *n* bakery

backen *v* bake

backstén *n* brick

backwer *n* pastry (*baked goods, general*)

bagatəl *n* bagatelle, trifle

bajek *n* belly, abdomen

bajekspräkat *n* ventriloquist

baken *v* (OBS) bake

balon *n* balloon

Baltit̄s *a* Baltic

bambu *n* bamboo

banan *n* banana

band *n* bond (*tie*)

bäng *a* (INF) afraid, scared

banka *n* bank (*financial institution*)

baptizen [bap'tizə(n)] *v* baptise

bar *n* farmer, peasant (*not derogatory*)

barg *n* mountain

bargthack *n* roof (*Alsatian steep, tall roof*); **te bargthack'st stéjal** it's a long way down from the top when you fall [*the roof is steep*]

barplaz ['bɑ:ɹplaz] *n* farm

bars¹ *a* bare, naked

bars² *n* perch (*fish*)

bašila *n* basil

Baskaz *a/n* Basque

bat *n* boat

bät *n* bath

bäten *v* bathe

bateré *n* battery

bätzomt̄s ['be:t.t̄sɔmʃ] *n* bathroom

bäul *n* ball

baun *n* bean

bavja *n* bib

bäy *n* bay (*of sea*)

bé *n* bee

bebra *n* beaver

bed [*pt of biden*]

béd [*pt of biaden*]

béda *a/adv/pron* both

bédats̄idi *a* mutual

bég' *interj* (INF) please

begāfen *v* (OBS) run

begraft *adv* (OBS) soon

bégurt *interj* (ARCH) please

bégurten *v* please

beh *n* baa

béin *n* bone

béir *n* berry

béirfrukt *n* soft fruit

bek *n* stream, brook

bekdöntat *n* dipper (*bird*)

bël *n* bump (*protrusion*)

Belarus *n* Belarus

Belgaz *a* Belgian

Belgem *n* (OBS) Belgium

Belgi *n* Belgium

bëli *a* bumpy, rough, uneven

bëmen (DIAL: BÖR.) [*pl of baam*]

ben *n* necessity, need, requirement

bend *n* tape, strip

benda *n* band (*gang, team*)

bendgordjina *n* blind (*window blind with horizontal or vertical slats*)

benen *v* need, require, take (*time*)

Bengali *a* Bengali

beni *a* necessary, needed

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benk *n* bench
benzən *n* petrol
béo *a compar* better
berd *n* beard
berdhir *n* whisker (*of beard*)
beren *v irreg* bear
beril *n* beryl (*gem*)
bes *a* busy (*much to do*), engaged (*phone*)
besem *n* broom
besnas *n* business
bëss [*pt of bissen*]
besta *n* beast
bestja *n (INF)* insect, bug
bestjafräsat *n (INF)* bug-eater [*very insulting*]
betšen *v* pass (*test*)
bet *n* bed
bét *n* beet
bi *adv* nearly, almost; *prep (ARCH)* beside, by (*next to*); **bi gut** *a* OK (*quite good/tolerable*)
biaden *v irreg* bid, offer, suggest
bjar *n* beer
Bjibel *n* Bible
biḅindaton *n (OBS)* connection
biḅinden *v irreg* connect, relate
biḅindin *n* connection
bibliotek *n* library
bibliotekfjla *n (COMP)* library
ibrinen *v* set on fire
bidāfen *v* deafen, stun, stupefy, anaesthetise
bidāmen *v (ARCH)* damn
bidarben *v irreg* corrupt, spoil
bidelen *vt* divide
iden *v irreg* beg
bidestšilden *v* apologise
biditšken *vt* slow down
bidoden *v* deaden
bidorb [*pt of bidarben*]
bidrif *n* operation, running
bidrifsystem *n (COMP)* operating

system
bidrūchaten *v* convict
Bielorusia *n (OBS)* Belarus
bifaṭijen *vt** tire
bifaṭijin *a* tiring
bifeten *v* fatten
bifeyl *n* loss (*argument, game*)
bifeylen *v* lose (*argument, game*)
bifiletēn *v* fillet
bifilteren *v* filter
bifindien i *vr irreg* find oneself, be (*come to be somewhere*)
bifinen *v* refine
bifirtšen *v* refresh
biflaken *v* damn
bifleken *v* mark, stain
bifleki *a* dirty, soiled
bifoll *n* decline, decay
bifollen *v irreg* decline, fall into disrepair, expire, lapse, (*FIG*) decay
bifrégen *vt irreg* interrogate, question; **bifrégen t'aasel** attempt a futile task [*metaphor: interrogate the donkey*]
bifriēn *v* release, rescue, deliver
bifriin *n* release
bifrōden *v* delight, please; **raumis**
bifrōd ime I like ice cream
bifrōdin *a* delightful, pleasing, (*US*)
happifying
bifuilatš *n* pollution
bifuilen *v* defile, pollute
bifulyen *v** follow up
bifulyin *n* follow-up
bighéläen *v* sanctify
bighrūen *v* repent
bigraṅzen [br'granzə(n)] *v* limit, restrict
bigraṅzin [br'granzm] *n* restriction
bigrip *n* concept
bigripen *v* comprehend, conceive, understand

bigrunḁen *v* enlarge, magnify
bigu *n* jewellery
bigunken *v* darken
bihaag *n* comfort, pleasantness
bihaagen *v* please
bihaaglauk *a* comfortable
bihaaglauknas *n* comfort, pleasantness
bihalats *n* report, story
bihalen *v** narrate, recount
bihantlen *v** treat (*behave with someone, deal with, treat medically*)
bihantlin *n* treatment
bihien *v* glorify
bihimzen [br'hɪmzə(n)] *v* conceal, cloak
bihindaren *v* prevent
bihindari *a* (OBS) disabled (*impaired*)
bihindarin *n* prevention, (OBS) disability
bihiri *a* hairy
bihlaklauk *a* (OBS) ridiculed, risible
bihletsten *v* burden, tax
bihletstin *n* charge, fee, tax
bihleven *v* defend, protect
bihlewin *n* defence, protection
bihohken *v* hook
bihomzen [br'hɔmzə(n)] *vt* home (*find a home for sth*), place (*find a place for sth*)
bihuin *n* proportion, ratio, gear (*in gearbox*)
bi-Jamelden *v* Jameldify
bijungaren *vi* starve
bijungen *v* connect
bijungin *n* connection
bikalmen *v* quieten, relax
bikalti: follen bikalti *v irreg* catch a cold
bikaltin *n* cold (*infection*)
bikannen *v** recognise (*know by sight*)
bikar *n* mug (*large cup*)

biker *n* traffic
bikerstop *n* traffic jam
biklassen *v* class, classify
bikleren *v* declare, decree, state
biklerin *n* declaration, decree, statement
bikoden *v** encode
bikodin *n* encoding
bikohlen *v* refrigerate
bikrumilen *v* crumble
bikumnen *v** irreg become
bilaasen *v* release
bilaasin *n* release
bilaisen *v irreg* forsake, lose, mislay
bilaisi *a/pp stat* lost (*object*)
bilanken *v* long (*long for*), crave
bilankin *a* eager
bilaten *vt* delay
bilati *a* belated
bilaven *v* neglect
bileden *v** abuse (*hurl abuse at*)
iledin *n* abuse
iledits *a* abusive
ilenen *v* impart
ilessan *a predic/pp dyn* lost (*object*)
ilinkan *a* extensive
ilinke *n* extent
ilinken *v* extend, lengthen
ilinki *a* extended
ilinkin *n* extension
ilisten *v* list
iliubi *a* dear (*in letters, informal*);
Biliubi und messi *abbrev* ≈ RIP (*beloved and missed*)
billion *num* billion
bilofen *v* become engaged (*to be married*)
bilofi *a* engaged (*to be married*);
n fiancé(e)
biloken *v* entice
bilon *a predic* embarrassed
bilonats *n* embarrassment
biluchen *v* relieve

biluchin *n* relief
biluchinstass *n* relief-shock [*the feeling experienced when you realise you nearly had a nasty accident*]
biluchinstass-bi-flaken *v* nearly swear in response to a narrowly averted accident
bimäuden *v* presume, suppose, suspect
bimäudlauk *adv* presumably
bimerken *v* detect, notice, note;
 »Bimerkyë: ...« “Caution: ...”
bimerksem *a* remarkable
bimëssi *a* missing
bimîniken *vt* reduce (*make smaller*)
bimögen *vt* soften
bimoren *vt* increase
binajöen *vt* empty, clear
binäktiven *v* activate, (*COMP*) enable
binäktivi *a* (*COMP*) enabled
binänkanen *v* humble
binär *a* (*COMP*) binary
binärchiven *v* archive
binden *v irreg* bind
bindtströk *n* hyphen
binëiren *vti* approach, near, draw close
binelëven *v* experience
binelëvnas *n* experience (*event*)
binemen *v* (*ARCH*) appoint, name, nominate
binertglöbäkläätš *n* globalisation
binertglöbäkläen *v* globalise
bineskrjiren *v** *irreg* describe
bineskrjirin *n* description
binjiden *v* envy
binjimenin *n* appellation
binintflaten *v* influence
binisen *v* ice
binjithren *v** humiliate
binjithrin *n* humiliation
binördelen *v* condemn

binördighatš *n* regulation, statute
binotäen *v* jot, note
binuthen *vt* change, turn
binuthin *n* change
binütighen *vt* expend (*effort*), take (*require time, etc.*), use up, run out (*money*)
binüvretānat *n* publisher
binüvretānen *v* publish
binüvretānin *n* publication
bipāptšēn *v* discuss
bipāptšēin *n* discourse, discussion
bipārfekten *v* perfect
biparten *v* act, behave
biparh *n* behaviour, conduct
bipātēten *v* patent
bipēkelen *v* pickle
bipüren *v* purify
biqujken *v* refresh
birāaven *v* burgle, deprive
birāft *adv* soon
birāfts *adv* soon
birānden *v* frame (*put in frame*)
birāsten i *vr* take a rest
birāuken *vt* smoke (*bacon etc.*)
biréd *a* ready (*readied, prepared*)
biréde *adv* already
birēknien *v* calculate
birēnan *a predic* cloudy, overcast
birēngen (böyäd) [bɪˈrɛŋə(n)]
v encircle, ring
birespōtebel *a* responsible, liable
birespōtebelit *n* responsibility, liability
biressen *v* quicken
birichatš *n* enrichment
birichen *v* enrich
birigheten *v* lighten
birinen *v irreg* cloud over, become overcast; *vt irreg* run out (*of time etc.*)
birini *a* cloudy, overcast
birk *n* birch

birkhön *n* black grouse
birohþ *n* calling, vocation
birohþkurraðat *n* vocational guidance counsellor
bisegharen *v* assure, ensure
bisemelen *v* collect (*stamps, etc.*)
bisengen [bi'seŋə(n)] *v* scorch
biserfen *vt* deserve, earn
bisidé *n* property
(estate/building/land)
bisiden *v irreg* occupy, possess
bisídi *a* engaged (*of lavatories*)
bisilt *cj* as, for
bisimpélen *v* simplify
bisimpéli *a* simplified
biskolzurselt [bis'kɔlzɔʊselt]
n bicarbonate
bisluhten *v* smooth, stroke, (*OBS*)
iron
bislütat̄s *n* encryption
bislüten *v irreg* encrypt
bismeten *v* infect
bismetin *n* infection
bisokats *n* temptation
bisoken *v irreg* tempt
bisorgi *a* anxious
bisorginas *n* anxiety
biss *n* bite
bissen *v irreg* bite, snack
bisja *n* snack
bistaren *v irreg* understand, realise
bistarin *n* understanding, reason,
sense
bistarit̄s *a* reasonable, sensible
bistarlauk *a* mental
bistopat̄s *n* congestion
bistopen *v* block, obstruct
bistremen *v* power
bistreven *v** scatter, strew
bistün *interj* OK (*understood*)
bisümen *v* miss, neglect, omit, fail
(to do sth)
bisündari *a* distinct, particular,

separate, special
bisundarin *n* distinction (*separation*)
bitsaðhen *v* shade
bitsédhen *v* sheathe
bitselten *vi* differ, vary
bitseltin *a* different, distinct,
various; adv otherwise;
n variation
bitslepen *v* relax
bitslīpen *v* oversleep, sleep in
bitsohnat̄s *n* ornament
bitsohnen *v* adorn
bitsrātat *n* heater
bitsrāten *v* heat
bitsriðhen *v irreg* bestride
bitstīlen *v* quieten, silence
bitsūdas *adv* (just) in time, (*ARCH*)
betimes
bit *n* (*COMP*) bit
bita *n* (*COMP*) byte
bitaakenen *v* mean, signify
bitallen *v* relate (*tell, give account*)
bitallin *n* report, story
bitar *a* bitter
bitejelen *v* tile
bitésen *v* confuse
bitési *a* confused
bitésin *n* confusion
bithénen *v* serve (*in shop, restaurant*)
bithjiten *v* fasten, tighten
bithrāyats *n* deletion
bithrāyen *v irreg* reject, throw
away, delete
bithunen *v* dilute
bitipeli *a* duplicate
bitmap *n* (*COMP*) bitmap
bitrauen *vt* sadden, sorrow; **et**
bitrau ime I'm sorry
bitraut̄ssem *a* reliable
bitraut̄ssemnas *n* reliability
bitriiten *v* tidy
bitügen *v* certify

bitwānten *v irreg* disappear, vanish

bitwīvelen *v* despair

bitwīvelin *a* desperate; *n* despair

biwassen *v* comprise, consist of, contain, enclose

bivorānden *v* promote

biwākien *v* guard

biwākiin *n* guard, watch (*e.g.* dog-watch)

biwādat̄s *n* relationship

biwāndel *n* relation

biwāndi *a* related; **biwandi met** concerning, regarding, with reference to, with regard to, in relation to

biwēnen *vt* spoil (*child*)

biwēpanen *v* arm

biwērkien *v* process

biwēsten *v* wreck, destroy, devastate, desolate

biwēstin *n* destruction

biwīghten *v irreg* weight, emphasise

biwīlken *v* fade

biwīti *a* conscious, deliberate, intentional

biwīzen [br'vaizə(n)] *vt irreg* refer to

biwīzin [br'vaizɪn] *n* reference; *prep* concerning, regarding, with reference to, with regard to, in relation to; **int biwīzin ew** (*FORMAL*) concerning, regarding, with reference to, with regard to, in relation to

biwütan *a predic* conscious, deliberate, intentional

biyēfin *n* poisoning

biyēten *v irreg* beget

biyilāuken *v* compare

biyilāukin *n* comparison

biyīnt̄sen *vt* favour

biyīnt̄si *a* favourite

biyūngaton *n (OBS)* connection

biyūngen *v (OBS)* connect

bizoin [br'zo:m]

n floccinaucinihilipilification

(*estimating something as worthless*)

blaak *a* pale

blaja *n* blow

blajen *v* irreg* blow

blathen *v* blither, blather, blether

blatra *n* blithery, blather, blether

blats *n* rheum, sleep

blé *n* complexion, hue

blē [*pt of bliren*]

bled *n* blade, leaf, sheet, leaflet

bledh [*pt of blidhen*]

blér *n* blister

blét *a* bare, naked, uncovered; *adv* barely, hardly, just, merely, only, scarcely

blétsnaagh *n* slug

blick *n* can, tin

blidhen *vi irreg* bleed

blind *a* blind

blinden *v* blind

blinken *v irreg* blink

bliren *v* irreg* stay, remain

bliith *a* cheerful

bliithko *n* bliss, cheer

blo [*pt of blajen*]

blodh *n* blood

blodhi *a* bloody

blodhrehan *a predic* bloodshot

blodhrini *a* bloodshot

blog *n* blog

blojan [*pp dyn of blajen*]

blok *n* pad (*of paper*)

blōma *n* flower, bloom

blōmakaul *n* cauliflower

blōmen *v* bloom, flower, prosper

blond *n* blond(e)

blonk [*pt of blinken*]

blörm *a (INF)* tired, exhausted

blossin *n* spring (*season*)

blossma *n* flower

blü *a* blue

blübéir *n* blueberry
blüel *n* bruise
blüen *v* bruise
bö *prep* (INF) about
bö- *pref* (INF) -ish, sort of
bochta [*pt of büyen*]
bock *n* buck (animal)
boga *n* bow (curved thing), selection (range)
bogen *v** *irreg* bend, bow
boġin *n* bow (bending forward)
boġsem *a* flexible, supple
bohk *n* beech
bohkfenk *n* chaffinch
bohkwite *n* buckwheat
bohl *n* stuff, matters; **an bohl sorg** *a* load of trouble, lots of trouble
bohsme *n* bosom
boix ['bo:iks] *n* box, packet
boixmapa *n* box file
bolch *n* butt (blunt end), (SPORT) butt [*angleball: buttress*]
bolchbenx *n* (SPORT) butt-top [*angleball: top of buttress*]
bolchzaax ['bɔlxzɑ:ks] *n* (SPORT) butt-side [*angleball: inside wall of buttress*]
bombe *n* bomb
bond [*pt of binden*]
bongelen *v* dangle
bont *n* bridge
bonz *n* bump, thump
bonzen ['bɔnzə(n)] *v* bump, pound, thrash, thump
boolit̩s ['bu:lɪʃ] *a* boolean
bor¹ *n* drill
bor² [*pt of beren*]
borda *n* board, tray
bordkartja *n* boarding card
boren *v** drill
börg *n* castle (military building, fort), (ZUR) town; **börg(wik)** *n* borough;
läisen te börg *v* (INF) die [leave the

castle]; **welzo, ye hüv älan te börges** of course, you carved the castles yourself [*sarcastic expression, suggesting that someone thinks too highly of himself or herself*]
börgmarter *n* beech marten, stone marten
börgvarna *n* cloud [*low cloud obscuring hilltops*]
born *n* bear
bosil *prep/cj* (OBS) since (as a consequence of)
Bosnia-Herzegowina
n Bosnia-Herzegovina
böy [*pt of bogen*]
böya *prep* about, concerning; *adv* roughly (about); **(talk) böya** (just) about to
böyäd *adv/prep* around, round
böyalidhen *v* divert
böyalidhin *n* diversion
böyarmen *v* embrace, hug
böyarmin *n* embrace, hug
böyas *n pl* surroundings
böyawenden *vti* turn (around)
böyawendin *n* U-turn
böyawinden *v irreg* wind (around)
böyayiben *v irreg* surround (*passively: be surroundings, not besiege*)
böyayibin *n* surroundings, environment, context
BR [= **Bröntes**] *abbrev* [Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Appendix]
brama *n* bramble
brambéir *n* blackberry
Braşil *n* Brazil
brasten *v* burst
brausat *n* (COMP) browser
brausen *v* (COMP) browse
braust *n* breast, chest
braustplatne *n* breastplate
bréd *n* bride

brēdeles *n pl* potato chips (“*French fries*”)

brēden *v irreg* roast, fry

breðh *a* broad

brédhe *n* breadth, width

brédhegrāda *n* latitude

brédigüm *n* bridegroom

brédigümüfiulat *n* best man

bredil *n* bridle

brédjungin *n* wedding

brédümazath [ˈbre:dyːˌmæzəθ]
n bridesmaid

brédvakansa *n* honeymoon

breg *n* bridge

brek *n* break, breach, split

brekbër *a* fragile

breken *v irreg* break, split

bremen *v* grumble, mutter

bremit̄s *a* grumpy

brërt *n* bush, tree

bresk *a* brittle, fragile

bret¹ *n* bread

bret² [pt of *brēden*]

bretja *n* roll (*bread roll*)

bretsprid *n* spread (*for bread*)

Brëzi [ˈbre:ziː] *n* Brittany

Brëzonaz [ˈbre:zɔnæz] *a* Breton

brilas *n pl* glasses, spectacles

brinen *v* burn, be on fire

brinovan *n* furnace, kiln

brintstof *n* fuel

brintwïn *n* brandy

brinwön *n* burn

Britaz *a* British

Brïti *n* Britain

brïw *n* brew

brïwen *v** brew

brïy *n* porridge

brokoli *n* broccoli

brönt *n* fountain, spring, source,
well

bröntan *n (COMP)* resource

brotsür *n* brochure

brothar *n* brother

bru *n* brow, eyebrow

bruk [pt of *breken*]

brukan *a predic/pp dyn* upset
(*unhappy*)

brüken *v* take advantage of, use,
benefit (*benefit from*)

brül *n* brag

brülen *v* brag

brün *a* brown

brünet *n* brunette

brust *n* brush

brusten *v* brush

brütal *a* brutal, vicious

bu *n* building, structure, premises,
accommodation, (*COMP*) build

buen *v* build, put up

bufar *n (COMP)* buffer, cache

bügh *n* purchase

büghes *n pl* shopping (*goods*)

büghmonn *n* merchant

bühlen [pl =] *n* book

bühlenkåse *n* bookcase

bühlenplaz [ˈbuːhlənplats]
n bookmark

buja *n* shed

Bükusjima: et klenk lauk Bükusima
it's all Greek to me

bula *n* bull

Bulgarïa *n* Bulgaria

bürāu *n* bureau, office

büsard *n* buzzard

buss *n* bus

but̄s *n* clump (*of trees*)

büt *a superl* best

bütas *n* booty, spoil

butera *n* butter

bütïk *n* shop

bütïkstären *v* go window-shopping

büyien *v irreg* buy, shop

by. [= *böya*] *abbrev C. (circa), re*
(*regarding*)

C

C (cha), c lauk Chadof

- CD** [si:'di:] *n* CD, compact disc
C-fladrar *n* comma butterfly
chaa *n* (DIAL: VZ./ÜZ.) head
chaaf *n* (DIAL: BÖR./VZ.) head
chadof *n* head, top, (COMP) header
chadoffones *n* headphones
chadofpön *n* headache
chadofsem *a* heady
chalkedon *n* chalcedony
chand *n* herald
chanden *v* herald
chaos *n* chaos
chest *n* cough
chesten *v* cough; **me na chest iet** I don't care
chestsiröp *n* cough syrup, linctus
chrij *n* cry, call, shout
chrijen *v** cry, call, shout
chrisolith *n* chrysolite
chrisopras *n* chrysoprase
cm [= **kentimeter**] *abbrev* cm

D

D (da), d lauk Dasswight

- d** [= **däi**] *abbrev* day
daach *n* fog (very thick)
daal *n* valley
daaldaach *n* valley fog [*as seen from high ground*]
daap *a* brave, valiant
daapnas *n* bravery
daata *n indecl* data
daatabanka *n* database
dadal *n* date (fruit)

- däf** *a* deaf
däg *n* batter, dough, pastry
däi *n* day, daytime; **i te däi** *a* up to date
däibuhlen [pl =] *n* diary, journal
däilauk *a* daytime, diurnal
däilink *adv* all day
däir *n* action
daire (OBS) [*former pres sing of airen – see "ären"*]
däirsümel *n* motive
däis *adv* by day, in the daytime
däits *a/adv* daily
däitsüdas *adv* by day, in the daytime
däitsüdres *n* daytime
däjen (DIAL: BÖR.) [*pl of däi*]
dalfen *v* delve
dam *n* dam
dama *n* lady, woman
damp *n* steam
dän *n* fir
Dänaz *a* Danish
Dänmark *n* Denmark
dans *n* dance, ball
dansen *v* dance
dant *n* tooth
dantbrust *n* toothbrush
dantdoktor *n* dentist
dantflask *n* gum, gums
dantmedik *n* dentistry
dantpast *n* toothpaste
dantthrad *n* floss (*dental*)
darb *a* corrupt
dass *n* badger, badgerweight [*former Jameldic measurement of weight; = 9.83 kg*]; **te dass'st biréd** and there you are [*the badger is ready*]; **ëdar dass, ëdar fuss** busy (very busy, noisy and packed) [*every badger, every fox*]; **(et wés) dassé opt te baames** something odd is happening [*there are badgers up in the*

trees]; **ören te dass rasalen** let the cat out of the bag [*let the badger escape*]

dasskalt *a* freezing cold

dasswight *n* badgerweight [*former Jameldic measurement of weight; = 9.83 kg*]

data *n* date (*day*)

dau *n* dew

daugen *v* be proper, be thorough, be effective

däught *a* virtuous

däughth *n* virtue

daugin *a attrib* proper, effective, thorough

daugsem *a* proper, effective; *adv* properly

dē- *pref* re-

dēären *v** *irreg* repeat

deck *n* cover, lid, envelope

deckats *n* coverage, signal

deckbet *n* duvet

decken *v* cover; **deckyē muth** bless you! [*cover your mouth; formal, personal imperative, as this expression is old and fossilised*]

dédh *n* deed

dédhnas *n* fact

dēdrechten *v* redirect

defäkaren *v* defecate

defin *v** define

definitiv *a* definitive, final

dēfirtsen *v* (*COMP*) refresh

dēharelèven *vt* revive (*bring back*)

dēhlāden *v* (*COMP*) reload

dēhōmzen [di:'hōmzə(n)] *v* rehome, move (*house*)

dēkāven *v** *irreg* recover

dēkāvin *n* recovery

dēklēnken *vi* *irreg* echo

dēkléren *v* confirm

dēklérin *n* confirmation

dēkōminen *v* restart

del *n* part, share, portion, volume,

division

delen *v* divide, share

delet [=] *a* last, final

delets *adv* recently

deletüt *a* latest (*most recent*); (**te**) **deletüt tsüdasü** *a* recent; *adv* recently

delin *n* division, section

delja *n* particle

delvéperen *v* participate

delwis *adv* partly

demon *n* demon

demonit̄s *a* demonic

demp *a* dull (*muffled/dampened*)

dempen *v* dampen, muffle

denim *n* denim

dēnimenen *v* rename

dēoptrisen *v* *irreg* resurrect

dēoptr̄sin *n* resurrection

dēp *a* deep

dēpariden *v* mend, repair, fix

dēpdhe *n* depth

dēpen *vt* dip, baptise

dēplāsen *v* replace (*put back*)

depression *n* (*MED*) depression (*medical, state of mind*)

deprimāren *v* depress (*person*)

dēprodukāren *v* reproduce

dēproduktiv *a* reproductive

deréd *adv* (*OBS*) already

derédz *adv* (*OBS*) already

des- *pref* dis-

dēsāiren *v* *irreg* repeat (*say again*)

desāktiven *v* deactivate, (*COMP*) disable

desāktivi *a* (*COMP*) disabled

desdeçken *v* detect, discover

desfunkton *n* malfunction; »Desfunkton« “Out of Order”

deskōden *v** decode

deskongestonm̄ita *n* decongestant

desmāuden *v* discourage

desodorant *n* deodorant
dessert *n* dessert
dessin *n* design
dessinen *v* design
desslütat̄s *n* decryption
desslütēn *v irreg* decrypt
dest̄sildat̄s *n* excuse
dest̄silden *v* excuse; **dest̄silyē**
(ime) pardon me!
dest̄stemit̄s *a* discordant
dest̄ēsen *v* disentangle
desv̄isen *v* ignore (*studiedly*)
deszēten [des'zētə(n)] *v* horrify
deszētin [des'zētɪn] *n* horror
dēt *n* SMS, text message
detektiv *n* detective
dēten *v* (send a) text (message to
sb)
detijl *n* detail
Détts̄ *a* German
Détts̄az *a* German
Détts̄i *n* Germany
dētturnen *vi* return (*go back*)
dēvō *adv* again
dēyiwaken *vi irreg* revive (*come back*
to life)
Dezembü *n* December
dhaf *a* daft
dhul *a* daft, foolish, silly
dhular *n* fool
dhulwoh *n* rabies
dhulwohit̄s *a* rabid
dhulwoht̄striki *a* rabid
Dhünsdäi *n* Thursday
dia *n* slide (*photographic*)
diabel *n* devil
djadem *n* diadem
diagonal *a/n* diagonal
diagrama *n* diagram, chart
dialekt *n* dialect
diaré *n* diarrhoea
dichtat *n* author, poet
dichtel *n* poem

dichten *v* compose, write
diēt *n* diet (*to lose weight*)
difthon *n* diphthong
dik *n* ditch
dilt *n* (ARCH) news, tiding(s)
dinn (DIAL: BÖR.) [pl of dant]
dipsaus *n* dip (*sauce*)
direkt *a* direct
disketa *n* (COMP, HIST) floppy disc
distrikt *n* district
ditsk *a* slow
ditsk(aġa) *adv* slowly
dito *n* ditto
djur *n* animal
dod *a* dead
doden *v* (OBS) deaden
döden *v* die
dodjolt *n* (SPORT) deadwood
[angleball: wooden front of bunker, not
part of the playing surface]
dodsläja *n* manslaughter
dodsläjat *n* manslayer
dogen *v* throb
dohm *a* stupid
dök *n* dent, nick
doktor *n* doctor
doktorbüro *n* surgery (*doctor's*
office)
dokument *n* document
domän *n* (COMP) domain
dominären *v* dominate
dominäton *n* domination
dönt *n* bounce, rebound
döntel *n* (SPORT) ball [*angleball*]
döntēn *v* bounce, rebound, return,
(SPORT) hit [angleball: to hit the
wall/playing surface]; dönten te
hermelen *v* (SPORT) escape, get
out [angleball: to get out of a seemingly
impossible situation; lit. bounce the stoat;
hence also in life]
dorġ *a* dear (*beloved*)
doroġ *a* (OBS) dear (*beloved*)
dorogi *a* (OBS) costly, expensive

Key to stress marking: **x** long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;
˙ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

dose *n* box
doth *n* death
dour ['do:ʊɹ] *a* costly, dear, expensive
dragen *v** irreg draw (*picture*)
drāgh *n* drawing (*picture*)
drakon *n* dragon
dram *n* dream
dramatit̄s *a* dramatic
dramen *v* dream
dramlauk *a* dreamy (*as if a dream*)
dranzen ['dranzə(n)] *v* drown
dreche [=] *a/adv* right (*direction*)
drechehantit̄s *a* right-handed
drechestüri *a* right-hand drive
drechevor *prep* to the right of
drechten *v* direct (*aim, point*)
drehtin *n* direction, angle
drēf [*pt of drifen*]
drey *n* menace, threat
dreyen *v* menace, threaten
drif *n* drive (*journey*)
drifat *n* (*COMP*) driver
drifen *v* irreg drive, run (*business*)
'drist *adv* (*OBS*) then
drothaxé *n* (*ARCH*) exception;
n/pron (*ARCH*) other; *prep* (*ARCH*)
 except
dru *a* dry
drüch *n* right (*a right to sth*);
a righteous; **drüch-** *a* legal
drüchan *a* fair, just (*fair*)
drüchannas *n* justice
drüchat *n* judge
drüchatat̄s *n* judgement (*law, not ability*)
drüchaten *v* judge
drüchathälla ['dry:ˌxat,hele] *n* court
 (*law court*)
drüchatit̄s *a* judicial
drüchi *a* accurate, correct, right,
 exact, proper; *adv* rather, quite
drüchkorn *n* rectangle

drüchkornit̄s *a* rectangular
drüchlin *n* guideline
drüchradat *n* solicitor
druen *vi* dry
drug [*pt of dragen*]
düchti *a* efficient, thorough
düi *a* cosy
dūiken *v* (*OBS*) duck, dive
dūiken *v* duck, dive
dunga *n* dung, manure
dür *n* duration, length
düren *v* endure, last, continue
dürit̄s *a* durable, permanent
durren *v** irreg dare
dürsta [*pt of durren*]
düsel *n* giddiness
düsi *a* dizzy, giddy
düts *n* shower (*shower-bath*)
dütsen *v* shower (*wash*)
düva *n* dove, pigeon
dūzen ['du:zən] *n* dozen
dyë- *pref* (*OBS*) re-
dyëvö *adv* (*OBS*) again

E

E, e lauk Elsaas

É, e-akut lauk Ékelacker E-acute
Ë, e-pünkti lauk Ëxar E-doublepoint

e [ɛ] *pron* he; **e h'** *pron* he (*before vowel*)
é *cj* as (*at the time*)
ë *pron* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) he
'e [ə] *part* to (*with verb*)
éan [=] *a* own
éandhom *n* property (*possessions*)
éannas *n* characteristic, quality,
 (*COMP*) attribute, property
éas *n* demand, claim, requirement
éasen *v* demand, claim, require
Ebräuw *a* Hebrew

eche *a* genuine, authentic, legitimate, real
echo *n* echo
echten *v* tie
ëd *cj* or
ëdan *pron* someone else
ëdar [=] *a/pron* any, each, every
ëdarən *pron* anyone, anybody, everyone, everybody
ëdau *adv* elsewhere, somewhere else
ëds *adv* otherwise, else, at other times, at some other time
ëdt̄südas *adv* at other times, at some other time
ëdtes *pron* something else
edukaṭon *n* education
éfen *adv* even (*even more, even if*)
éfenwël *adv* even so, nevertheless, notwithstanding, regardless, all the same, still, anyway
efer *n* boar
eferjungri *a* (*INF*) starving (*hungry*)
efizient *a* efficient
eġ *n* [‘edge’ diacritical mark; also the name of the letter bearing it, Ġ]
ëġ *cj* or
égel *n* debt
égen *v* owe
ëgh *interj* [expression of surprise or disgust]
Égipt *n* Egypt
eif *n* egg
ek *pron* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) I
ék *n* oak
ekar *n* acre
ékel *n* acorn
ékelacker *n* jay
ékelmüs *n* dormouse (*garden dormouse*)
ékhorn *n* squirrel
e.k.j.l. [= **ethelknucht Jameldit̄slantes’ü (-temt̄ü)**]

abbrev knight (knight of the Jameldic lands) [one who has visited the Jameldic homeland for the purpose of cultural enrichment]

eklips *n* eclipse
ekonomé *n* economy
ekt *a* rear
ekter *n* rear
eld *a* old
eldan *a* archaic (*ancient*), aged (*elderly*)
eldar *n* parent
eldarstar *n* parenthood
elddhom *n* age, antiquity
elddhomlauk *a* archaic (*ancient*)
eldmoḍait̄s *a* old-fashioned
eléf *n* life
elefant *n* elephant
eléfesanz [eˈleːfəsants] *n* eau de vie (*Alsatian spirit*)
eléfstjla *n* lifestyle
elëktrits *a* electric
elëktritszel [eˈlɛktrɪʃ,zɛl] *n* battery (*electrical*)
elëktrizit *n* electricity
elëktron *n* electron
elëktronit̄s *a* electronic
element *n* (*CHEMISTRY*) element, (*COMP*) element (*xml*), unit (*item*)
eléven *v* live, exist
elévgelt *n* living (*wages*)
elévin *a* alive, living
elévinan *a* lively; **bikünnen**
elévinan *vi** irreg perk up;
mackten elévinan *vt* perk up
eligh *n* elk
elips *n* ellipse
Elsaas *n* Alsace
elsabu *n* house (*Alsatian-style*)
Elsaz *a* Alsatian (*native of, or concerning, Alsace; not the dog*)
elten *v* age
eltit *n* age
elz *adv* each (*distributive: one each*);

Key to stress marking: **x̄** long vowel, stressed; **x** long vowel, unstressed;
x̆ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

elz eüs each to his own
elzer [ɛlzɛr] *n* polecat
elzmarcler [ɛlzmɑ:rtɛr] *n* polecat
ém *n* uncle
emboss *n* anvil
embrio *n* embryo
én *n* duck
endi *n* end, finish, stop; **ax t'endi** after all
endien *v* finish, complete, end, stop, (*COMP*) exit
endii *a* finished, complete, over
endilauk *a* final; *adv* finally, at last
endlink *prep* along, down
energé *n* energy
entité *n* (*COMP*) entity
eör *n* honour
Eörel *n* sir, madam (*address, title in shops, etc.*) [*term of polite address*]
eören *v* honour
eörlauk *a* honest; **eörlauk dür linküt** honesty is the best policy [*honest lasts longest*]
eörlauknas *n* honesty
eöx *cj* if; **eöx ye will** please; **eöx ye will(on)** if you like
e-potšt *n* e-mail
er *interj* er (*hesitation*)
ér¹ *adv* rather, preferably, sooner, soon, close
ér² *n* vein
ëra *n* era
Ëraz *a* Irish
erbot *n* work, labour
erfta [*pt of erren*]
erg *a* bad, poor, lazy; *adv* badly, very
ergoren *v* annoy
ergorin *n* umbrage
ergornas *n* umbrage
ëri(d) *adv* here; **te ... eri** this, these; **t'an eri** this one; **inte däis eri** these days; **aunts inte däis eri** one of these days

ëridj [ɛrɪd'ar] *adv* hither, to here
ëridohn [ɛrɪd'o:n] *adv* hereon
ëridot [ɛrɪd'o:t] *adv* hence, from here
ërimet [ɛrɪ'mɛt] *adv* hereby, herewith
ëripastš [ɛrɪ'paʃ] *adv* from now on
Ërlant *n* Ireland
erns *a* earnest, solemn, serious; *adv* badly, seriously, very, very much
erre *n* heir
erren *v** *irreg* inherit
erret *n* pea
erroen [ɛ'ro:ə(n)] *v* err, be mistaken
ërroitš [ɛ'ro:ʃ] *a* erroneous
ërrör [ɛ'rø:r] *n* error, mistake
ërrüt *adv* very soon
ersi *num* indef umpteen
ert *n* earth (*planet*)
ertapel *n* potato
ertgloba *n* globe
ertglobakla *a* global
ertitš *a* earthly
ertnot *n* peanut
ertpir *n* Jerusalem artichoke
ertskadin *n* earthquake
es *pron* she
és *cj* as (*same as, on behalf of*)
esanz [ɛ'sants] *n* (*POET*) water
esk *n* ash (*tree*)
eskrë [*pt of eskriren*]
eskrjrel *n* document, text, writing
eskriren *v** *irreg* write
eskririn *n* writing
eskririntablen [pl =] *n* desk
espel *n* medlar
essensiël *a* essential, vital
essurn *n* maple
ëst- *pref* tiny little
ësti *a* tiny, minute
ëstiminik *n* tiny little bit
Ëstlant *n* Estonia

ëstparsk *n* fragment
esü *poss a* her
esü(s) *poss pron* hers
ets¹ *adv* yet, still; **ets an** another;
ets an tsüda one more time
ets² *n* buttocks
etsnoquer *adv (ARCH)* yet
etsol *adv (OBS)* maybe, perhaps,
possibly
et *pron nom* it; *dem pron* this, that; *def*
art (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) the [*nt* – see
Grammar]
ete ['etə] *prep (INF)* of the
éth *n* oath
ethel *a* noble, royal
ethelhön *n* capercaillie
etheljert *n* red deer
ethelknucht *n* knight; **räizin**
ethelknucht *n* knight-errant
ethelknuchtlauk *a* chivalrous
ethelknuchtlauknas *n* chivalry
ethelmäudağa *adv* generously
ethelmäudi *a* generous
ethelmazath ['eθəl,mazeθ] *n* damsel
ethelnjimen *n* noble name [*see*
Appendix]
ethelstén *n* gem, jewel
ethem *n* breath
éthemen *v* breathe
Ethiopit̄s *a* Ethiopian
ethla *n* noble, royal
etiket *n* label
ettaaken *n* ampersand
etü *poss a* its
etü(s) *poss pron* its
EU [= **Eüropaz Untin**] *abbrev* EU
eü [ɛy:] *poss a* his
Eüropa *n* Europe
Eüropaz *a* European; **Eüropaz Untin**
n European Union
eü(s) *poss pron* his
év *n* age (*aeon*)
évi *a* eternal

évinas *n* eternity
evja *n* sink
ew *prep* Of
éwa *n* marriage; **éwa-** ...-in-law
éwabrek *n* adultery
éwabrekar *n* adulterer
éwajen *v** marry
éwamonn *n* husband
éwaoplaasen *v* divorce
éwaoplaasin *n* divorce
éwidar *a (ARCH)* every
ex- *pref* ex-
ëxar *n* cow
ëxarflask *n* beef
exëkutiv *a* executive
ëxflask *n* beef
expediton *n* expedition
explodaren *v* explode
exponent *n* exponent
extra [=] *a* extra; *n* extra
extrakt *n* extract
ey *n* isle; **e repem t'ey** he
remembers the islands [*ironic*
comment indicating that the person
concerned is old enough to remember
Frisian life in the 6th century]
eyadess *n* lizard
eyi ['eji:] *pron* himself
eylant *n* island
eyster *n* oyster
e.y.w. [= **eöx ye will**] *abbrev* please
ez *pron (DIAL: VZ.)* she
ézan ['e:zan] *n* iron (*for ironing*)
ézüten [e'zy:tə(n)] *v* listen

F

F (ef), f lauk Filip

faan *n* flag
faar *n* ferry
fabrika *n* factory

fägh *n* box, compartment, profession, trade, subject (*school*); **fägh-** *a* specialist
fäghkendi *a/n* specialist
fäghlauk *a* technical
fäghmintš *n* expert
faja [fajj] *a* hostile, fighting, warring
fajith *n* feud, vendetta
fäkés *n* faeces
faksa *n* fax
faksen *v* fax
fal¹ *a* false, wrong
fal² *n* fur, fleece, pelt
fald *n* fold; **-fald** *suff* -fold
falden *v* fold
faljantren *n* fleece (*garment: fleecy jacket*)
falk *n* falcon
falnas *n* falsehood
faloðar *n* fleece (*garment: fleecy top*)
famen *v** inhabit, live, reside, dwell
fameplaz [fɑ:məplaz] *n* residence
famil *n* family
familiär *a* familiar
familnimen *n* last name, surname
fan *n* fan (*to move air*)
fantasé *n* fantasy
fantastitš *a* fantastic
fare *n* fear
faren *v** fear
faresem *a* awful, fearsome
Färejaz *a/n* Faroese
Färeys *n* Faroe Islands
fargh *n* pig
farghflask *n* pork
farghwifin *a* (*INF*) nasty, rotten, awful
farmaké *n* pharmacy
farmakjar *n* pharmacist
fas *n* face, (*SPORT*) slope (*of bunker*) [*angleball*]
fasan *n* pheasant

fasnankatš *n* disappointment
fasnanken *v* disappoint
fasrisen *v irreg* encourage
fassa *n* (*INF*) grown-up
fassläjen *v* irreg* astonish, gobsmack
fassläji *a/pp stat* astonished, gobsmacked
fasslüjan *a predic/pp dyn* astonished, gobsmacked
fast *a* fast, swift
fäst *a* fixed, fast, firm
fästføn *n* landline (*telephone*)
fästjolslétan *a predic/pp dyn* determined (*decided*)
fästjolslüti *a/pp stat* determined (*decided*)
fästplatne *n* (*COMP*) hard disc
fästteleføn *n* landline (*telephone*)
fatijen *v** tire
fatiji *a* tired, weary
favul *n* plot (*in play*)
fax *a* (*POET, JOC*) hairy
fayel [fajəl] *n* bird
febra *n* fever
Februar *n* February
féd *n* faith
fédel *n* fiddle (*musical instrument*)
fēeratš *n* celebration
fēeren *v** celebrate
fēf *num* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) five
fēfe *num* five
fēfjel *num* four and a half, half past four
fēfkorn *n* pentagon
fēfkornitš *a* pentagonal
fēfpelar *n* quintuplet
fēfs *adv* five times
fēfsi *num* fifty
fēfts *a/num* fifth
fēģen *vt/vr* feed
feld *n* field
feldhamster *n* hamster (*European*)

hamster)
feldslat *n* lamb's lettuce, mâche
fell [*pt of follen*]
femél *a/n* female
fen *n* catch (*of ball*)
feng *n* captive
fenjen *v** *irreg* catch, trap
fëntst *n* window
fëntstbenk *n* windowsill
fenül *n* fennel
fénzen ['fe:nzə(n)] *v* pretend
fer *a* far
fer- *a* remote
feran *a* remote
feren *v** bring, deliver, transport
ferf *n* colour, paint
ferfat *n* painter (*decorator*)
ferfen *v* dye, paint (*decorate, mark with colour*)
ferfin *n* painting (*daub/decoration*)
ferftstof *n* dye
ferköntrolat *n* remote control (*for TV*)
fernas *n* distance (*from x to y*)
fero *adv* farther, further, furthermore, onward(s)
feroand *adv* onward(s)
feroğa *adv* farther, further
feros *a* (*DIAL: VZ.*) fierce; *adv* (*DIAL: VZ.*) very
ferožen [fe:ro:'zəndə(n)] *v* *irreg* forward (*pass on sth*)
ferrü [-üi] [fɛ'ry:] *a* iron
ferrüné [-üni] [fɛ'ry:ne·] *a* iron; *n* iron (*metal*)
ferrüvias [fɛ'ry:vi:as] *n* railway, train
ferrüviasholt *n* railway station
ferst̄s *n* pause
ferst̄sen *v* pause
fert *a* top, main; **fert-** *pref* chief-, main, really, totally
fertar *n* boss

fertech *n* top
ferth *n* distance (*in the distance*)
ferthermelenen *v* (*SPORT*) ≈ snooker, trap [*angleball: to trap one's opponent in a seemingly impossible situation; lit. top-stoat*]
fertitemz ['fe:iti:təmts] *n* top ten
fertkokt *n* chef
fertstāt *n* capital (*city*)
ferz *n* fire
ferzi ['fe:zi:] *a* fiery
ferzquenkat ['fe:zkwɛŋkat] *n* fire extinguisher
ferzstén ['fe:zstɛ:n] *n* flint
ferztstikja ['fe:zstikçʲe] *n* match (*lucifer*)
ferztorn ['fe:zto:rn] *n* lighthouse
ferzwerk ['fe:zvwɛ:rk] *n* firework(s)
festa *n* feast, festival, party
festen *v* feast, party
fet *a/n* fat
fethra *n* feather, spring (*metal helix*)
feyen *v* sweep (*with broom*)
feyl *n* failure, mistake, (*SPORT*) foul [*angleball: illegal hit, e.g. on side wall*]
feylen *v* fail (*fail to do sth*), miss (*fail to hit or reach; miss a turn*)
feyt *n* fight, contest, argument, combat
feyten *v* *irreg* fight, contest, argue
feytwejin *n* chariot
fja *n* cattle, livestock
fjand *n* enemy, foe
fjandnas *n* enmity
fjga *n* fig
fiktia *n* fiction
fiktiv *a* fictional
fil *n* file (*tool*)
fjla *n* file (*office, computing*)
fjläen *v* file (*office*)
filet *n* fillet
film *n* film (*movie*)
filter *n* filter
fin *a* fine, good

Key to stress marking: **x** long vowel, stressed; **x̄** long vowel, unstressed; **x̆** short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

Finaz *a* Finnish
findien *v irreg* find; **findien iet wel met** get on with (*friends*)
finger *n* finger, digit; **yib ie an finger, e véper te jüteli hant** give him an inch and he'll take a mile [*give him a finger, and he'll take the whole hand*]
fingerabthrik *n* fingerprint
finkelen *v* sparkle, twinkle
Finlant *n* Finland
fint *n (OBS)* wind
finti *a (OBS)* windy
firäst *n* growth
firästen *vi* grow, grow up
firtš *a* fresh, refreshed
fissen *n* shower (*heavy*), squall
fits *n (INF)* wind
fitsen *v (INF)* break wind
fjulat *a/n* fellow; *n* associate
fjulen *v* associate, fraternise, accompany
fjulnas *n* company (*business, social*), shop (*large*)
fladaren *v* flutter, flitter
fladarmüs *n* bat (*flying mammal*)
fladrar *n* butterfly
flak *n* curse, oath
flaken *v* curse, swear
flaki- *a* wretched
flam *n* flame
flamtarta *n* Flammekueche (*Alsatian onion tart*)
flask *n* flesh, meat
flaskar *n* butcher
flaskaré *n* butcher's shop
flaski *a* fleshy
flasklauk *a* fleshly
flass¹ *n* bottle, jar
flass² *n* flax
flat *n* flow
flaten *v* flow
flatsem *a* fluent

flechth *n* escape, flight (*fleeing*)
flek *n* fleck, mark, stain, spot, blemish
fläk *n* spit (*saliva*)
fläken *v* spit
flët *n* flow, stream, tide, torrent
flëttstof *n* liquid
flijen *vi** *irreg* flee, escape
flikeren *v* flicker
fliy *n* flea, bullet (*typography*)
floch *n* flake (*snow*)
flochta [*pt of flijen*]
floh *n* flood, torrent
flohden *v* flood
floht *n* fleet (*of ships*)
flok *n* surface
floss *n* bicycle
flot *n* flute
floten *v* float
flur *n* floor
flüs *n* fluff
flüsi *a* fluffy
Fns [= **fiulnas**] *abbrev* Co.
föd *n* foot, foot (*measurement of length*) [*former Jameldic measurement of length; = 29.7 cm*], (*COMP*) footer
födbäul *n* football
födbenk *n* footstool
fögen *v** join, add, be convenient
fögin *a* convenient
föhlen *v* feel, sense (*inner*)
fol *n* leaf
fohl *n* fall
föll *n* trap
follen *v irreg* fall; **follen wulkenand** *v irreg* rise (*of balloons etc. once released*)
fon *n* telephone
fönen *v* phone, telephone
fonk *n* spark
för *adv* away; *prep* off (*distance*)
föraþ *adv/prep* from, away from
föralen *v irreg* depart

förali *a* away (*gone away*)
förar *n* (SPORT) server [*angleball*]
fören *v** bring, carry, convey
förgäl *n* departure
förje *n* furrow
forka *n* fork
förlidhen i *vr* get lost (*lose one's way*)
förlidhi *a* lost (*person, animal*)
forma *n* form, shape, frame
format *n* (COMP) format
formel *a* formal
formen *v* shape
-formi *a* -shaped
formul *n* formula
Formul Aunt *n* Formula 1
formula *n* form (*document you fill in*)
förn *n* trout; **et wés guto/béo förn**
 plenty more fish in the sea [*there are better trout*]
föröber *adv/prep* beyond
förrad *n* treachery
forst̄s *n* frost
fort *n* fort
förtunlauk *a* fortunate
förvéperen *v* remove
föwöl *n* (SPORT) fly-off angle [*angleball*]
föwölwenjel *n* (SPORT) fly-off angle [*angleball*]
forz *n* force
forzen ['fɔːɪzə(n)] *v* force
fot [*pt of feyten*]
fotograf *n* photograph
fotografen *v* photograph
fötus *n* foetus
foud [pl **füden**] *n* (DIAL: BÖR.) foot
FR [= **Fulzrad**] *abbrev* High Council of the Princings
frameth *a* foreign
framkaği *a* (OBS) kind
framki *n* friend
framkit *n* (ARCH) friendship

framkitnoffelnarast

n embrace-awkwardness
[awkwardness and uncertainty about whether to shake hands, hug or kiss when meeting an acquaintance, as well as pertinent issues vis-à-vis how many kisses, which cheek to kiss, etc.]
framklauk *a* friendly, kind;
a/adv kindly
framknas *n* friendship, kindness
frän *adv/prep* in front (of), ahead
Frankaz *a* French
Franki *n* France
fränt *a/n* front
fränvor [fren'vɔːɪ] *prep* ahead, in front of; **fränvor iğé** above all, especially
fräsen *vt irreg* devour, feed on, eat
fräskevar *n* ladybird
frége *n* question
frégen *v irreg* ask
frégepüñkt ['frɛːgəpɥŋkt] *n* question mark
frégerohptaaken *n* interrobang (*typography*)
frégetslüd *n* quiz
frégetaaken *n* question mark
frek *a* mean, miserly, stingy
frekar *n* miser
freknas *n* meanness, miserliness
fret *a* strange
fretar *n* stranger
fretat *n* (OBS) stranger
freth *n* peace
frethit̄s *a* peaceable
Freydäi *n* Friday
frezen ['frɛzə(n)] *v irreg* freeze
frezkest ['frɛzkest] *n* freezer
fri *a* free; **-fri** *suff* -free
fridhom *n* freedom
frimonn *n* freeman
Frislant *n* Friesland, Frisia
Frist̄s *a* Frisian
frit̄südr̄ist *n* free time, leisure

fro *a* cheerful, happy, joyful
fröda *n* delight, happiness, joy, pleasure
froden *v* enjoy
frödsem *a* joyous
frog [*pt of frégen*]
frosk *n* frog
frü [*pt of fräsen*]
frukt *n* fruit
fruktin *a* fertile
fruktkohk *n* fruitcake [*see Appendix*];
mesten ikeü delet fruktkohk (*INF*)
 die [*eat one's last fruitcake*]; **te**
wérl'tst yeü fruktkohk the world
 is your oyster [*the world is your*
fruitcake]
fruktkohkar *n* pharmacist
 (*traditional*) [*see Appendix*]
fruktkohkaré *n* pharmacy
 (*traditional*)
frün [*pp dyn of fräsen*]
früsen *v* rumple
früsi *a* rumpled
früz [*pt of frezen*]
frz. [= **ferozed**] *abbrev Fwd.* (*forward*
(e-mails))
füden (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pl of foud*]
fught *a* damp, moist
fughth *n* moisture
fughthkrema *n* moisturiser
fuil *a* foul, filthy, dirty
fuil- *a* wretched
fuilan *a* disgusting
fuilth *n* filth, dirt
fullan *a* thorough; *adv* soundly,
 thoroughly
fulläri *a* complete, finished, ready;
adv completely, properly,
 soundly, thoroughly, very
fullen *v* fill
fulli *a* full, bursting (*desperate to*
urinate)
fullkümn *a* complete

fulyen *v** follow
fulz *n* folk, people
Fulzrad ['fölzrad] *n* High Council of
 the Princings [*see Appendix*]
fun [*pt of fenjen*]
fund¹ *n* base, ground
fund² [*pt of findien*]
fundatš *n* foundation (*of building*)
fundsem *a* thorough; *adv* soundly,
 thoroughly
funjan [*pp dyn of fenjen*]
funkton *n* function, operation
funktonen *v* function, operate,
 work
furtšen *v* enquire, investigate,
 research, search
furtšin *n* inquiry, investigation,
 research
fuss *n* fox
fussfladrar: grauti fussfladrar
n large tortoiseshell butterfly;
miniki fussfladrar *n* small
 tortoiseshell butterfly
füts *a* cute
fütst *n* fist
fütür *a/n* future

G

G (eg), g lauk Grautghreg
Ġ (eğ), ġ lauk Ġeligh G-caron

gaas *n* goose
gaasjöü *n* goosebumps, gooseflesh,
 goosepimples
gaast *n* ghost
gaat *n* gate
ğaf *n* run (*race, exercise*)
ğafen *v* run
Gäilaz *a* Gaelic
gal (*ARCH*) [*pres sing of alen*]

gäl *n* go, turn
galop *n* gallop
galopären *v* gallop
gams *n* chamois
gamten *v* (*OBS*) play
garağ *n* garage (*of house*)
garağwerk *n* garage (*for repairs*)
gard *n* yard, courtyard, court (*yard, royal, not legal*)
garden *n* garden
gas *n* grass, lawn
gaslant *n* meadow, pasture
gasmäat *n* lawnmower
gaspark *n* lawn (*large*)
gau *n* yawn
gaun *v* yawn
gauf *n* wave (*of sea*)
gaug *a* (*INF*) boring
ğel *n* gel
ğeligh *n* yolok
gelt *n* money, currency
geltparsk *n* coin
geltsort *n* (*COMP*) currency
ğelü [**ğelüi**] *a* yellow
ğelüné [**ğelüni**] *a* yellow
gena *n* gene
generaton *n* generation (*family*)
generel *a* general
genia *n* genius (*person*)
geografé *n* geography
geografits *a* geographical
geologé *n* geology
geologits *a* geological
Georgia *n* Georgia
Germanits *a* Germanic
gerts *n* barley
gertsel *n* stye
ges *n* gas
göse (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pl of gaas*]
gésel *n* whip
géselen *v* whip, thrash
gest *n* guest
gestframkağa *adv* (*OBS*) hospitably

gestframkit *n* (*OBS*) hospitality
gestframklauk *a* hospitable
gestframknas *n* hospitality
gestmester *n* host
GG [= **Grautghreg**] *abbrev* [*Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Appendix*]
ghal *n* blade (*of grass*)
ghari *a* happy
ghébi *a* heavy
ghëghë *interj* ha ha
ghéla [**ghélii**] *a* holy, sacred
ghéliar *n* saint
ghélirauk *n* incense
ghl- (*OBS*) [*see “hl-” for entries formerly spelled ghl-*]
Ghr [= **ghéliar**] *abbrev* St (*saint*)
ghreg *n* back (*of body*)
ghregsek *n* rucksack
ghregsül *n* spine (*of back*)
ghregtside *n* back (*of something*), reverse (*other side*)
ghregvor *prep* behind
ghrud *n* reed
ghrüen *v* regret
ghrülauk *a* regrettable
ghrut *n* soot
ghüden *v* hide
ghul *n* hill; **ohn te ghul** in safety; **zovaten te ghul** get to safety [*climb the hill*]
ghulan *n* down (*high land*)
ğilé *n* waistcoat
gimber *n* ginger
gimberbret *n* gingerbread
gitsé *n* counter (*in shop*)
gitar *n* guitar
glé *n* glow
gled *a* slippery, smooth
gléd *n* ember
gléen *v* glow
glélemp *n* light bulb
gles *a/n* glass (*material*); *n* glass, tumbler

glesi *a* glassy
glesunterzetil ['glesʊntɛɹzɛtɪl]
n coaster (*drinks mat*)
gleswörle *n* dragonfly
glitšteren *v* glint
glo̯ba *n* globe
glo̯bakla *a* global
gold *n* gold
goldi *a* golden
goldwītš *n* goldfish
gordīna *n* curtain
got *n* god
gotlauk *a* godlike
gotmönös *a* ungodly
graam *n* entrails, innards, offal
grāda *n* degree (*angle, amount, qualification*)
grama *n* gram
gramatika *n* grammar
gran *n* cereal, grain
granit *n* granite
granz *n* border, boundary, limit
gratis *a* free (*without charge*)
graut *a* great
grauteldar *n* grandparent
grauteldarstar *n* grandparenthood
grautmäthar *n* grandmother
grautmäthi *n* grandmother
grautväthar *n* grandfather
grautväthi *n* grandfather
Grēchaz *a* Greek
Grēchi *n* Greece
gref *n* grave, tomb
grei *a* grey
gren *a* green
greü *n* cloud (*individual cloud*)
greümet *n* cloud (*cloud cover*)
greümeti *a* cloudy
greven *v** irreg dig
grilat *n* grill (*oven*)
grilen *v* grill
grim *a* grim
grinz *n* grin

grinzen ['grɪnzə(n)] *v* grin
grip *n* grip; **te grip** *n* flu, influenza
gripen *v* grip
gripen *v* grab, seize
griyen *v* be grey (*weather*)
gro̯fa *n* groove
grönmen *v** loiter, hang (*hang about*)
gross *a* fat
grotdäi *adv/n* (*OBS*) yesterday
groten *v* greet (*incl goodbyes*)
grotin *n* greeting (*incl goodbyes*)
grozbéir ['grɔzbe:iɹ] *n* gooseberry
grüen: grüen vor *v* dread
grül *n* abomination, atrocity, horror
grūmon *n* (*OBS*) lorry, truck
grund *a* large, big, tall, vast, huge
gründe *n* size
grundtštät *n* city
grup *n* group, team, crew
grupen *v* group
grūsem *a* awful, brutal, cruel, horrible, horrid
grüv [*pt of greven*]
gryi *a* (*OBS*) grey
Güernzä [gy:'e:ɪnze:] *n* Guernsey
Gujarati *a* Gujarati
gül *n* nag (*horse*)
ğunk *a/n* dark
ğunkf *a/n* (*OBS*) dark
ğunknas *n* darkness
gurdhel *n* girdle, belt
gurdhen *v* gird
ğüs *n* juice
gut [**COLLOQ =**, **FORMAL -i** / **guto/béo** / **gutüt/büt**] *a* good, kind, nice, pleasant, well; **gut däi** *interj* hello; **gut dilt** *interj* hello; **gut eléf** *interj* oh my goodness, wow; **gut maal!** *interj* enjoy your meal! (*bon appetit*); **gut räiz** *interj* have a good journey/trip; **gut nin** *interj* good night; **gut sen**

n common sense, reason, sense
gūtprobat̃s *n* approval
gūtproben *v* approve

H

H (hie), h lauk Haral

h' [*see "e, e h'"*]
haa *n* hay
haach *n* gasp
haachen *v* gasp, pant
haaf *n* harbour
haast *n* haste, hurry, rush
haasten *v* haste, hurry, rush
haazelhön ['hɑ:zəlθø:n] *n* hazel
 grouse
haazelmüs ['hɑ:zəlmy:s] *n* dormouse
haazelnot ['hɑ:zəlno:t] *n* hazelnut
haf *n* heave, lift, (*SPORT*) underarm
 throw [*angleball*]
hafirāsten *vt* grow
haföll *n* attack
haföllin *v irreg* attack
haföllin *a* aggressive
hafrége *n* enquiry, inquiry
häi *n* shark
häil *n* heel
hajel *n* hail (*weather*)
hajelen *v* hail (*weather*)
hakliven *vt** stick (*glue*)
hālen *v** fetch, get, retrieve
hälla *n* hall (*large room or building*),
 ward (*in hospital*)
hallo *interj* hello (*on phone*)
hamar *n* hammer
hambörgar *n* beefburger, burger
hamesteren *v* master
han *n* cock bird, cockerel
hangen ['hɑŋə(n)] *vi irreg* hang
 (*droop*)

hanja *n* chicken (*meat*)
hanks *n* stallion
hant *n* hand, hand (*hand width*;
measurement of length) [*former*
Jameldic measurement of length; = 9.9
cm]; **hant-** *a* manual; **aven anstes**
unter ikeü hantes *be* at work on
 sth [*have something under one's hands*];
isten int ikeü hantes *be* clear, *be*
 obvious [*be in one's hands*]; **met**
üvreti hantes *to be* honest with
 you [*with open hands*]
hantel *n* business, custom,
 industry, trade
hantelar *n* trader
hantghreg *n* back (*of hand*)
hanthüi *a* handheld
hantkléth *n* towel (*small*)
hantlen *v** act, behave, trade
hantlinfiulnas *n* company (*trading*)
hantpalm *n* palm (*of hand*)
hanttsün [pɪ =] *n* glove, gauntlet
hanttaakenin *n* signature
hantwawüb *n* craft
hantwawübat *n* craftsman
hantwawüben *v* craft
hantwawübi *a* handmade
hap *n* heap, pile, mass
hapan *v* heap, pile, mass
hapraṭšen *vt* beseech, entreat,
 implore
haprök *n* worship
haprekat̃s *n* obeisance
hapreken *v* worship
haräiz *n* visit (*journey to place*)
haräizen [ha're:izə(n)] *v* visit (*journey*
to place)
Haral Zerel *n* Joe Bloggs; **Haral**
Zerel, eü framkis und sibas Tom,
 Dick and Harry
harālen *v irreg* concern, involve
harālin *a* relevant
haréas *n* challenge

haréasen *v* challenge
harepem- *a* in memory
(commemorative), memorial (event or service)
harepemat *n* reminder
harepemen *v* remind
harepemhävel *n* memorial, monument
harepemin *n* memorial *(event or service)*
hårlauk *a* delicious, marvellous
hårlauknas *n* glory
hars *n* resin
harsen *n* brain
harsensläja *n* (MED) stroke
harsentörth: aven harsentörth *go*
 blank *(be unable to recall)*
hasöken *v irreg* examine
haspräken *v irreg* address *(speak to)*
hatst *n* hate
hatstaaken *n* hash *(octothorpe)*
hatşzen *v** hate
hatiäen *v irreg* attract
hatiäin *a* attractive
hauf *interj (INF)* goodbye
haufittsen *v* bid farewell
häv [*pres of haven*¹]
hävel *n* statue
häv¹ *v irreg pres* [[häv]] carve, hew, cut
häv² *v** heave, lift, *(SPORT)* throw underarm [*angleball*]
hawäiten *v* await
hawuntaren *v* admire
hayjben *v irreg* specify
haza ['hazə] *n* hare
hazemären [hazɛ'me:rə(n)]
vt request, ask
hé [*pt of hujen*]
Hebridés *n* Hebrides
heerd^{at} *n* shepherd
heerde *n* herd, flock *(of sheep)*
heerden *v* herd, shepherd

hefsen *v* harvest, reap
heftš *n* harvest, crop, autumn
hege *n* hedge
hegye *n* (OBS) hedge
héir *n* hire, rent; **int héir** for rent
héiren *v* hire, rent
héjan [*pp dyn of hujen*]
héla *n* therapy
hélbéir *n* blackcurrant
hélen *v* heal, cure
helikopter *n* helicopter
helm *n* helmet
hel- *a/pref* auxiliary
helne *n* help, aid, assistance
helneğen *v* help, aid, assist;
helneğyë(n)! *interj* help!
helnen *v** help, aid, assist;
helnyë(n)! *interj* help!
helnesem *a* helpful
hélsem *a* medicinal, therapeutic, curative
heltš *n* throat *(external), neck*
heman *n* heaven
hemanitš *a* celestial
henise *n* (ARCH) shirt
herd *a* hard, harsh
herm *n* harm
hermelen *n* stoat
hermen *v* harm
herpa *n* harp
herta *n* heart
hertaga *adv* (OBS) heartily
hertahafoll *n* heart attack
hertalauk *a* hearty; *adv* heartily;
hertalauk, Haral Love, Haral
herth *n* hearth, fireplace
hess *a* hoarse, harsh
hét *a* hot
hétha *n* heath, moor
héthakrüt *n* heather
hettš *n* (OBS) wristwatch
hevek *n* hawk
Hf/jb [= Hantlinfiulnas met jolhüi

birespontebelit] *abbrev* Ltd
hi *a* high, tall, lofty; *adv* highly, keenly
hī *interj* hi
hjakinth *n* hyacinth
hick *n* hiccup
hicken *v* hiccup
higén *n* hygiene
higénitš *a* hygienic
hjhuen *v irreg pres* [hjhü] cherish, esteem
hīl *a* (ARCH) healthy; **hīl und hēli!** get well soon
hīlad *n* health; *interj* hello; **ye(n)ü hīlad!** *interj* cheers!
hilda *n* homage, tribute
hildäen *v* pay homage, pay tribute
hilmäud *n* arrogance
himäudi *a* arrogant, haughty
himza ['himzə] *n* secret; **himza** [himzi] *a* secret, private
himzan ['hmzan] *a* mystical
himzdeck ['hmzdek] *n* cloak (*hiding cover*)
himznas ['himznas] *n* mystery
hindaren *v* hinder
hinn (DIAL: BÖR.) [pl of hant]
hiotsüel *n* higher secondary school
hīper- *pref* hyper-
hipotek *n* mortgage
hīr *n* hair
hīrbalsam *n* conditioner (*for hair*)
hīrdel *n* hairpiece, toupée
hīrsnetat *n* barber
hīrstīläat *n* hairdresser
hīrsüchat *n* hairdryer
historé *n* history
historitš *a* historic, historical
hit *n* heat
hith *n* height, rank, floor, level, storey
hlaade *n* box, chest
hlad *n* load, charge (*amount*)

remaining in battery on e.g. mobile phone)
hladat *n* charger (*for batteries*)
hlāde *n* (OBS) box, chest
hladen *v* load, charge (*recharge battery*)
hladwejin *n* lorry, truck
hlak *n* laugh, smile
hlakātš *n* laughter, ridicule
hlakbēr *a* laughable, risible, ridiculed
hlaken *v* laugh (*heartily, derisively*), smile
hlē *n* shelter, protection, defence
hletst *n* burden, load, stress
hletstlauk *a* burdensome
hlēven *vt* protect, shelter
hlēvi *a* proprietary
hlinen *v* rest, lean (*against*)
hlinil *n* rail, handrail
hlinin *n* leaning, affection
hlith *n* hero
hlot *n* lot (*in life, auction*)
hlu *a* lukewarm
hluwärm *a* lukewarm
HM [= **Hantel Merk**] *abbrev* TM (*trade mark*)
hmm *interj* hmm
hn- (OBS) [see “n-” for entries formerly spelled hn-]
hnyo *cj* (OBS) but
hod *n* hat; **et’st te hod und mantel!** that takes the biscuit [*that’s the hat and coat*]; **et’st te hod, mantel und tšaal!** that takes the biscuit [*that’s the hat, coat and scarf*]
hoflauk *a* polite
hohk *n* hook, peg
hol *a/n* hollow
höl *n* hole, cave
hölän *n* [former Jameldic measurement of volume; = 11.4 l]
holt *n* halt, station (*railway*)
holten *v* halt, stop (*briefly*)

homar *n* lobster
homarhantit̄s *a* (INF) clumsy, awkward, cack-handed
homel *n* bumblebee
homöopathé *n* homoeopathy
homz [hɔmz] *a/adv/n* home
homzand [hɔmz'and] *prep* homeward, homewards
homzbesta ['hɔmzbestə] *n* pet
homze ['hɔmtsə] *n* house
homzlant ['hɔmzlant] *n* homeland
homzpaĝ ['hɔmzpaĝ] *n* home page
hon *n* (SPORT) overarm throw [angleball]
hön *n* hen
honen *v* (SPORT) throw overarm [angleball]
hong [pt of hangen]
hōrizon [hɔ'ri-zɔn] *n* horizon
hōrizontāl [hɔri-'zɔntəl] *a* horizontal
horn *n* horn
hornja *n* cone (for ice cream)
hostel *n* hotel
hü [pres of huen]
hüāren *v** hear
hüārin *n* hearing
hüd¹ *n* hold (grip)
hüd² *n* shed
hüel *n* handle
hüen *v irreg pres* [hü] hold, observe (laws), keep (store, animals, one's word); **huen és** consider (view); **huen homz int** stay with (reside temporarily); **huen te muth** shut up (be quiet); **huen ikeü dantes** keep quiet [hold one's teeth]; **huen vor** prepare to, get ready to
hüfer *n* hope
hüferfull *a* hopeful
hüferlauk *adv* hopefully
hüfermönös *a* hopeless
hüin *n* attitude, composure, grace, poise, posture

huja *n* rail (to hang things from)
hujen *vt** irreg hang (hang sth up)
hukel *n* hypocrisy
huklar *n* hypocrite
huklarit̄s *a* hypocritical
hukren *v** squat
hül¹ *n* howl
hül² *n* pod (seedpod)
hülen *v* howl
huls *n* holly
humōr *n* humour
hün *n* dog
Hungari *n* Hungary
hupe *n* hip
huraa! *interj* hooray!
hüs *n* (ARCH) house
huv [pres of hüvren]
hüv [pt of haven¹]
hüvren *v irreg pres* [huv] hope



I, i lauk lylid

ī, i-pünkti lauk ikon I-doublepoint

ī *pron* self; **i-** *pref* self-
ī *prep* to
īālen *v irreg* access
īānd *adv/prep* toward(s)
īār *n* (SPORT) non-server [angleball]
ībindat̄s *n* attachment (fondness)
ībindel *n* attachment (thing attached)
ībinden *vt irreg* attach
ībindi *a/pp stat* attached
ībondan *a predic/pp dyn* attached
ick *a* (INF) nasty
ickal *a* nasty
ickaldōdarja *n* dead creepy-crawly [see Appendix]
idé *n* idea
identiféat *n* identifier
identiféen *v* identify

identifikaʒton *n* identification**idiot** *n* idiot**idol** *n* idol**idroʒne** *n* (OBS) hydrogen**idzand** [ɪdˈzand] *adv* sideways**idze** [ˈɪdzə] *n* side**idzekra** [ˈɪdzəkraː] *n* lapel**ie** [ˈiːə] *pron acc/dat* him**ies** *pron acc/dat* her**iet** *pron acc/dat* it**ifera** *n* wife**iflechth** *n* refuge**ifogen** *v** add**ifoll** *n* accident, chance**ifolli** *a* accidental, chance,
inadvertent, random,
unintentional**ifreth** *n* contentment, fulfilment,
satisfaction**ifrethit̄s** *a* content, satisfied**igäl** *n* access**igé** *a/pron* all; *pron* everything;
a entire; **igé anes** everybody,
everyone; **igé tem** everybody,
everyone; **igé tes wés**
everything; **igé tese** everything**igéjki** *a/adv* (OBS) alone**igémeyti** *a/n* (OBS) almighty**igémōst** *adv* (OBS) almost**igéwāis** *adv* (OBS) always**igh** [pl jin] [i:h], [i:ç] *n* (DIAL: BÖR.) eye
[nt]**ighblink** *n* (DIAL: BÖR.) moment; 'n**ighblink** (DIAL: BÖR.) one moment
please**ight** *num* eight**ightarmquürwit̄s** *n* octopus**ightkorn** *n* octagon**ightkornit̄s** *a* octagonal**ightsi** *num* eighty**ightt̄s** *a/num* eighth**igrup** *n* cluster**igrupen** *v* cluster**ihüen** *vt irreg pres* [ihü] gather**i-ĩnthüi** *a* humble, quiet**i-ĩver** *n* jealousy**i-ĩvri** *a* jealous**ij** [Içˈ] *n* yew**ijen: an ijen** (DIAL: BÖR.) about eight**ijungaton** *n* (OBS) congregation**ijungen** *v* congregate**ijungin** *n* congregation,
municipality**ike** *pron nom/acc/dat* one (impersonal)**ikeü** *poss a* one's**ikeü(s)** *poss pron* one's**iki** *pron* oneself, self**iko** *pron nom* (OBS) one**ikon** *n* icon, image**ikümnat̄s** *n* arrival**ikünnen** *v* irreg* arrive**ilusion** *n* illusion**ime** *pron* me**imitarat** *n* imitator**imitaren** *v* imitate**import** *n* import (goods)**importen** *v* import (goods)**index** *n* index**India** *n* India**individuēl** *a/n* individual**industré** *n* industry**industréel** *a* industrial**i.n.e.** [= **int nimen ew**] *abbrev pp* (per
pro)**inek** *cj/prep* until**informaʒon** *n* information**innü** [=] *a* sudden, quick;*adv* suddenly, quickly, just, in a
moment**inquiet** *a* (DIAL: VZ.) anxious**insekt** *n* insect**instant** *a* instant (coffee)**instanta** *n* instance**instern** *a* (OBS) instant**insti** *a* (INF) thrilled, chuffed**int** *prep* in (place, position, time), at**Key to stress marking:** **x** long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;
ˆ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

(position/location)

int' *prep* in the
intalen *v irreg* enter, get in
intand *adv* inward(s)
intar *n* inny (of navels)
intaunts *a* sudden; *adv* suddenly, just (*suddenly*)
intdépen *vt* dip
inte *prep* in the
intedédh *adv* indeed, actually, as a matter of fact, in fact
intefund *adv* basically
intekort *adv* shortly, soon
intelekt *n* intellect
intelektuel *a/n* intellectual (*social sense*)
intelligent *a* intelligent
inteligenz [m'telɪgents]
n intelligence
inter *adv/prep* inside; *prep* within; *adv* indoors
interet̄s *n* interest (*fascination*)
interet̄sen *v* interest
interet̄sin *a* interesting
interfas *n* interface
interhōmze *adv* indoors
interlauk *a* internal
interlept̄srēen *v* scream silently
internatōnikla *a* international
Internet *n* Internet
interzōm̄ts *a* private; *adv* in private, privately
inteskr̄iren *v** *irreg* inscribe
intethēmen *v* inhale
intflat *n* influence
intfogen *v** embed
intgāl *n* entry (*entrance*)
inthakliven *v** (*COMP*) insert (*paste in text*)
inthüel *n* content, contents
inthuen *v irreg pres* [inthū] contain, include, restrict; »Inthū:«
 “Ingredients:”

inti *a* inner
inti *prep* in, into
intiflask *n* offal
intkōr *n* inbox, in tray
intlog *n* (*COMP*) login
intlogen *v* (*COMP*) log in
intmighat̄s *n* interference
intmighen *v irreg* interfere
intm̄it *adv* in the middle of, in the midst of; *prep* amid, among
intpapt̄tsen *v* think, ponder
intpapt̄th *n* thought
intplanzen [ˈm̄tplanzə(n)] *v* implant
intplasen *v* insert
intplaz̄¹ [m̄tˈplaz̄] *adv* instead
intplaz̄² [ˈm̄tplaz̄] *n* courtyard
intplugel *n* (*COMP*) plug-in
intpr̄ingen *v irreg* get in (*bring in*)
intquicht *n* entry (*in a diary*)
intquichten *v* enter (*in a diary*)
intraut̄sen *v* confide
intraut̄sit *n* confidence
intregisteraton *n* check-in (*at airport*)
intregisteren *v* check in (*at airport*)
intr̄ighten *v* inform
intr̄ightin *n* information
intriven *v irreg* grease (*rub in*)
intrōdukten *v* introduce
intsl̄uten *v* include
instalaton *n* installation
instalen *v* install
inttsl̄ipen *v* fall asleep
intthrik *n* impression
intthriken *v* impress
intthrikin *a* impressive
intüt *a* inmost
intv̄ep̄er *n* receipt
intv̄eperat *n* recipient
intv̄eperen *v* receive, take
intwäi *n* entrance
intwanten *v irreg* cringe
intzo [m̄tˈzo:] *cj* in that, inasmuch as

inzekt *n* (OBS) insect
inzenden [ˈmzɛndə(n)] *v irreg* submit
(send, propose)
i-optblajin *a* arrogant, impudent,
 presumptuous, self-assuming
iris *n* iris *(of eye)*
is *n* ice
işem [=] *a* same *(selfsame)*
işem *adv* together *(towards each other)*
işempresen *v* huddle
işemtallen *v* add *(figures)*
işemtallin *n* addition
isfayel *n* kingfisher
iskalt *a* freezing cold
Islant *n* Iceland
Islantaz *a* Icelandic
-ism *suff* -ism
Israél *n* Israel
istar *n* state, status, condition
isten *v irreg pres* [jist/ist] *be*
istranen *v* attempt, try, make an
 effort
istranin *n* attempt, effort
iţskaujat *n* teacher
iţskaujen *v** teach
Italaz *a* Italian
Itali *n* Italy
italen *v (SPORT)* score *(a point)*
item *pron* them *(people)*
item *n (COMP)* item
itemt *pron* them *(things)*
ithe *pron (ARCH)* thee; *pron sing*
acc/dat (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) you
iti *a (DIAL: VZ.)* small, little
ittsik *n* cricket *(insect)*
iven *pron* us
ivéperen *vi* increase
iver *n* enthusiasm, zeal
ivne *a* even *(level, number)*
ivnes *n pl* plain *(flat land)*
ivor *a/n* ivory
i-vördel *n* self-interest

i-vördelitş *a* selfish
ivri *a* eager, enthusiastic, keen,
 zealous; *adv* keenly
iwaķien *v* observe, do
iy [i:j] *n* eye; **ax t'aunttş iy** on the
 face of it, at first sight *[to the first*
eye]; **unter vour iys** in private
[under four eyes]
iybru *n* eyebrow
iye [ˈi:jə] *pron sing acc/dat* you
iyen *pron pl acc/dat* you
iyhır *n* eyelash, lash
iyiben *v irreg* grant
iyk *adv/prep* past; *prep* by
iyıl *n* callus
iyılı *a* callous
iyilid *n* eyelid
iyın [pp dyn of yaaen]
iyşel *n* dread, horror, terror
iyşli *a* dreadful, gruesome, hideous,
 horrible, terrible
iyungaton *n (OBS)* congregation
iyungen *v (OBS)* congregate
iyvits *n* view, outlook, point of view,
(SPORT) approach angle *[angleball]*
iywol *n* butterfly
iyx *n (SPORT)* miss *[angleball: total failure*
to hit the wall/playing surface]
izab [izˈab] *adv* aside
izbi [izˈbiː] *adv/prep* beside *(next to, in*
addition to), besides, furthermore,
moreover, by (close to)
izeri [izˈɛriː] *adv/prep* on this side of
izeri-izleri *a (INF)* indecisive,
 non-committal, uncertain,
 vacillating, all of a dither
izleri [izˈlɛriː] *adv/prep* on the other
 side of
izober [izˈo:bɛɪ] *adv/prep* on the other
 side of

J

J (jey), j lauk Jorthel

jaam *n* grief, misery, pity
jaamlauk *a* miserable, pitiable
Jamelditš *a* Jameldic
Jameldtaakenlangui *n* Jameld sign language
Jamelts *n* Zuraalander [and a *Jameld-speaker*]
jamth *n* shirt
jantren *n* jacket
Januar *n* January
Japan *n* Japan
Japanaz *a* Japanese
jäuch [çʰɔ:x] *n* oink
jauwer *n* oat
jauwerbriy *n* porridge (of oats)
jäyen *v* hunt, pursue
jdy *n* (OBS) idea
jé *adv* (DIAL: BÖR./VZ.) yes
jékel *n* icicle
jel *a/num* half; **jel-** *pref* step- (stepsibling); **an jel wäut** *a* hint [a half word]
jelfet *a/n* bold
jelgard(ü) *a/n* (SPORT) half-court [angleball: area of the court at a narrow angle to the wall/playing surface]
jeltsüdre *num* half past 12
jelvitš *a* (SPORT) half-view [angleball: of a position on the court with a narrow view of the wall/playing surface]
jem *prep* against, towards
jemar *n* opponent
jert *n* deer
jerz *n* yard (measure)
jerzä [ʰçʰɛ:zɛ:] *n* jersey, jumper, pullover
Jerzä [ʰçʰɛ:zɛ:] *n* Jersey (Channel Island)
jest *n* yeast

jex *adv/n* (INF) today, these days
jexdäi *adv/n* today
jexdäis *adv* these days, nowadays
jexnin *adv/n* tonight
jey *adv* yes, yeah
jidiy *n* (OBS) idea
jight *n* gout
jin (DIAL: BÖR.) [pl of ígh]
jina [=] *a/dem* pron that (that one over there)
jinas [=] *a/pron* those (those over there)
jind [=] *a/adv* yonder; *adv/prep* over there; **jind hi** up there; **jind léhe** down there; **jind za** a short while ago, back there
jink *adv* hence, therefore, thus
jinti *a* (INF) cool, groovy
jist [pres sing of isten]
jister *adv/n* yesterday
jisternin *adv* last night
jistervatsind *adv/n* yesterday evening
jit [pt and pres of jiten]
jiten *vi irreg* be called, be considered, be named; *vt irreg* call, name, say; **et jit eri...** it says here...
jock *n* itch
jocken *vi* itch
jockin *a* itchy
jogurt *n* yogurt
joh *interj* wow
jolalauden *vti* indulge
jolaven *v** *irreg* own, possess
jolbinden *v irreg* associate (connect notionally)
jolbindin *n* association (notional connection)
jolbüyen *v irreg* (OBS) spend (money)
joldecken *v* wreath (cover)
joldrif *n* urge
joldrifen *vt irreg* urge

Key to stress marking:

x long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;
˙ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

joldrīfin *a* urgent
jolegi (i) *a* due (*owed*)
jolfamen *v** (ARCH) abide (*remain, reside*)
jolfenjen *v** *irreg* capture
jolfeyt *n* dispute
jolfeyten *v irreg* dispute
jolfulyen *v** obey
jolfulyesem *a* obedient
jolfurtsen *v* explore
jolhalen *v** quote
jolhalin *n* quotation (*citation*)
jolhaltaaken *n* quotation mark
jolhermatš *n* insult, offence
jolhermen *v* insult
jolhīndaren *v* disable
jolhīndari *a* disabled (*physically impaired*)
jolhīndarin *n* disability
jolhūaren *v** listen
jolhuen *v irreg pres* [jolhū] limit
jolintpapttsen *v* reason
jolīsten *v irreg* exist
jolītskauja *n* discipline
jolītskaujen *v** discipline
jolklāzen *v* decide, appoint
jolklāzin *n* decision
jolklāzīts *a* decisive
jolkōxjen *v** suppose
jollāisen *v irreg* get away (*escape*)
jolmāckten *v irreg* render (*service, judgements*)
jolméyanen *v* intend
jolpapttsen *v* converse, talk
jolparten *v* support
jolparth *n* support
jolpāssen *v* be befitting; **et jolpāss tes ven ...** it behoves us to ...
jolpōssen *v* occur
jolrēssen *v* surprise
jolrēssin *a/n* surprise; *a* surprising
jolslētān *a predic/pp dyn* determined (*decided*)

jolslētannas *n* determination
jolslütēn *v irreg* decide, determine
jolslūti *a/pp stat* determined (*decided*)
jolsnēten *v irreg* edit
jolstāren *v irreg* stay
jolstēken *v irreg* inflame
jolstēkin *n* inflammation
jolt *n* wood, timber
joltbestja *n* woodlouse
jolūnten *v* mate
jolvīsen *vi* look
jolvorvisel *n* provision
jolvorvisen *v* provide
jolyetel *n* present (*gift*)
jolyeten *v irreg* donate, give
jolzayīben [çʰolzaʰjībə(n)] *v*
irreg reciprocate
jolzobaren [çʰolʰzo:barə(n)] *v* cleanse
jonglaren *v* juggle
jors *n* horse; **t'eldi jors wīt mor as te yōngi monn** with age comes wisdom [*the old horse knows more than the young man*]
jortsa *n* cause, reason, source
jortsen *v* cause
Jorthel *n* Jorthel [*an accident-prone knight of great reknown, and a national hero*]; **Jorthelū nanförtunlauk repev! Was (vor (an))...?** what in Jorthel's unfortunate memory is...?; **Jorthel tšoh vorvisaven mor** Jorthel should've been more careful [*a rather disrespectful expression of exasperation*]
jöü *n* skin (*living*)
jöd *n* skin (*hide or inanimate*), hide, membrane, film
jtsān *n* (OBS) chance
jüer *n* udder
jüj *adv* (INF) now
jüji *adv* now
Jüli *n* July
jund *adv* also, too

jungar *n* hunger
jungaren *v* hunger
jungarúnath *n* famine
jugen *v* join
jugin *n* joint (*part of body*)
junginlith *n* joint (*part of body*)
jungri *a* hungry
Jüni *n* June
jupa *n* rosehip
Jupiter *n* Jupiter
justen *vt* taste
jütel *a* whole, entire, complete
jütel(ǵa) *adv* totally, quite
(completely)
jütelgard(ü) *a/n* (SPORT) full-court
[angleball: area of the court directly ahead of the wall/playing surface]
jütelvits *a* (SPORT) full-view *[angleball: of a position on the court with a full view of the wall/playing surface]*
jütelyiben *v irreg* devote, dedicate
jütelyibin *n* dedication (*act of*)
jütelyibinnas *n* devotion, dedication (*quality*)
juvel *n* jewel, gem
juvelar *n* jeweller
juvelwer *n* jewellery

K

K (kaa), k lauk Kastané

kaam *n* comb
kaamen *v* comb
kaan *n* margin, edge, side, riverbank
kaanpath *n* pavement (*US: sidewalk*)
kaap *n* cape (*headland*)
kaas [*pt of kiysen*]
kaave *n* cage
kablau *n* cod
kaf *n* bark

kafen *v* bark; **tem zicht kafen** they can whistle for it [*they can bark*]
kakrelat *n* cockroach
kal¹ *a* bald
kal² *n* calf (*young cow*)
kalch *n* calcium, lime
kalchium *n* calcium
kalflask *n* veal
kalkun *n* turkey (*bird/meat*)
kalm *a* calm, quiet; *n* calm
kalmant *n* painkiller
kalmara *n* squid
kalomné *n* slander
kalomnéen *v* slander
kalt *a* cold
kalv *a* (DIAL: BÖR./VZ.) bald
kamäl *n* camel
kamäléu *n* chameleon
kamera *n* camera
kamp *n* camp
kampion *n* champion
kampionaton *n* championship
kan *n* pack, package, packet
Kanada *n* Canada
kanal *n* canal
Kanäleys *n* Channel Islands
Kanaltunnel *n* Channel Tunnel
kankase *n* bag, case; **kankases** luggage
kanna *n* cane
känna *n* knowledge
kannabéir *n* raspberry
kännaton *n* (OBS) knowledge
kännen *v** know
känni *a* known
kännin *a* knowledgeable
kanon *n* cannon
kansa *n* (ARCH/ZUR) queen (*chess*)
kanyen *v** pack (*put things in, compress*)
kap *n* cup
kaperja *n* caper (*berry/bud*)
kapitan *n* captain

kapitul *n* chapter (of book)
kapkohk *n* cupcake
karet *n* caret (typography)
karkera *n* dungeon
karnét *n* laptop (portable computer)
karnétkompütat *n* laptop (portable computer)
karota *n* carrot
kartsofa *n* globe artichoke
kart *n* chart, diagram, map
karta *n* card
kartja *n* ticket
karz *n* candle
käsar *n* Caesar
käse *n* case (law, bookcase, occurrence)
kastané *n* chestnut
kašsu *n* cashew
kašsunot *n* cashew
kat *n* cat
Katalañaz *a/n* Catalan
katalog *n* catalogue
Kataloni *n* Catalonia
katar *n* catarrh
katastrofé *n* catastrophe, disaster
kategoré *n* category
katiz *n* chatter
katizen ['katizə(n)] *v* chatter
katja *n* kitten
kauen *v* chew
kaul *n* cabbage
kaulharsen *n* idiot
kaulrupa *n* swede (vegetable)
kaulslat *n* coleslaw
kavalər *n* cavalry
käve (ARCH) [*pres sing of aven*]
käven *v** irreg get (come to have)
kävesøk *n* covetousness; **aven**
kävesok vor *v* irreg covet
kävi *a* cheap
kēel *n* throat (internal, high)
kēeljolstekin *n* sore throat
kēelmandal *n* tonsil

kēelpön *n* sore throat
kejel *n* cone
Keltits *a* Celtic
kendi *a* expert, experienced, capable, skilful
kentan *n* offspring
kente *n* child
kentebetja *n* cot
kentesem *a* childish, puerile
kentestar *n* childhood
kentetsüel *n* kindergarten
kenth *n* ability, art, skill, (POET) knowledge
kentimeter *n* centimetre
kentra *a/n* centre
kentrəl *a* central
kentrəlbitšratin *n* central heating
kentükente *n* grandchild
kentüson *n* grandson
kentütöchtar *n* granddaughter
keö *n* tail
keöwipat *n* wagtail; **ğelüi keöwipat** *n* yellow wagtail; **grei keöwipat** *n* grey wagtail
kep *n* cap (for bottle)
képen *v* buy, shop
kéren *v* (RARE) turn (self/change direction)
keritš *n* cherry
keritšesanz ['keriʃesants] *n* kirsch (spirit)
kers *n* cress
kertifikat *n* certificate
kess *n* kiss
kessyen *v** kiss
kest *n* cabinet, cupboard
kestra *n* castle (residential château)
keta *n* chain
keten *v* chain
kethen *v* appear, become known
kevar *n* beetle; **wakien te kevar** play gooseberry [*watch the beetle*]
keym *n* wail, whine, howl

keymen *v* wail, whine, howl
kifra *n* digit, figure (*number*)
kifrataaken *n* digit, figure (*number*)
kilem *n* sky
kilk *a* (*OBS*) equal (*exactly*)
kilograma *n* kilogram
kilomeṭer *n* kilometre
kin *n* chin, (*SPORT*) lip (*of bunker*)
[angleball]
kinanché *n* quinsy
kinbéin *n* jawbone
Kiprus *n* Cyprus
Kirilits *a* Cyrillic
kirn *n* kernel, nugget (*of information*)
kirurgar *n* surgeon
kirurgé *n* surgery (*chirurgy*)
kist *n* box, chest, coffin
kistwixeltwenglankin *n* feeling of
 being trapped and needing to
 change a major aspect of one's
 life
kitilen *v* tickle
kiwifrukt *n* kiwi fruit
kiyme *n* bud (*on plant*)
kiyosen *v irreg* (*ARCH*) choose
kiyöts *n* choice, option
kiysen *v irreg* choose, select
kizel ['ki-zəl] *n* gravel, shingle
kizelstén ['ki-zəlste:n] *n* pebble
klaa *n* clay
klach *n* complaint (*protest*),
 lamentation
klachen *v* complain, lament
klaf *n* knock
klafen *v* knock, stub (*toe*)
klamen *v* jam, stick, get stuck, get
 wedged
klami *a* stuck
klan *n* clan (*Scottish*)
klank [*pt of klenken*]
klassa *n* class (*social*)
klau *n* claw
kläzen *v* close, shut, turn off

kläzi *a* closed
klé [=] *a* (*DIAL: VZ./ÜZ.*) small, little;
an klé (*DIAL: VZ./ÜZ.*) a bit, a little,
 slightly
klederen *v* clamber
kledh *n* dress
kledhen *vt/vr* dress
klem *a* clammy, humid
klemp *n* bracket
klenk *n* sound, noise
klenken *vi irreg* sound, ring
klep *n* cliff, outcrop
klér *a* clear, distinct, obvious, ready
klérberen *v* manifest, reveal
klérberi *a* manifest
klérberin *n* revelation
kleth *n* garment
kléth *n* cloth
klethes *n pl* clothes, clothing,
 garments
klethhujat *n* coathanger
klethkest *n* wardrobe
klethparsk *n* garment
key [=] *a* (*DIAL: ÜZ.*) small, little; **an**
key (*DIAL: ÜZ.*) a bit, a little,
 slightly
kli *n* key
klianta *n* client, customer
kliantaprograma *n* (*COMP*) client
kliantit *n* (*OBS*) custom, business
click *n* click
clicken *v* click
kliléger *n* (*COMP*) memory stick
klimentits *a* merciful
klimentko *n* mercy
kljreng *n* keyring
kljuw *n* clover
kljvband *n* sticky tape
kljven *vi** cling, stick
kljvjöud *n* cling film
kljvplaster *n* plaster (*sticking*)
kljvrits *a* sticky, (*COMP*) docked
kljwäut *n* keyword

klodel *n* blunder, bungle, fumble, muddle
klodelen *v* blunder, bungle, fumble, muddle
klodelits *a* clumsy, awkward
klok *n* bell
klomp *n* clod, lump
klompja *n* nugget (of gold)
klu *n* split
kluen *v* split
km [= kilometer] *abbrev* km
kmṭs [= kilometers par tsüdre] *abbrev* km/h
knabelen *v* nibble, tease
knak *n* crunch
knakaren *v* crunch
knakari *a* crunchy
knap *n* boy, lad
knaup *n* knob, peg, button
knē *n* knee
knēen *v* kneel
knel *n* bang
knep¹ *a* clever, able, capable
knep² [*pt of knipen*]
knick *n* nod
knicken *v* nod
knip *n* cut, pinch
knipen *v irreg* pinch, cut, clip
knipja *n* dumpling, noodle [*known as Spätzle, Spätzli or Knöpfle in surrounding areas*]
knoflohk *n* garlic
knots *n* bun
knu *n* knot
knucht *n* (ARCH) servant
kö *n* chat
kob *n* gull, seagull
kode *n* code
koefizient *n* coefficient
köen *v* chat, talk
kofē *n* coffee
kofein *n* caffeine
kofeinfri *a* decaffeinated

kofer *n* boot (of car)
kofta [*pt of käven*]
kohk *n* cake
kohkja *n* biscuit, cookie
kohl *a* cool
kohlkest *n* fridge
kohn *a* bold, confident
kohnnas *n* confidence
koitz *n* (OBS) queen
köiz [kø:iz] *n* king
köizdass [ˈkø:izdas] *n* giant badger [*semi-mythical giant badger*]; **te däi tes te köizdass zumsüf från te Seltbu** when pigs fly [*the day the giant badger hum-whistles in front of the Salt House*]
köizits [ˈkø:izɪʃ] *a* kingly, royal
köizit [ˈkø:izait] *n* queen
köizrich [ˈkø:izriːx] *n* kingdom, realm
köizsiuch [ˈkø:izsju:x] *n* King's evil (disease)
kokon *n* cocoon
kokosnot *n* coconut
kokt *n* cook
kokta [*pt of kokten*]
kokten *v irreg* cook
koktpana *n* saucepan
kol *n* coal
koldioxid *n* carbon dioxide
kolēg *n* college
kolēga *n* colleague
kolik *n* colic, gripe
kolon *n* colon (*punct*)
koltstof *n* carbon
kolzur [ˈkølzvɪ] *n* carbon dioxide
kom [*pt of kümnen*]
komar *n* cucumber
kömin *n* start, beginning, source
köminen *v* start, begin, turn on
kö-missa *n* (COMP) instant message
komits *a* funny (comical)
komma *n* comma
kompakt *a* compact

kompaktplatne *n* compact disc
komplisaren *v* complicate
komplisari *a* complicated, complex
komplot *n* conspiracy, plot
kompréenden *v* understand
kompütat *n* computer
kondensaren *v* condense
kondenswatar *n* condensation
konferenz [kɔnfər'ents]
n conference, convention
kongeston *n* congestion
konin *n* rabbit
konjak *n* cognac, brandy
konserf *n* jam
konserfen *v* conserve, preserve,
 maintain
kontakt *n* contact, socket
(electrical)
kontaŋkten *v* contact
kontaktlins *n* contact lens
kontaŋta *n* cash
kontent *a* content, satisfied
konträ *n* area, region
kontradel *n* opposite (*counterpart*)
kontraja *prep* against, from
(comparisons)
kontrakla *adv* on the other hand,
 contrapuntally
kontraklenken *vi irreg* echo
kontrasonenwis
adv anticlockwise
kontrastarat *n* opponent
kontrastaren *v irreg* oppose
kontren *vt** meet, find, encounter
kontri *a (OBS)* reverse
kontrober *a/adv/prep* opposite,
 facing (*across from*)
köntrol *n* control
konvenan *n* covenant
konvenanen *v* covenant
konvenaton *n* meeting
konvenatonördern *n* agenda
konvenen *vi* meet

konzert *n* concerto
kopé *n* copy
kopéen *v* copy
kör *n* basket
kord *n* cord, cable
Korea [kɔ're:ɐ] *n* Korea
koriander *n* coriander
korint *n* currant (*dried grape*)
kork *n* cork (*material*)
korn¹ *n* corner, angle
korn² *n* corn, grain
Kornaz *a* Cornish
koron *n* crown, top
Korsika *n* Corsica
Korsikaz *a* Corsican
kort *a* brief, short; *adv* briefly
kortes *n* shorts
kortøsen [pl =] *n* shorts
kortrégen *n* shower (*of rain*)
korrupt [kɔ'rɒpt] *a* corrupt
Kosovo *n* Kosovo
kosten *v (OBS)* cost
kosti *a (OBS)* costly
koštuma *n* costume, suit (*jacket and
 trousers*)
košā *n* tick (*mark*)
košt *n* cost, fee, charge
koštan *a* precious
koštēn *v* cost
koth *interj (INF)* thanks
kothix *interj* thanks
kothixen *v* thank
kothixfull *a* thankful
kothixyiben *vi irreg* thank (*give
 thanks*)
kothixyibin *n* thanksgiving
koton *n* cotton
kottš *n* coach (*vehicle*)
kou [pl kün] *n (DIAL: BÖR.)* cow
koxja *n* guess
koxjen *v** guess
kra *n* collar
krä *n* crow

kraam *a* curved, bent, crooked
krafati *n* tie
krak *n* crack (*sound*)
krakaa *n* jackdaw
krakaen *v* ask for, beg for, cadge, request
kraken *vti* crack (*sound*)
kram *n* bend, curve
kramen *v* bend, curve
krasson *n* crescent, croissant
kreb *n* crab
kredit *n* credit
kreditkarta *n* credit card
krema *n* cream (*handcream etc.*)
kremp *n* crêpe, pancake
kremparé *n* crêperie
krêt *n* chalk
kreven *v** carve
krevet *n* prawn
krinsel *n* (*ARCH*) pencil
krint *a* dainty
krīsa *n* crisis
kristal *n* crystal
kriüpen *v* creep
Kroātia *n* Croatia
krön *n* crime
kronik *n* chronicle, newspaper
krost *n* crust (*of loaf*)
krostja *n* crouton
krostmohs *n* lichen
krudz *n* crutch
krük *n* jug, jar, ≈ litre [*former Jameldic measurement of volume; = 1.14 l*]
krull *n* dumpling
krüm *n* crumb
krümil *n* crumb
krümja *n* crumb
krüp *n* crawl
krüpen *v* crawl
krüpinbesta *n* insect [*see Appendix*], creepy-crawly
krüpkriüp *n* (*CHILDISH*)
 creepy-crawly

krüs *n* cross
krüsen *v* cross
krustazea *n* crustacean
krüswäut *n* crossword
krüts *n* crash
krüt *n* herb
küb *n* cube
kübits *a* cubic
kuck *n* (*INF*) faeces
kucken *v* (*INF*) defecate
küghelhof *n* Kugelhopf [*Alsatian sweet bread with almonds*]
ku̇ka *n* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) cake
küküt *n* cuckoo
kultür *n* culture
kultürel *a* cultural
küm [*inf pres of künnen*]
kumalen *v irreg* accompany
kumit *prep* (*ARCH*) with
kumklenk *n* consonant
kümnen *v** *irreg* come
kumpartat *n* contributor
kumparten *v* contribute
kumpässin *a* compatible
kumpressen *v* compress
kumsemelen *vi* gather, get together, assemble
kumsemelin *n* assembly
kumsüberin *n* compassion
kumtšenta *n* conscience
kumtštemen *vi* agree
kum't *prep* (*ARCH*) with
kumtjnt *prep* (*ARCH*) within; **kumtint**
böyäd (*ARCH*) in the midst of
kumtöt *prep* (*ARCH*) without
kumtraun *n* pity (*emotion*)
kumtraunsem *a* pitiable
kumtrautšen *v* commit
kumvisen *v* visit
kumviš *n* visit
kumwawübat *n* employee
kumwawübin *n* association (*work together*)

kün (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pl of kou*]
kupar *n* copper
kūpon *n* coupon, ticket
kur *n* choice, option, selection
kurri *n* curry
kursiv *a/n* italic
kusina *n* cousin
kussin *n* cushion, pillow
küst *a* chaste
küt *n* coast
kuttšnis *n* kitchen

L

L (el), I lauk Ladiġ

lā [*lati/lato/latüt*] *a* late; **ér la as na**
 better late than never
laad *n* lead (*metal*)
laak *n* cloth, sheet (*of paper or cloth*)
laam *a* lame
laame *n* llama
laaren *v* lurk
laasat *n* (*SPORT*) server [*angleball*]
laasen *v* loosen, release, solve,
 (*SPORT*) serve [*angleball*]
laasin *n* release, solution, answer
laasjerz *n* (*SPORT*) serve line
 [*angleball*]
laatšten *v* afford
laav *a* cowardly
laavar *n* coward
laavit *n* cowardice
laaz *a* loose; **bikūnnen laaz ew** *v**
irreg dispose of, get rid of
lack *n* varnish
ladiġ *n* spoon
läf *n* remainder, leftovers; *a* (*PEJ*)
 left-over
läisen *v irreg* leave, exit, go, get
 away

lakten *n* (*LITERARY*) milk
lambe *n* lamb (*animal*)
lambeflask *n* lamb (*meat*)
langui [*ˈlaŋwi*] *n* language
langujstik [*ˈlaŋwistk*] *n* linguistics
langujstītš [*ˈlaŋwistʃ*] *a* linguistic
lankin *n* longing, craving
lant *n* land, country, countryside
lanten *vt* land (*aeroplane*)
lantinvias *n* runway
lantsem *a* rural
lass *n* salmon
lat- [*see "la"*]
Latin *a* Latin
laud *a* loud, noisy; *n* sound
laudspera *n* soundtrack
lauk *adv/cj/prep* like; *cj* as, such as;
lauk és as, like, such as; **lauk**
jund likewise
laukemen *v* (*OBS*) like, wish
laukisem *adv* all the same (*just as*
much)
lauknas *n* likeness
lauksem *adv* equal, level with
läuria *n* laurel
läuriafol *n* bay leaf
laven *v* leave, allow, let remain
lavi *a* left, remaining
lavte [=] *a* left (*direction*)
lavtehantītš *a* left-handed
lavtestüri *a* left-hand drive
lavtevor *prep* to the left of
laya *n* law
layalauk *a* legal (*about law*)
layaöri *a* legal, permitted
laz *n* lace (*of shoe*)
LB [= **Lembek**] *abbrev* [*Princing, or*
administrative district, of Zuraaland – see
Appendix]
lecht *n* flash
lechten¹ *n* lightning
lechten² *v* flash, blink
lecka *n* defect

lecken *v* fail, be defective
leder *n* ladder
ledh [*pt of lēen*]
lédh *n* sorrow
lēdh *n* song
ledzel ['lɛdzəl] *n* layer
ledzen ['lɛdzə(n)] *v** layer
ledzibret [pl =] ['lɛdzibret]
n sandwich
lēen *v irreg* suffer, endure
legen *vt* lay, put (*set down*)
léger *n* camp, lair, bed, situation,
store, storeroom, (*COMP*) drive
légeren *v* lay down, store; **légeren i**
vr camp
légerin *n* storage
léhe [lɛhi] *a* low, shallow, base, vile
léhetstrék *n* underscore
(*typography*)
leke *n* (*OBS*) cloth, sheet
leme *n* blade (*of knife*)
lemp *n* lamp
lempskerm *n* lampshade
lempstare *n* lampstand
lén *n* loan
lend *n* misery
lendi *a* awful, miserable, wretched
lénen *v* lend, loan
lep *n* lip
léri(d) *adv* there; **te ... leri** that,
those; **t'an leri** that one
léribi [lɛri'bi:] *adv* next to which,
next to it
lériđi [lɛri'dɑi] *adv* thither, to there,
thereto, to which, to it
lériđohn [lɛri'do:n] *adv* thereon, on
which, on it
lériđot [lɛri'do:t] *adv* thence,
therefrom, from there, out there,
from which, from it
lérifrän [lɛri'fren] *adv* before which,
in front of which, before it, in
front of it, preceding

lერიემ [lɛri'çɛm] *adv* against which,
on the other hand, thereagainst
lერიმე [lɛri'mɛt] *adv* therewith,
with which, with it
lერიმ [lɛr'ɪnt] *adv* therein, in which,
in it
lერიპა [lɛri'pa] *adv* thereafter,
after that, after which, after it,
following, from then on
lერიսუბ [lɛri'sy:b] *adv* below,
beneath, under, underneath,
thereunder, under which, under
it
lერივორ [lɛri'vɔ:r] *adv* therefore
lerz *n* lark
less [*pt of läisen*]
letštār *n* blasphemy
letštaren *v* blaspheme
letštāri *a* blasphemous
let *a* slow, sluggish
lēt *n* (*INF*) bloke, chap, fellow, man
[*historically, a man with some freedoms,*
not a slave, not a landowner; now
joc./colloq., "chap", "mate", of a friend]
Letaz *a* Latvian
lēthi *a* empty, vacant
lethra *n* leather
Letlant *n* Latvia
letter *n* letter (*mail*)
letterdeck *n* envelope
léu *n* lion
léudant *n* dandelion
léupard *n* leopard
levrāen *v* deliver, supply
levrāin *n* delivery
levrāwejin *n* van
lex *a* (*DIAL: ŪZ.*) small, little
lexikon *n* encyclopaedia
LG [= *linkgamtat*] *abbrev* LP
libanhars *n* frankincense
lick *n* lick
licken *v* lick
lid *n* lid (*of eye*)

līdhatš *n* guidance
līdhat *n* guide
līdhen *v* lead, manage, direct,
control, guide
līdhplanka *n* barrier (*crash barrier*)
līdhtom *n* (*OBS*) guidance
liebert *a* free
lieberté *n* liberty
liér *n* ivy
ligen *vi irreg* lie (*recline*), lay (*lie*
down, recline), be situated
lignis *n* wood (*material*)
lika *n* body, corpse
likakist *n* coffin
likör *n* liqueur
līm *n* glue
lime *n* lime (*fruit*)
limonāde *n* lemonade
līn *n* line
linen *n* linen
link *a* long, far
link(aġa) *adv* long
linke *n* length
linkegrāda *n* longitude
linkligen *v irreg* lie in (*not asleep*)
linktšlipen *v* sleep in, lie in (*asleep*)
linktštrēk *n* dash (*punctuation*)
linkwīlsem *a* boring, tedious, dull;
mackten et linkwīlsem met
anstes *vt* bore (*bore someone with*
something)
lins *n* lens
liquid *a/n* liquid
liste *n* list, (*FIG*) agenda
liiter *n* litre
literatūr *n* literature
lith *n* member, part, organ, limb
Lithauwaz *a* Lithuanian
Lithauwi *n* Lithuania
lithmat *n* member (*of organisation*)
lithmatnas *n* membership
liub *n* love, affection
liubel *n* boyfriend, girlfriend

liubelja *n* boyfriend, girlfriend
liuben *v* love
liug *n* lie, fib, falsehood
liugen *v irreg* lie, fib
livra *n* liver (*organ*)
lix *a* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) small, little
liy *n* body
liystar *n* thrush (*bird*)
liytext *n* (*COMP*) body (*of page or*
message)
lö [*pt of ligen*]
lober *a* clumsy, awkward
löf *n* praise
löfen *v* praise
loft *n* air (*open air*)
log [*pt of liugen*]
logiy *n* accommodation
lohk *n* leek
lohkiš *a* odd, strange, fishy
lok *n* curl, tuft, lock (*of hair*)
loken *v* curl
lokutš *n* locust
lön *a predic* situated
lop *n* (*INF*) faeces
lopen *v* (*INF*) defecate
loss *n* lynx
lotia *n* lotion
lu *n* people, folk
luch *a* easy, light, slight; *adv* slightly
lüg *n* leg
lügwärmates *n pl* leg warmers
luk *n* luck, fortune, happiness,
success
lukwuntš *n* congratulation;
lukwuntš! *interj* congratulations!
lüm *n* whim
lümnas *n* whim, caprice
lungen [pl =] *n* lung
lüp *n* rennet
lurnat *n* disciple
lurnel *n* lesson
lurnen *v* learn
lüs *n* louse

lüt *n* lute**Lüxembörg** *n* Luxembourg**luxur** *a/n* luxury**M****M (em), m lauk Michal****m'** *pron* I (before vowel)**'mä** (ARCH) [*inf pt of isten*]**maad** *n* (ARCH) meadow**maal** *n* meal (food)**maat** [*pt of möten*]**mackta** [*pt of mackten*]**mackten** *v irreg* make**macktin** *n* structure**mädidi** *a* (ARCH) wet**mäen** *v* mow**magnet** *n* magnet**magnifit̄s** *a* magnificent, superb**Mäi** *n* May (month)**mäis** *n* corn, maize, sweetcorn**majestits** *a* majestic**majestit** *n* majesty**majör** *a* major**mak** *v aux irreg* [see "maken"]**makar** *a* meagre, lean, thin**makarmelk** *n* skimmed milk**Makedonia** *n* Macedonia (FYROM)**maken** *v aux irreg* may, might, be possible, can**maklauk** *a* possible**maklauknas** *n* possibility, opportunity**malia** *n* chain mail**malten** *v* melt**maltzas** [*maltzas*] *n* melted cheese;**maltzas [=]** *a* (INF) cool**mama** *n* mum, mummy**mamala** *n* mammal**Manaz** *a* Manx**mandal** *n* almond, tonsil**mandaljolstekin** *n* tonsillitis**mandariņa** *n* mandarin, tangerine**Maney** *n* Isle of Man**mango** [*'mango:*] *n* mango**manir** *n* manner**manjen** *v** mingle**manken** *v* limp**mant̄s** *n* sleeve**mant̄set** *n* cuff (on shirt)**mant̄setknu** *n* cufflink**Mantskanal** *n* English Channel**mant** *n* month**mantel** *n* coat, cloak**manuēl** *a* manual**mapa** *n* folder (office stationery),
(COMP) directory, folder**maquiag̃** *n* make-up (cosmetics)**maqujs** *n* shrubland**mardram** *n* nightmare**mardramen** *v* have a nightmare**margarin** *n* margarine**markt** *n* market**marktplaz** [*'mɑ:ɪktplɑts*]
n marketplace**marmar** *n* marble (material)**Mars** *n* Mars**marsepan** *n* marzipan**mart̄s** *n* march**mart̄sen** *v* march**Mart̄s** *n* March (month)**māseles** *n pl* measles**maskul** *a/n* male**mass** *n* mace (weapon)**massa** *n* mass**mast** [*pt of mesten*]**mats̄ine** *n* machine**mat** *n* mate, partner**matha** *n* maggot**māthar** *n* (V FORMAL/ARCH) mother**mathémətik, mathé***n* mathematics, maths**māthi** *n* mother, mum, mummy**Key to stress marking:** **x** long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;
ˆ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

matira *n* matter (*substance*)
matiren *v* matter
matnas *n* society, company
mäud *n* courage
mäudi *a* courageous
maun *a* dreary, dreich
maximizen [maksɪ'mɪzə(n)] *v* (*COMP*)
 maximise
maximum *n* maximum
mäy *n* stomach
mäypön *n* stomach ache
mäy-thram-jolstekin
n gastro-enteritis
maz *n* (*INF*) girl
maza ['mazə] *n* (*INF*) girl
mazath ['mazəθ] *n* girl, maid,
 maiden, damsel
mazja ['mazçʲe] *n* (*INF*) girl
me [mə] *pron* I
meck *n* match (*alike*)
mecken *v* match
med *n* honey
méd *n* payment, due
medik *n* medicine, surgery
medikɪn *n* medicine (*medicament*)
mega- *pref* mega-
megur *n* vegetable
mel *n* flour
melk *n* milk
melodi *n* melody, tune
melona *n* melon
membran *n* membrane
menass *n* threat
menassen *v* threaten
menassin *a* threatening
meniyə *n* crowd, multitude
meniyəten *v* crowd
menth *n* mint (*herb*)
menü *n* menu
menzen ['mɛnzə(n)] *v* stir, meddle
merfald *a/n* (*GRAM*) plural
mergh *n* marrow (*bone marrow*)
meritš *n* marsh

merk *n* mark, brand, accent
 (*diacritical mark*)
merka *n* mark (*former unit of*
currency); **merkas** *n pl* (*HIST/INF*)
 money
merken *v* mark (*leave a mark*),
 (*COMP*) mark (*select*)
Merkür *n* Mercury (*planet*)
mes- *pref* mis-
mës *n* titmouse (*bird*)
mesbimerken *v* miss (*fail to notice*)
meslauk *a* nauseous, sick
meslaukmacktin *a* nauseating
meslauknas *n* nausea, sickness
mesliðhen *v* mislead (*not malicious*)
mesrighen *v* fail, miss (*fail to hit or*
reach)
messen *v* miss (*lack, regret absence*
of)
messing *n* brass
mestel *n* food
mesten *v irreg* eat
mester *n* mister (*Mr*), master, sir,
 lord
mestladiğ *n* dessertspoon
mesütighen *v* abuse (*misuse*)
met¹ *prep* with, among, by (*by means*
of)
met² [*pt of mēten*]
mét [*pt of muten*]
mēt *n* measure
metal *a/n* metal
mēten *v irreg* measure
mēter *n* metre
meth [*pt of mithen*]
method *n* method
mēti *a* moderate
metig *n* (*ARCH*) meat
mëtsläja *n* beat (*music*)
meü [mey:] *poss a* my
meüdam *n* madam
meü(s) *poss pron* mine
méyānen *v* mean, think

méyanin *n* opinion
meyt *n* might, power
meysi *a* mighty, powerful; *adv* very
mi *pron* myself, self
miau *n* miaow
mige *n* drizzle
migeri *a* drizzly
mighel *n* mixture
mighen *v irreg* mix
migrän *n* migraine
mik *n (INF)* kid (*child*)
miki [=] *a* small, little, wee
mikigelt *n* change (*money, small change*)
mikrofon *n* microphone
mikrogauf *n* microwave
mikrogaufovan *n* microwave oven
mil *n* mile [*NB: The Jameldic mile is 7,128 m in length*]
mildh *a* mild
militar *a* military
millimeter *n* millimetre
million *num* million
milt *n* spleen
min *pron* ourselves
mineral *n* mineral
mineralwater *n* mineral water
miniatūr *a* miniature
minik *n* bit; **an minik** slightly; somewhat, a little, a bit
miniki [=] *a* small, little, slight
minimizēn [mimr'mizə(n)] *v (COMP)* minimise
minimum *n* minimum
minister *n* minister
ministeré *n* ministry
ministeren *v* minister
ministrel *n* minstrel
ministät *n (LITERARY)* village
minn (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pl of monn*]
minör *a* minor (*lesser*)
mintš *n* person
minuṭa *n* minute

mirakel *n* miracle
miriat *n* myriad
missa *n* message
missa(boix) *n (COMP)* dialog
missar *n* messenger
mission *n* mission
missionar *n* missionary
mit *a/n* middle; *n* waist; **mites** *n*
pl means (*of life, way, method*)
mit- *pref* mid-
mita *n* medium (*means*)
mitas *n pl* media
mitdäi *n* midday, noon
mitdäimest *n* lunch
mithen *v irreg* avoid
miti *a* mid, medium
mitnin *n* midnight
mitten- *pref* middle
Mittendäi *n (ARCH)* Wednesday
mitteneldan *a* middle-aged
mitteneltit *n* middle age
Mittenmiyr *n* Mediterranean (Sea)
miyr *n* sea
Mka [= **merka**] *abbrev* mark [*former unit of currency*]
ML [= **Mitlant**] *abbrev* [*Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Appendix*]
Mm [= **Meüdam**] *abbrev* Mrs
mm [= **millimeter**] *abbrev* mm
Mmy [= **Yungmeüdam**] *abbrev* (*OBS*)
 Ms
möbel *n* furniture
mobil *a* mobile; *n* mobile phone
mobiltelefon *n* mobile phone
mochta [*pt of maken*]
mod *n* mud
moḍa *n* fashion, mode
moḍaits *a* fashionable
moḍem *n (COMP)* modem
modulus *n* modulus
mögḍiur *n* mollusc
mögi *a* soft (*malleable*)

moh [*pt of mighen*]
mohl *n* mill
mohlen *v* grind
mohlstén *n* millstone
mohnan *a* various
mohs *n* moss
mokasin *n* moccasin
mol¹ *adv* very, rather
mol² *n* mole (*animal*)
Moldova *n* Moldova
molmüs *n* shrew
molusk *n* mollusc
moment *n* moment; *interj* one moment please
Mondäi *n* Monday
Mongolia *n* Mongolia
monn *n* man
monn(es)‘ü *a* human
monnit *n* (*ARCH*) woman, lady
monnitlauk *a* female
monnlauk *a* male
monnperson *n* human, human being
monnsort *n* humankind, mankind
mönös *prep* minus, without
-mönös *suff* -less
möns *prep* without
montšter *n* monster
Monteneḡraz *a* Montenegrin
Monteneḡro *n* Montenegro
mor [=] *a/adv* more
moran [=] *a* several, a few
morn *adv/n* tomorrow; *n* dawn, morning
mornmorn *n* tomorrow morning
moskiṭo *n* mosquito
mossel *n* mussel
most [=] *a* most; **i te most** at the most
mostäl *adv* mainly, mostly, chiefly
mostard *n* mustard
mosts *adv* mainly, mostly, usually
mostšüdas *adv* mainly, mostly,

usually
möt [*pres of möten*]
möten *v aux irreg pres* [**möt**] must, have to
moth¹ *n* moth
moth² *a* tired
mothmesti *a* motheaten
motor *n* motor, engine
mōtorfloss *n* motorcycle, motorbike
Mr [= **Mester**] *abbrev* Mr
mu *n* moo
mufinkohk *n* muffin (*cake*)
mul *n* dust, stuff, bits
muld *n* soil, earth
muldonen *v* suppose (*suggest*)
multimītas *n pl/a* multimedia
multiplizen [möltr'plizə(n)] *vt* (*MATH*) multiply
mummel *n* murmur
mummelen *v* murmur
munen *v* remind, nag, pester
münien *n* moon
munthlauk *a* mental, intellectual (*capacity*)
mür *n* wall
murl *n* marmot
murth *n* murder
murthen *v* murder
müs *n* mouse
muséum *n* museum
mušik *n* music
mušikar *n* musician
muska *n* sparrow
muskatnot *n* nutmeg
muskel *n* muscle
muṭa *n* meeting (*formal, encounter*)
muṭen *vt irreg* meet (*meet with, encounter*)
muṭh *n* mouth; **muth- und klausiuch** *n* foot-and-mouth disease
muṭhsar *n* ulcer (*mouth ulcer*)
muts *n* cap, hat

mya-mya *interj* yum-yum

N

N (en), n lauk Nadina

n' *adv* not [before vowel]; a no [before vowel]

nā *adv* not; a no (*not any*); **me na kånne** I don't know (*non-emphatic*); **me kånne na** I just don't know (*emphatic*); **na?** isn't it?; **na wér?** isn't it?

naagd̥j̥ur *n* rodent

naagen *v* gnaw

nacht *n* (ARCH) night

nad *n* benefit

naden *vt* benefit

nādi *a* beneficial, useful

nahaŋ *interj* Oh no

najel *n* nail

najelen *v* nail

namor *adv* any more, no more, no longer

nan *adv* none; *pron* nobody, no one

nan- *pref* non-, un-

nanābhanglauk [nan'abhaŋlaʊk] *a* independent; *adv* regardless (*irrespective*)

nanāktiv *a* (COMP) disabled (*passively*)

nanbihaŋglauk *a* uncomfortable

nanbiwiti *a* accidental, inadvertent, unconscious, unintentional

nanbiwütan *a predic* accidental, inadvertent, unconscious, unintentional

nandēp *a* shallow

nandrūchan *a* unfair

nandrūchi *a* incorrect, wrong

nanēdilauk *a* infinite

nanēdilauknas *n* infinity

nanformel *a* informal, casual

nanförtunlauk *a* unfortunate

nanghəri [nan'çari·] *a* unhappy, miserable

nanhantit̥s *a* clumsy, awkward

nanhatiäin *a* ugly, unattractive, unsightly

nanhoflauk *a* rude, impolite

nanifreth *n* discontent, dissatisfaction

nanifrethit̥s *a* dissatisfied

nanivne *a* odd (*not even*)

nanjölzayibi [nan'çölzajibi·] *a* unrequited

nankan *a* humble

nankannas *n* humility

nankänni *a* unknown

nankännin *a* ignorant

nanken *v* lower

nankenth *n* ignorance

nanki *a* low

nanko *a* lower

nanlayaöri *a* illegal

nanmaḱlauk *a* impossible

nanmēt̥lauk *a* immense, vast

nannādi *a* useless

nanohnvéperbēr *a* unacceptable

nanohnyinim *a* nasty, unpleasant

nanördern *n* disorder (*not medical*)

nanöri *a* illegal, (COMP) unacceptable

nanparski *a* immediate, instant; *adv* at once, immediately, right now

nanpuvit̥si *a* opaque, impenetrable, unfathomable

nanrast *n* anxiety

nanrastsem *a* anxious

nanrejeli *a* unruly

nanrejelmēti *a* irregular

nansen *n* nonsense

nansidit̥sēnlauk *a* unlikely

Key to stress marking: **x** long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed; **˙** short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

nansür *a* uncertain, unsure
nantsjildi *a* innocent
nanthiten *vi* (*OBS*) relax
nanuntinas *n* disunity, division
nanvjt̥si *a* invisible
nanvjt̥sinas *n* invisibility
nanvorgeşlauk *a* unforgettable, memorable
nanwäjirlauk *a* immovable
nanwakvek *n* [*double espresso, decaf, with shot of amaretto syrup*]
nanwəl *a* indisposed (*unwell*)
nanw̄illi *a* accidental, inadvertent, unconscious, unintentional
nanwillkümn̄i *a* unwelcome
nanwohn *a* *predic* accidental, inadvertent, unconscious, unintentional
nanyıldhi *a* invalid (*not valid*), (*COMP*) unacceptable
nanyileginas *n* inconvenience
nanyiwj̄iti *a* uncertain
nanzobar [nan'zo:baɪ] *a* unclean
naquadh *a* naked
närva *n* nerve
närvasembrek *n* nervous breakdown
närvasistem *n* nervous system
närvits̄ *a* nervous
narziss [nɑ:ɪ'tsɪs] *n* daffodil
nasken *v* tease, make fun of, take the mickey out of
naskin *n* teasing, mickeytaking
nateş *n* nothing
nath *n* need, lack, dearth, shortage, absence
nathen *v* need, lack
nathfoll *n* emergency; **wil nathfoll...** in emergency...
nathhlot *n* fate
nathi *a* necessary
nathlauk *a* necessary
nathotwäi *n* emergency exit

naton *n* nation
natonj̄ikla *a* national
natonpark *n* national park
natrium *n* sodium
natür *n* nature, scenery
natürğa *adv* naturally, of course
natüri *a* natural
natürlauk *a* natural; *adv* naturally, of course
nau *adv* no; **me huv nau** I hope not
naudi *a* false, wrong
naudinas *n* falsehood
naula *n* navel
näus *n* noise
naw *a* fast, quick, swift
nawalen *v irreg* quicken
naw(ğa) *adv* quickly
nawj̄is *adv* in no way
nawnas *n* speed
nawnasgranz *n* speed limit
nazē [na'zi:] *adv* never, not at all
NB¹ *abbrev* N.B. (*nota bene*)
NB² [= **Nüdbörg**] *abbrev* [*Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Appendix*]
né *adv* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) no
nē [=] *a* near, nearby, close
nēbar *n* neighbour
nēbaren *v* neighbour
nech *adv/prep* next to, beside, by
necht [=] *a* next; *adv* then, right away
n'éd *cj* neither, nor
Nederaz *a* Dutch
Nederlant *n* Netherlands
nédla *n* needle
nédlabaam *n* conifer
n'ēğ *cj* neither, nor
negativ *a* negative
nēgen *v* tilt, lean
nēgi *a* inclined, sloped
nēgin *n* inclination, lean, leaning, tendency, tilt, hill, slope

nëhuen *v irreg pres* [nëhü] cherish
nëir *adv* near, close, about
nek *n* nape (of neck)
nem [*pt of nimen*²]
nemen *v (ARCH)* appoint, name, nominate
nemil *n* godparent, nominee [*see Appendix*]
nemilmäthi *n* godmother [*see Appendix*]
nemilväthi *n* godfather [*see Appendix*]
neön *num* nine
neönsi *num* ninety
neönt̄s *a/num* ninth
Neptün *n* Neptune
nés *n* nose
nës *n* sneeze
nesan *n* knife
nésberd *n* moustache
nësen *v* sneeze
nésihöl *n* nostril
net̄st *n* nest
net̄sten *v* nest
net *n* net
netel *n* nettle
network *n* network
neva *n* nephew
nid *n* envy
nift *n* niece
Nijl-aa *n* Nile
nijjors *n* hippopotamus
nim. [= **nimenlauk**] *abbrev viz.*
nimen¹ *n* name
nimen² *v irreg (ARCH)* take, steal
nimenen *v* name, mention, refer to, call
nimenlauk *adv* namely
nin *n* night, nighttime
ninholt *n* overnight stay
ninlauk *a* nighttime, nocturnal
nins *adv* at night
nintsüdas *adv* at night
nintsüdres *n* nighttime

nithar *n* bottom, underside
nitharöbar *a* inverted, upside down
nithran *a* lowly
nithri *a* lower, nether
nithrilant *n sing* lowland(s)
nijur *n* kidney
niy [=] *a* novel, modern, up-to-date
Nmb. [= **nümbren**] *abbrev No.*
no *conj/adv* but, nevertheless, however; **no yere** *interj* don't mention it, it's a pleasure; **eöx et no wäe kohk** if only this were cake
nö *n* tyre
nöbelt *n* fog, mist
nö-bend *n* tyre
nober *prep* across, facing, opposite
noberdel *n* opposite
noberstari *a* opposite
noberstün *a predic* opposite
noffel *n* cuddle, embrace, hug
noffelen *v* cuddle, embrace, hug
noffeli *a* nice, pleasant
noffelits *a* cuddly
nön *num (DIAL: BÖR.)* nine
Nordits *a* Nordic
norm *n* norm
normal *a* normal
Norwég *n* Norway
Norwégaz *a* Norwegian
not *n* nut
noṭa *n* note
noṭabuhlen [pl =] *n* notebook
notkrakat *n* nutcracker
Novembü *n* November
nü *n* (the) moment; **vort'nü** at the moment
nüaw [=] ['ny:ɐv] *a* new
nüawe *n* new thing, novelty, innovation, piece of news
nüawes *n* news
nüawesbled *n* newsletter
nüawesiver *n* curiosity

nüawesivri *a* curious (*inquisitive*)
nüaweskronik *n* newspaper
nüd *a/n* north
nudel *n* noodle
nüdlauk *a* northern
Nüdmiyr *n* North Sea
Nüdrighes *n* Northern Lights
nüdüst *n/a* north-east
nüdvest *n/a* north-west
nüumberen *v* number
nümbren **[pl =]** *n* number
nümbrenplak *n* number plate
nütral *a* neutral
nütron *n* neutron

O

O, o lauk Oktobü

Ö, o-pünkti lauk Öls O-doublepoint

ob *adv/prep* above, over;
a/adv/n upstairs
obar *n* top, upside
obelisk *n* dagger (*typography*)
ober *adv/prep* over, above, across;
ober- *pref* over-
oberaü *adv* everywhere, throughout
oberbimerken *v* note
oberbleden *v* turn over (*page*)
oberdrifen *v irreg* run over (*with vehicle*)
oberdrüchats *n* reproof
oberdrüchen *v* reprove
oberelēven *v* survive
obereskrīren *v irreg (COMP)*
 overwrite
oberflētsem *a* superfluous
oberflōhden *v* overwhelm
oberflōhdin *a* overwhelming
oberfrōdi *a* overjoyed
oberhang *n* overhang

oberhangen *v* overhang
oberhlāden *v* overload
oberhuen *v irreg pres* **[oberhü]** keep;
oberhuen i *vr irreg pres*
[oberhü] manage, get by
oberi *a* left, remaining; *adv* over; **et wés ti oberi** there are two left over; **t'oberis** the rest
oberisü *adv* incidentally, by the way, anyway
obermapa *n (COMP)* parent folder, parent directory
obermēt *n* excess, surfeit
obermēti *a* excessive
obermorn *n* the day after tomorrow
oberquichtat *n* translator
oberquichten *v* translate
oberquichtin *n* translation
obertšridhen *v irreg* exceed
obertštemats *n* agreement
obertštemen *v* agree
obertštemits *a* harmonious
obertštriken *v irreg* run over (*by donkey*)
öberten *v* turn over
öbertes *adv* besides, moreover, furthermore, anyway
öbertia *n* transfer
öbertiäen *v irreg* transfer
öbertredhen *v irreg* transgress, offend
öbertügen *v* convince
öbertügin *n* conviction (*belief*)
öberüt *a* supreme
Oberüt Fulzrad *n* High Council of the Princings [*see Appendix*]
Oberüt Fulz- und Prinsinrad
n High Council of the Princings [*see Appendix*]
öbervēgna *n* victory, conquest
öbervēgnérat *n* victor
öbervēgnéren *v* conquer, overcome, prevail

öbervégnérin¹ *a* victorious
öbervégnérin² *n* (*OBS*) conquest, victory
öbervísen *v* ignore, overlook
öberwíghten *v irreg* consider (*reflect*)
öberyiben¹ *v irreg* surrender
öberyiben² *v irreg* pass, hand (*pass something to someone*)
öberyiv *n* surrender
öberzëii [o:bæzi:'ai.i:] *a* overpaid
öbzëfen [ɔb'zɛ:ɪfə(n)] *v* observe, watch, behold
öel *n* oil
O.E.u.O. [= *otvor erröres und ötläfes*] *abbrev E. & O.E.*
öeyn (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pl of äy*]
öfar *n* offer, sacrifice
öfarel *n* victim
öfaren *v* offer, sacrifice
öffen *v* train, practise (*habitual*), exercise (*power*)
öffin *n* exercise, practice (*to improve skills or health*)
öfis *n* sheep
öft *adv* often, frequently, a lot; *a* frequent
öfts *adv* often, frequently, oftentimes
ögh [ɔYÇ] *interj* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) oh
ograd *n* (*OBS*) grape
öh *interj* oh
öh *interj* er, um
öhn *prep/adv* on, onto, upon, at, to
öhndäi *adv/n* tomorrow
öhnethémen *v* inspire
öhnfollen *v irreg* strike (*attack*)
öhngäf *n* charge (*attack*)
öhngäfen *vti* charge (*attack*)
öhnhujel *n* appendix (*to book*)
öhnlanten *vi* land (*aeroplane*)
öhnlin *a* online
öhnmäuden *v* encourage

öhnmerken *v* record
öhnmerk(in) *n* record
öhnparsken *v* patch
öhnplasen *v* apply, put on (*hat*)
öhnsalben *v* (*FIG*) anoint
öhnspeten *v* impale
öhnstapen *v* get on (*train*)
öhn sügen *v irreg* incur
öhntiäen *v irreg* put on (*clothes*)
öhnvéperbër *a* acceptable
öhnvéperen *v* accept (*take, agree*)
öhnvisat *n* viewer
öhnvisen *v* view, regard
öhnwäitatäs *n* attention
öhnwäiten *v* attend
öhnwäitin *a* attentive; **isten öhnwäitin** pay attention
öhnwillen *vt irreg* will (*urge on mentally*); **öhnwillen ansan 'e ären anstes** will sb to do sth
öhnyinim *a* pleasant
öhnzeten ['o:nzɛtə(n)] *v* turn on (*switch*)
öhoh ['œ.ho:] *interj* uh-oh
öj [ɔYÇ] *interj* (*DIAL: BÖR.*) oh
OK! *interj* OK
Oktöbü *n* October
öliv *n* olive
ölm *n* elm
öls *n* alder (*tree*)
ölt [*pt of alen*]
önz *n* ounce [*former Jameldic measurement of weight; = 30.71 g*]
öpdäten *v** update
öpdäti *a* up-to-date
öpdätin *n* update
öperären *v* operate
öperäton *n* operation
öpkaasan *a predic/pp dyn* preferred
öpkanñ ['ɔpkn] *n* witness (*thing given*)
öpkanñat ['ɔpknɛt] *n* witness (*person*)

opkännən [ˈɔpkənə(n)] *v** witness, acknowledge, recognise
opkanyen *v** package
opkanyin *n* packaging
opkiysen *v irreg* prefer
opkiysi *a/pp stat* preferred
opkümnen *v* irreg* arise
oplaasen *v* dissolve
opliḍhen *v* educate, train
opliḍhin *n* education, training
opniḿenats *n* appointment (*being appointed*)
opniḿenen *v* anoint, appoint, name (*refer to*)
oppositäen *v* locate
optšreken *v irreg* scare, terrify
optšrekin *a* scary, terrifying
optšruk [*pt of optšreken*]
opt *prep/adv* up
optäll [ˈɔptɛl] *n* count (*adding-up*)
optand *adv* upward(s)
optbaazen [ˈɔptbɑːzə(n)] *v* amaze, astonish, astound
optbaazin [ˈɔptbɑːzɪm] *a* amazing
optberen *v* bear up
optbiaden *v irreg* recommend
optblajebër *a* inflatable
optblajen *v* irreg* inflate
optbuen *v* build up (*encourage*)
optbui *a* upbuilding
optchandaṭs *n* announcement
optchanden *v* announce
optchrijen *vt** call, summon
optfindien *v irreg* invent
optflët *a/adv* upriver, upstream; *adv* formerly, in times past
optghul *adv* uphill
optgraden *v** upgrade
optgradin *n* upgrade
optħalen *v** catch up, pick up (*from ground*)
optħapen *v* pile up, store
optħuen *v irreg pres* **[optħú]** detain

opti *a* upper
optia *n* lift (*US: elevator*)
optikar *n* optician
optits *a* optical
opkännən *v* (OBS)* acknowledge
opkümnen *v* irreg (OBS)* arise
optoden *v* execute, put to death
optohn *prep* upon
optparten *v* endure
optparth *n* endurance
optpässen [ˈɔptpesə(n)] *v* pay attention, watch out
optpinken *v* pop up
optpinkin *a (COMP)* popup
optplasatš *n* replacement
optplasen *v* replace (*substitute*)
optpringel *n* yield
optpringen *v irreg* yield, crop (*harvest*), (*COMP*) generate
optproben *v* prove to be, turn out
optréirats *n* excitement
optréiren *v* excite
optréiri *a* excited
optroh-p- *a (COMP)* dial-up
optšäirats *n* confession
optšairen *v irreg* confess
optsalt *n* origin
optsälten [ˈɔpt.seltə(n)] *v* originate
optskalin *a* upstairs
optsläjen *v* irreg* slay
optšperen *v** detect, track
optštaren *v irreg* revolt
optštarin *n* revolt, revolution
optstizen [ˈɔpt.stazə(n)] *vi irreg* ascend, take off
optstizin [ˈɔpt.staɪzɪn] *n* ascent
optstizin- und lantinvias *n* runway
optsügen *v irreg* suck
optthrägh *n* vomit
optthräyen *v irreg* vomit
optwäiten *v* anticipate, expect
optwäitin *n* anticipation,

expectation
optwäitinfroda *n* anticipation joy
 [happiness caused by looking forward to something]
optwaken *vi irreg* wake
optwaren *v** exhort
optwassel *n* adult
optwassen *v irreg* mature, grow up
optwass *a* mature, adult
optwulyen *v** wrap up
optwulyin *n* wrapping
optyiben *v irreg* quit, give up
opvits *n* oversight
opvitsar *n* overseer
opvitsi *a* showy
opzenden ['ɔpzendə(n)] *v irreg (COMP)*
 submit (*online*)
opzetats ['ɔpzetaʃ] *n* configuration,
 (*COMP*) settings, setup
opzeten ['ɔpzetə(n)] *v* set up
opzovaten ['ɔpzo:vətə(n)] *v* ascend
OQF [= **oft quichti fréges**] *abbrev* FAQ
oquo [=] *a/dem pron* this; this one
oquos [=] *a/pron* these
or *n* clock
oraŋg *a* orange; *n* orange (*fruit*)
oraŋgi sandiywol *n* gatekeeper
 butterfly
oraŋgkonserf *n* marmalade
örats *n* permission
ordel *n* ordeal, verdict, opinion
ördern *n* order (*arrangement, state,*
position), agenda; **int ördern**
a OK, fair, all right
ördernlauk *a* ordinary
ordigh *n* order, decree, command
ordighats *n* commandment
ordighat *n* commander
ordighen *v* order, decree,
 command
ordighlin *n (COMP)* command line
oregano *n* oregano
ören *v* allow, let, permit; **ören i**

v allow itself [*it did not allow itself to be found/solved; personification of awkward object*]
organ *n* organ (*of body*)
organizaʃon [ɔ:ɪganɪ'zətɔn]
n organisation
organizen [ɔ:ɪga'nɪzə(n)] *v* organise
Orkneys *n* Orkney Islands
osəan *n* ocean
osen [pl =] *n* trousers
osend *n (OBS)* trousers
oss *n* bough, branch
ot *adv/prep* out, out of, from, by
 (*writer, artist*); *prep* for (*because of*); *a* out (*not at home*)
otalen¹ *v irreg* exit, get out
otalen² *vi irreg* be used up, run out
otand *a/adv* outward(s)
otar *n* outy (*of navels*)
otboren *v** pick (*nose*)
otchanden *v* proclaim
otchrij *n* outcry
otchrijen *v** cry out
otdelen *v* share
otentatmez *n (OBS)* membership
oter *a/adv* outside; *adv* outdoors,
 without; *prep* out
oterertsemrüma *n* space (*outer*)
oterhomze *adv* outdoors
oterlant *n* abroad (*of or in another country*)
oterlantits *a* foreign
oterlauk *a* external
oterördernlauk *a* extraordinary
otethemen *v* exhale
otfirasten *v* grow out of
otholen *v* hollow out
otholi *a* hollowed out, exhausted
oti *a* outer
otien *v* utter, express
otkiysen *v irreg* pick (*team*)
otkléren *v* explain
otkör *n (COMP)* outbox

otkūmnēn [ˈoːtkymnə(n)] *v**
irreg emerge; **otkūmnēn fal** go wrong

otlāf *n* omission

otlāfkomma *n* apostrophe

otlāfpūnktes [ˈoːtleːfpyŋktəs] *n*
pl ellipsis (*three dots*)

otlāftstrēkes *n pl* ellipsis (*dashes, as used in Jameld*)

otlāisen *v irreg* exit

otlaven *v* omit

otlavin *n* omission

otlīdhen *v* carry out, perform, run, play (*music*), (*COMP*) execute

otlīdhin *n* execution (*performance*)

otlogēn *v (COMP)* log off

otpapttsēn *v* pronounce

otpapttsin *n* pronunciation

otpariden *v* equip

otpressatš *n* expression

otpressen *v* express

otra *n* otter

otrēden *v* array

otrinēn *vi irreg* expire, run out

otroh̄p *n* exclamation

otroh̄pen *v irreg* exclaim

otroh̄ptaaken *n* exclamation mark

otsāiren *v irreg* tell

otslūten *v irreg* exclude

otslūtin *n* exclusion

otšnetēn *v irreg* cut out, snip out

otštalen *v* display (*emphatic*)

otštapēn *v* get out

otstarfi *a* extinct

otstarfin *n* extinction

otstekēn *v irreg* protrude

otstekin *a* excellent, superb

otstrelēn *v* radiate

otstrelin *a* radiant; **otstrelin tšand**
n radiance

otsūgēn *v irreg* extract, exact

ottštrēken *v* cross out

otūt *a* utter, utmost, extreme

otūt(ğ̄a) *adv* utterly, extremely

otvant *n* sale (*at reduced prices*)

otvisēn *vi* appear, look; **otvisēn ax anstēs** *v* face (*be opposite, face a challenge*)

otvičš *n* appearance, look, countenance

otvičšlauk *a* evident

otvor *prep* except, besides, but;
adv otherwise; **et'st otvor gut** it's fine otherwise

otvōs *adv* aloud

otwāi *n* exit

otwickelēn *vti* develop

otwickelin *n* development

otwifēn *v* erase

otyibēn *v irreg* issue, spend (*money*)

otyiv *n* edition, issue (*of magazine*)

otzēndēn [ˈoːtʰzēndə(n)] *v*
irreg broadcast, emit

otzēndin [ˈoːtʰzēndm] *n* broadcast

ourwint [ˈoːuːrwɪnt] *n* gale

ovan *n* oven

oxigne *n (OBS)* oxygen

öy *a* ugly; *adv* very

ozon [ˈoːzɔn] *n* ozone

P

P (pa), p lauk Petersil

p. [= pağ̄] *abbrev p.* (*page*)

paal *n* pole, post, stake

paan *n* deposit, pledge

paav *n* peacock

paaviwol *n* peacock butterfly

pada *n* toad

padastahlen [pl =] *n* mushroom

padja *n* bogey (*item of nasal excreta*)

pağ̄ *n* page (*of book*)

pağ̄é *a* every (*follows noun, which*

must be plural); *a/adv* each; **anes met iven/iyen/item paĝé** one another, each other; **tits wóktes paĝé** every other week; **uthi autos paĝé ist let** every other car is slow

pakt *n* lease

palm *n* palm (*of hand*), palm (*tree*)

pampelmūsa *n* grapefruit

pana *n* pan, saucepan

panabrēden *v irreg* fry

panakohk *n* pancake

panel *n* panel

panik *n* panic

panin *n* penny

papir *n* paper

papirfrāsāt *n* shredder

papirklemp *n* paper clip

paprika *n* paprika

paptt̄sel *n* proverb, saying

paptt̄sen *v* speak, talk, utter

paptt̄h *n* speech, language

par *prep* per; **1 par 10** 1 in 10; **par kent** per cent

pār *n* pair, couple; **an pār** a few

paraḡnot *n* Brazil nut

pāradis *n* paradise

paraḡmeter *n* parameter

parfekt *a* perfect

parfum *n* perfume, scent

parfumen *v* perfume, scent

pārid *a* (ARCH) ready

pāriden *vt* prepare

park *n* park

parken *v* park (*car*)

parkplaz [ˈpɑːɪkplɑːt] *n* parking place

parl *n* pearl

parsk *n* piece, part, coin, bit, patch, fragment; **etʹst int parsk met ime** it belongs to me; **isten int parsk** belong, go with

parsken *v* part

parski *a/adv* apart

parté *n* party (*person, side*)

partéits *a* partial (*inclined*)

partéitsnas *n* partiality

parten *v* carry, bear, wear

partikel *n* particle

pās *n* passport, pass (*document*), pass (*mountain*)

passaḡar *n* passenger

pās̄sen *v* fit, suit

pās̄sin *a* appropriate, fitting, proper, suitable

past̄s *prep* after

past̄salen *v irreg* check, verify, follow, validate, keep an eye on

past̄šand *adv* after, afterward(s)

past̄šeskririn *n* postscript

past̄šfōgel *n* suffix

past̄si *a* latter

past̄si *prep* according to

past̄sm̄it *n* afternoon

past̄sn̄imen *n* last name, surname

past̄st̄stamar *n* descendant

past̄sth̄äch *n* afterthought

past̄sthakjen *v* irreg* ponder, reflect

past̄svisen *v* revise

past *n* paste, pâté

pasta *n* pasta

past̄i *n* pie

pastil *n* pastille, lozenge

pastinaak *n* parsnip

pasü [= **past̄sm̄itʹü**] *abbrev* p.m.

pās̄wäut *n* password

patent *n* patent

path *n* path, lane

patient *n* (MED) patient

pau *a* little, scant, scarce, slight; *adv* little, not (very) much, not very; *pron* few; **an pau voursi** barely 40, scarcely 40; **ans pau** a few

paum *a* pitiable, poor

Key to stress marking: **x** long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;
˙ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

paumnas *n* poverty, hardship
paurpi *a* (ARCH) purple (*biblical/royal*)
päurpi *a* purple
pause *n* pause, rest
pavé *n* cobble
pavéén *v* cobble
p.Ch. [= **pastš Christ**] *abbrev* A.D.
PE [= **pastšeskrīrin**] *abbrev* P.S.
pekel *n* pickle
pél *a* pale, (*INF*) uncool
pelgrin *n* pilgrim
pelgrinrāiz *n* pilgrimage
peltš *n* rock
peltšmassa *n* crag, outcrop
peltšsül *n* outcrop
period *n* period
Persiaz *a* Persian
persk *n* peach
person *n* person, human
person'ü *a* human
personan *n* people (*nation*)
personlauk *a* personal
personlauknas *n* personality
personlaukrūma *n* personal space
pét *n* pit, well
petersil *n* parsley
petstšé *adv* perhaps, maybe,
possibly
pever *n* pepper (*spice*)
peverkorn *n* peppercorn
pevron *n* pepper (*vegetable*)
pick *n* peck, prick, tap (*gentle hit*)
picken *v* peck, prick, tap
pikant *a* hot (*spicy*)
piknik *n* picnic
pikniken *v* picnic
piktür *n* picture, image
pil *n* pill
pil *n* arrow
pilar *n* pillar, column
pīn *n* pine (*tree*)
pinartš *n* spinach
pink *n* pop (*sound*)

pinken *v* pop, appear (*suddenly*)
pinsen *v* pluck (*strings*)
pinset *n* tweezers
pinsli *a* fussy
pion *n* pawn
pionar *n* pioneer
pīp *n* pipe
pir *n* pear
pirden *v* lose
pirdh *n* loss
pirdi *a* lost
piré *n* perry
Pīrenés *n* Pyrenees
pistačš *n* pistachio
pixel *n* (*COMP*) pixel
pijamas *n pl* pyjamas
piyp *n* squeak
piypen *v* squeak
pizza *n* pizza
plafon *n* ceiling
plaga *n* plague
plagen *v** plague
plak *n* plaque, sign, panel
plan *n* plan
planēta *n* planet
planka *n* plank, board, shelf
planz [plants] *n* plant (*flora*)
planzen *v* plant
planzfirāst ['plantsfī,rest]
n vegetation
plasatš *n* placement, place,
position, (*COMP*) post (*on online
forum, blog or social network*)
plasen *v* place, put, (*COMP*) post (*on
social network*); **plasen för** put
away
plasi *a predic* situated
plastik *n* plastic
plastitš *a* plastic
plat *a* flat, shallow; *a/n* level;
n apartment, flat
platfāmin *n* flat, apartment
platne *n* plate, dish, disc

platnesüchkléth *n* teatowel
platneunterzetil ['platnəuntə.ɹzətɪl]
n mat, place mat
platnewaskmatsjine *n* dishwasher
plaz¹ [plats] *n* place, yard, site; **plaze**
pağé *adv* everywhere
plaz² [plats] *conj/prep* instead of
plazikla *a* local
plecht *n* duty (*obligation*)
plen *a* plain
plén *a* (*OBS*) plain
plets *n* (*INF*) urine
pletsen *v* (*INF*) urinate
plezër [plɛ'zi:ɹ] *n* pleasure
ploh *n* plough, team, crew
plohen *v* plough
plom *a* coarse, rude
plöss *n* puddle
plöts *n* splash
plötsen *v* splash
plozen ['plɔzə(n)] *v* pick (*fruit*)
plunderen *v* plunder, pillage
plunderin *n* plunder, pillage
plus *prep* plus
Plüto *n* Pluto
pobel *n* bubble
pobelen *v* bubble
poch *n* pocket
pochja *n* wallet
pochwevelja *n* handkerchief
pöd *n* paw
podium *n* podium, platform, stage
pödlaad *n* pencil
pödü *n* (*OBS*) foot
pohn *n* (*OBS*) pain
Polant *n* Poland
polären *v* polish (*furniture, shoes*)
Polaz *a* Polish
poljitiar *n* policeman/-woman
politik *n* politics
politikits *a* political
politis *n pl* police
pomd *n* (*ARCH, LITERARY*) apple

pomp *n* pump
pompen *v* pump
pön *n* pain, ache, anguish
pönen *v* hurt, injure, ache
pönlauk *a* hurtful, painful
port *n* (*COMP*) port
portraat *n* portrait
Portugal *n* Portugal
Portugaz *a* Portuguese
portwin *n* port
posjta *n* position, location,
 whereabouts, job
positiv *a* positive (*+wise*)
possebel *a* (*OBS*) possible
possen *v* happen, occur
possin *n* event; **inte possin** in case,
 in that case
possinmönös *a* uneventful
potšibel *a* (*OBS*) possible
potšt *n* post, mail
potštbürau *n* post office
potštakarta *n* postcard
potštmislar *n* postman
potštnümbren [pl =] *n* postcode
potštzéyel ['pɔʃtzi:jəl] *n* stamp
 (*postage*)
pot *n* pot (*vessel*)
potar *n* potter (*maker of pottery*)
potaré *n* pottery (*place where*
ceramics are made)
potwer *n* pottery (*goods*)
potwerk *n* pottery (*activity*)
pozjirts *prep* because of, due to
pozjirul *conj* because
PR [= Prinsinrad] *abbrev* Princing
 Council
praak *n* glory, splendour
praakitš *a* marvellous, splendid
praaten *v* joke, jest
prahant *n* prison
prank *a* (*INF*) inspiring,
 invigorating, hot (*spicy*)
pratšen *v* supplicate, beg

Key to stress marking: **x** long vowel, stressed; **˘** long vowel, unstressed;
ˆ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

pratšin *n* supplication
prat *a/n* fun; *n* jest, joke
pratan *a* amusing, funny
precht *a* pretty, attractive, fair,
 handsome, gorgeous; *adv* very
prägh *n* prayer
preken *v* pray
presjs *a* accurate, precise
press *n* press
pressen *v* press
prèster *n* priest
pretšen *v* preach
prez [*pt of prizen*]
prifat *a* private (*personal*)
prifatnas *n* privacy
prigh *a* past (*previous*)
prigha *n* past (*the past*)
pril *n* roar
prilen *v* roar
prima *n* (*MATH*) prime
prinğen *v irreg* bring; **prinğen int**
 ördern take care of
prins *n* prince
prinsin *n* princing (*county in*
Zuraalant) [*see Appendix*], ≈ county,
 district
Prinsinar *n* (*INF*) Zuraalander
Prinsinrad *n* princing council [*see*
Appendix]
prinsit *n* princess
pris *n* price
pris *n* prize
priten *v* pass (*pass by*)
prith *n* turn, time, pass, course
 (*meal*)
priz *n* praise
prizan ['prizan] *a* glorious, lovely
prizen ['prizə(n)] *v irreg* praise, exalt
proben *v* prove
-probi *suff* -proof
problem *n* problem
probofen *v* try
probofin *n* trial (*difficulty, proof*)

prochta [*pt of prinğen*]
produkaren *v* produce
produkt *n* product
produkton *n* production, output
profesé *n* prophecy
profeséen *v* prophesy
profet *n* prophet
profetits *a* prophetic
programa *n* program(me)
programat *n* programmer
programen *v* program
programja *n* (*COMP*) applet
prohf *n* test
prohfen *v* test
prohm *n* plum
prolost *a* (*ARCH*) delicious
pronken *v* show off
prossen *v* invite
prot *n* (*ARCH*) bread
protokol *n* protocol
proton *n* proton
prov *n* proof, evidence
provisoritš *a* provisional
proxi *n* (*COMP*) proxy
prozessat *n* (*COMP*) processor
PS *abbrev* P.S.
pu *prep* through, by, via;
adv thoroughly
publika *n* public
puder *n* powder
pufroden *v* rejoice, exult
pufullen *v* fulfil (*complete*)
pühér *adv* (*ARCH*) rather (*preference*)
pühölen *v* puncture, punch (*hole*)
pühüen *v irreg pres* [[pühü] preserve
pukäven *v* irreg* gain, obtain
pukel *n* spot (*pustule*)
pül *n* pool, pond
pulidhen *v* carry out, perform
pulpa *n* octopus
puls *n* wrist
puls-or *n* watch, wristwatch
punä. [= **punäri**] *abbrev* cont'd

(continued)

puṅären *v** irreg continue, carry on, keep, (COMP) resume
püṅkt [pʏŋkt] *n* point, dot, mark, full stop, period
püṅktmönös [ˈpʏŋktmøːnœs] *a* pointless, futile
püṅktslépat *n* pencil sharpener
püp *n* doll, dummy
pupriṅgen *v* irreg spend (time)
pupritin bikér *n* through traffic
pür *a* pure
puré *n* mash (e.g. potato)
puréen *v* mash
püſorgatš *n* tribulation
pussen *v* polish (furniture, shoes)
pussmiṭa *n* polish (for furniture, shoes)
puṣṭaran *a* constant, continual, persistent, steady
puṣṭaren *v* irreg remain, persist
puṣṭeken *v* irreg pierce
puṣṭrēken *v* strike out, strike through (cross out)
puṣṭakjen *v** irreg ponder, reflect
puṣṭiṭen *v* persevere
puviṭši *a* transparent

Q

Q (qi), q lauk Quadret

Qt [= quadret] abbrev Sq. (square)
quad *a* naughty, badly behaved, (ARCH) bad, evil
quadret *n* square
quadretlauk *a* square, foursquare
quadretmeter *n* square metre
quadretwort *n* square root
qualen *v* torment, torture, tease (unkindly)
qualit *n* quality

Key to stress marking: **˘** long vowel, stressed; **˙** long vowel, unstressed; **˚** short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

quantit *n* quantity
quart *n* quarter (of an hour)
quätoff *n* (ARCH) potato
quedzen [ˈkvɛdzə(n)] *v** strangle
quel *n* agony, anguish, torment, torture
quenk *n* snub
quenken *v* extinguish, put out, snub
ques *n* problem, knot (in wood)
quesi *a* difficult, problematic
queviren *v** (OBS) laugh, quiver, chuckle
quichten *v* put, set, (COMP) post (news)
quidon *n* quince
quighth *n* placement, place, position
quik *a* bright, nimble, spry
quikselber *n* mercury (metal)
quili *n* pen (for writing)
quint *n* quint [former Jameldic measurement of volume; = 0.23 l]
qülir *n* (OBS) colour
quür *n* ink
quürwitš *n* cephalopod

R

R (er), r lauk Rothtar

raa *a* odd, funny (freaky, weird); **raa** 'e säiren/tallen funnily enough
raagh *n* roe deer
raam *n* fame, glory, celebrity
raamar *n* celebrity (person)
raamitš *a* famous
raap¹ *n* rope
raap² *n* rape(seed)
raap³ [pt of rohpen]
raaven *v* rob
raaz *n* fury, rage

raazen ['rɑ:zə(n)] *v* be furious, rage
raḍ *n* advice, counsel, information, council
raḍat *n* counsellor, alderman, bishop (*chess*)
raḍen *v irreg* advise, counsel
radēs *n* radish
radio *n* radio
raḍlithmat *n* councillor
raḍ *n* robbery
raft *a* early
raiz *n* travel, trip, voyage, journey
raizat ['re:izet] *n* passenger
raizen ['re:izə(n)] *v* travel, journey, voyage
raizplan ['re:izplan] *n* schedule, timetable
raizruṭa ['re:izru:tə] *n* itinerary
raiztseck ['re:izʒek] *n* travellers' cheque
raiztil ['re:iztil] *n* destination
raḳeta *n* rocket (*missile*)
ram *n* frame (*framework*)
rand *n* border, edge, frame, brink
rasalen *vi irreg* escape
rasbrast *n* explosion
rasbrasten *v* explode
rasbrekbër *a* fragile
rasbreken *vt irreg* break into pieces
rasgäl *n* escape
raskrümilen *v* crumble
rasledzen [ras'ledzə(n)] *vt** strip (*remove layer*)
rasp *n* grater
raspen *v* grate (*cheese*)
rass *n* breed
rassundaren *v* separate
rassundarin *n* separation
rasts *n* split, crack (*fissure*)
rastsən *v irreg* split, crack (*fissure*)
rast *n* rest, calm
rasten *v* rest (*pause*)
rastmest *n* breakfast

rastmeststuf *n* breakfast cereal
rastsem *a* calm
rasworten *v* uproot
ratha *n* reason, common sense
rathalauk *a* reasonable, rational
rau *a* raw
raub *n* robe, gown
rauk *n* smoke
rauken *v* smoke
raum *n* cream
raumis *n* ice cream
ravən *n* ravine
räaken *vti irreg* smell
räakin *a* redolent
rebe *n* rib
rebel *n* rebel
rebelen *v* rebel
rebelits *a* rebellious
reck *a (INF)* nauseous
red *a* ready
röd [*pt of riden*]
réde *adv (INF)* already
reden *v* save (*people*), (*COMP*) save
rédién *v* prepare, ready
redin *n* salvation
rēel *a* real, actual
rēel(ġa) *adv* actually, in fact
reft [*pt of riften*]
régen *n* rain
régenboga *n* rainbow
régenen *v* rain; **régenen najeles** rain cats and dogs [*rain nails*]; **régenen hamares und najeles** rain cats and dogs [*rain hammers and nails*]; **régenen embosse, hamares und najeles** rain cats and dogs [*rain anvils, hammers and nails (see also "pour")*]
régenskerm *n* umbrella
register *n* register
registeraton *n* registration
registeré *n (COMP)* registry
registeren *v* register

réiren *v* stir (with spoon)
rejel *n* rule, reign
rejelatš *n* government
rejelat *n* ruler, sovereign
rejelen *v* rule, reign
rejelin *a* sovereign
rejelmëti *a* regular (following rules)
réklam *n* advertisement
rekniat *n* calculator
rekniën *v* count, reckon
rekniin *n* bill, invoice, account
rekursiv *a* recursive
relativ *a* relative
religia *n* religion
reliner *n* (OBS) ruler, straightedge
reltös *n* river fog [very localised]
rem *n* brake
rëm *n* strap
ren [pt of rinen]
rën *n* scent, whiff, (POET) smell
reng *n* ring
rengmapa *n* binder, ring binder
repemen *v* recall, remember
repemin *n* commemoration
repev *n* memory, remembrance
repevikla *a* commemorative
repevrüma *n* (COMP) memory
reptila *n* reptile
republik *n* republic
rer *a/n* (OBS) rear
rës¹ *n* rice
rës² [pt of rïsen]
resen *v** irreg read
resept *n* prescription
resp *n* rebuke
respekt *n* respect
respekten *v* respect
respektfull *a* respectful
respekti *a* dear (in letters, formal)
respen *v* rebuke, tell off
respont *n* answer, reply, response
responten *v* answer, reply,
 respond

ress *a* fast, quick, brisk
ressa *n* race (competition)
ressauto *n* racing car
ressen *v* race
rest *n* rest, remainder
restaurant *n* restaurant
resulta *n* result, outcome
retšt *n* (OBS) rest, remainder
returnen *vi* (OBS) return (come back)
rëuk *n* smell, scent, odour (nice or unpleasant)
rëuksem *a* aromatic, smelly
rev [pt of riven]
révelaton *n* revelation
révelon *v* reveal
rëz(i)- ['ri:z] *pref* (INF) great big
rëza ['ri:zə] *n* giant
rëzan ['ri:zan] *a* enormous, gigantic
rezén [rɛ'zɛ:n] *n* raisin
rëzfröda! ['ri:zfrø:də] *interj* hooray!
rëzi ['ri:zi:] *a* enormous, giant,
 great, huge, vast, (INF) terrific
rï *n* row (straight line)
rich *a* rich; *n* realm
richdrom *n* riches
rïd *n* ride
rïden *v* irreg ride
rïdjors *n* steed
ridzel ['rɪdzəl] *n* puzzle
rïft *n* rip, split
rïften *v* irreg rip, split
righen *v* reach out, hold out
right *a/n* light (bright/brightness);
 a fair (hair colour)
rïght *a* bright (light, vibrant)
righeten *v* light
rïm¹ *n* rhyme
rïm² *n* hoar frost
rïmen *v* rhyme
rïn *n* course (of river)
Rïn-aa *n* Rhine
rïnen *v* irreg run, dribble, trickle
rïp *a* ripe, mature, adult

rīsen *v irreg* rise, raise, lift, put up;
rīsen t'īys roll one's eyes
riska *n* risk
rīson *n (OBS)* reason
rīsonebel *a (OBS)* reasonable
rivatja *n* rubber, eraser
riven *v irreg* rub
riy *n* abundance, plenty; **riy** [=]
a abundant, plentiful
riyn *adv* abundantly, very
robber *n* rubber (material)
roch *n* skirt
rod [*pt of raden*]
roda *n* rod, rod [*former Jameldic*
measurement of length; = 3.564 m]
roga *n* rye
rohk *n* rook (bird)
rohken *v (MOSTLY ARCH)* care
rohkmonös *a* careless, reckless
rohp *n* call, cry, reputation
rohpen *v irreg* call, summon
rohpniḡmen *n* nickname
rol *n* roll, scroll, role
rolen *v* roll
rolgordīna *n* blind (*roller blind*)
rolstanga *n (COMP)* scrollbar
romān *n* novel
romāntitš *a* romantic
romānz [ro:'mants] *n* romance
rond *n* circle
rondan *n* circuit
rondi *a* round
rondkrüsin *n* roundabout (*junction*)
rondlëdh *n* roundelay
rondprith *n* circuit (*tour*)
rös *a* pink
rösa *n* rose (*flower*)
röst *n* rust
rösten *v* rust
röt *a* red
rötbët *n* beetroot
rötchadof *n* redhead
roten *v* rot; **rotët!** *interj* bother!

rothra *n* rudder
roṭi *a* rotten
rötibraust *n* robin
rötin *n* gomme [*type of dairy product*]
röyen *v* row (*boat*)
rozmarin ['rɔzmarɪn] *n* rosemary
rü [*pt of resen*]
ruck [*pt of räaken*]
rüdat *n* wheel (*steering wheel*)
ruḡen *n* ruin
ruḡenen *v* ruin
rühi *a* rough
rühiföd-ül *n* boreal owl [*or*
Tengmalm's owl]
rühi(ḡa) *adv* roughly (*in a rough*
manner)
rukola *n* rocquette, rocket (*salad*
leaf)
rum *n* rum
rüm *a* roomy, spacious
rüma *n* room, space
rümabitšratat *n* heater
Rumānia *n* Romania
rünstefitš *a* runic
rupa *n* turnip
Rusia *n* Russia
Rusiaz *a* Russian
rüstš [*pt of rastšen*]
ruṭa *n* route
ruṭar *n (COMP)* router

S

S (es), s lauk Siyistha

's [*see "tes¹"*]
saæn *v* sew
saajen *v** SOW; **e saaje eifes vor**
t'achheftš he has a screw loose
[*he is sowing eggs for the chicken*
harvest]
saanatš *n* atonement

saanen *v* atone
saanitš *a* propitiatory
sadhel *n* saddle
saf *n* juice, sap
saféir *n* sapphire
säirel *n* phrase, saying
säirelbuhlen [pl =] *n* phrasebook
säiren *v irreg* say, answer
sak *n* case, matter, affair, sake, thing
Saksa *n* Saxon
Saksaz *a* Saxon
salami *n* salami
salb *n* ointment, salve
salben *v* salve, anoint
salğ *n* sage (*herb*)
saltat *n* knight (*chess*)
salten *v* jump
saltmonnja *n* grasshopper
Samüdäi *n* Saturday; **Samüdäis** *adv* on Saturdays
san (*DIAL: BÖR.*) [*pres pl of isten*]
sand *n* sand
sandale *n* sandal
sandiywol: brüni sandiywol *n* meadow brown butterfly
sandstén *n* sandstone
sang *n* song
sanktuar *n* sanctuary
säpa *n* soap
sar *a* sore; *n* sore, ulcer
sardius *n* sardius
sardonix *n* sardonyx
Saturn *n* Saturn
saus *n* sauce
SB [= **Sténbek**] *abbrev* [*Princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Appendix*]
sé¹ *n* lake
sé² [*pres sjv of isten*]
sed *n* seed
séda *n* custom, manners, morals
sedh *a* sated, satisfied, full (*after*

meal)
sédi *a* modest
sédinás *n* modesty
sédlauc *a* moral
sédmönös *a* immoral
sedyen *v** satisfy, satiate
sedzen ['sedzə(n)] *v** *irreg* (*ARCH*) say
sedzi ['sedzi:] *a* rumoured, said to be
seghar *a* safe, secure
segharnas *n* safety, security
seghth *n* sickle
sejel *n* soul
sek *n* sack, bag
sekel *n* sickle
sekja *n* packet
sekkléth *n* sackcloth
sekpípes *n pl* bagpipes
sekretar *n* secretary
sekt *n* sect
sekunda *n* second (*unit of time*)
selber *n* silver
selerë *n* celery; *a* (*INF*) useless
selerëwort *n* celeriac
selt *n* salt; **te Seltbu** *n* the Salt House [*building in Wissembourg*]
sem [=] *a* same; *adv* together (*at the same time*)
sem- *pref* equal
sembiwighten *v irreg* balance
sembiwighti *a/pp stat* balanced
sembiwochtán *a predic/pp dyn* balanced
sembrek *n* breakdown (*in communications; nervous*)
semelen *vi* collect; *vt* gather
semelin *n* gathering, meeting
semflaten *v* flow together
semflët *n* confluence
semj- *pref* semi-
semijolon *n* semicolon
semjmakarmelk *n* semi-skimmed milk
semkünnen *vi** *irreg* meet (*gather*

together)

semkümnin *n* gathering, meeting
sempapttsen *v* converse
sempapttsin *n* conversation
sems *adv* at the same time, simultaneously
semtšüdas *adv* at the same time, simultaneously
semvassen *v* summarise
semvassin *n* summary
semwawüb *n* collaboration, cooperation
semwawüben *v* collaborate, cooperate
semwight *n* balance
sen¹ *n* sense, meaning
sen² *v irreg pres* [jist/ist] (*ARCH*) be
seng *n* singe, scorch
sengen [ˈseŋə(n)] *v* singe
senlauk *a* sensual
sensiüch *a* crazy, insane, mad
sensiüchnas *n* insanity, madness
sentze *n* (*OBS*) sentence
senzetatš [ˈsenzetaʃ] *n* (*LING*) sentence
Septembü *n* September
Serbia *n* Serbia
serfat *n* servant, waiter, (*COMP*) server, host
serfen *v* serve
serfis *n* service
serfisladig *n* tablespoon
serfisstaton *n* petrol station, service station
seria *n* series
serianümbren [pl =] *n* serial number
setstar *n* sister, nurse
sét *a* soft, gentle
sé't *cj* if it be, if so
sét *a* sweet; *n* dessert, sweet; **sét és** med sweet as honey [*an expression of appreciation when something has gone*

well]; **säir** »sét« say “cheese”

seta [*pt of säiren, sedzen*]
sétertapel *n* sweet potato
sétja *n* sweet (*candy*)
Setlant *n* Shetland Islands
sétliubelja *n* daisy
sétprith *n* dessert, pudding
sé'ts *cj* (*FORMAL*) if
séttstik *n* lollipop, lolly
Sevōria *n* Sevoría [*see Appendix*]
Sevōriaz *a* Sevorian [*see Appendix*]
sex *n* sex
sey *n* saw
seya *n* saga
seyel *n* sail
seyelen *v* sail
seyn *n* scythe
sezōn *n* (*OBS*) season (*time of year*)
sfär *n* sphere
si *pron* herself
sī *adv* indeed (*so*), (*FORMAL*) yes; **et tšoh sī ären iet** it's supposed to do that; **e willon sī säiren iet** he would say that, wouldn't he?; **et tšën sī** it would seem so; **m'aa sī** I did indeed; **me huv sī** I hope so; **me känne sī was't drüchi** I do know what's right; **e'st sī veln an knap** he's only a boy, after all
siba *n* relation, relative, kin; **siba** [sibi] *a* related, kin
sibanas *n* relationship, kinship
sich *n* sigh
sichen *v* sigh
sidé *n* seat
siden *vti irreg* sit (*sit down*)
sīder *n* cider
sīdi *a* true
sīdin *n* session
sīdinas *n* truth
sīditsēnlauk *a* probable, likely
sīditsēnlauk(ġa) *adv* probably
sigh *n* breeze

Sigisthalohkes *n pl* chives
siklus *n* cycle (*of events etc.*)
siklusbikaltin *n* cold
(recurring/recurrent)
silab *n* syllable
silabit̄s *a* syllabic
sild *a* rare
sild(ağa) *adv* rarely, seldom
sildkenth *n* genius (*exceptional ability*)
sildlauk *a* odd (*unusual*)
silt *prep/cj* (ARCH) since
simbol *n* symbol
simbolizen [sɪmbɔˈlɪzə(n)]
v symbolise
simpel *a* simple
sinagoge *n* synagogue
sinchronit̄s *a* synchronous
singen [ˈsɪŋə(n)] *v irreg* sing
sinken *v irreg* sink
sintax *n* syntax
sipul *n* onion
Siriaz *a* Syriac
sirop *n* syrup
sistem *n* system
sith *prep/cj* since (*after*)
siuch *a* ill, sick, unwell; *n* disease, illness, sickness
siuchhomze *n* hospital
siy *n* (ARCH) victory
skaat *n* skate (*ice-/roller-*)
skaatplanka *n* skateboard
skad *n* shake
skaden *v* shake
skal¹ *n* bowl (*for food*)
skal² *n* scale (*gradation*)
skalen *v* climb, scale (*change size*)
skalin *n* stairs; **mackten skalinlauk**
v irreg (COMP) cascade (*windows*)
skar *n* shave
skaraparāt *n* shaver
skaren *v irreg* shave, shear
skarleme *n* razor

skarlotia *n* aftershave
skat *n* treasure
skaten *v* treasure
skel *n* bell
skeld *n* shield
skeldar *n* painter (*artist*)
skeldarel *n* painting (*work of art*)
skeldaren *v* paint (*depict*)
skeldknap *n* squire
skelen *vt* ring (*ring a bell*)
skeleta *n* skeleton
skēr *n* scissors, shears
skerm *n* curtain, screen, (COMP) monitor
skēt *n* dung; *a/n* rubbish
skéthön *n* hoopoe
skif *n* slice
skifstén *n* slate
skits *n* sketch (*drawing*)
skitsen *v* sketch (*draw*)
skol *n* plaice
skor¹ *n* bark (*of tree*)
skor² [*pt of skaren*]
skorpion *n* scorpion
skrē (INF) [*pt of skrēn*]
skrēn *v irreg* (INF) write
skript *n* script, text, writing, document, (COMP) script
skriptür *n* scripture
skrūf *n* screw
skū *a* shy
slaa *a* crafty, cunning, sly
slaawerk *n* craftiness, cunning, machinations
slacht *n* slaughter
slachten *v* slaughter, slay
slachtin *n* carnage
slaght *n* sex, gender
slaghtlithes *n* genitals
slaghtmönös *a* neuter (*of neither gender*)
slāja *n* hit, beat, (MED) stroke
slājen *v** irreg hit, strike, beat,

smite, batter
slak *n* battle
slaken *v* battle
slakstef *n* quarterstaff
slan *n* snake, serpent
slat̄s *n* (COMP) slash
slat *n* salad
slatfol *n* lettuce
släuko *n* sleight (of hand)
slächen *v* swallow
slem *a* (INF) bad
slēpen *v* cut, grind, polish, sharpen
slét [pt of slüten]
slēü *n* blackthorn
slēüthurn *n* blackthorn
slejr *n* shroud, veil
slīm *n* slime
slipen *v* slip
slipen *v* drag
sliten *v* slide, slip
slit-hlaade *n* drawer (in cupboard)
slitslütin *n* zip (fastener)
slitth *n* sledge
slitthen *v* sledge
slogan *n* slogan
Slowakia *n* Slovakia
Slowēnia *n* Slovenia
slü [pt of släjen]
slught *a* smooth, (ARCH) simple
slughtan *a* smarmy
slüjan [pp dyn of släjen]
slüt *n* lock, finish, end, conclusion;
slüt- *a* final; **ī t'slüt** finally, at last
slüten *v* irreg lock, close, shut, end,
 finish
smaragd *n* emerald
smel *a* narrow, slender, slim
smelan *a* accurate, exact, precise;
adv exactly, just, precisely
smēr *n* grease, smear
smēr *n* mess (scruffiness, untidiness)
smērki *a* messy, scruffy, shabby,
 dog-eared

smerven *v** grease, smear
smet *n* stain
smeten *v* stain
smeth *n* blacksmith, smith
smethen *v* smith
smethwer *n* blacksmithery (goods)
smethwerk *n* blacksmithery
 (activity), blacksmithery (forge)
smez *n* taste, flavour
smezen ['smezə(n)] *vi* taste (taste of)
smezlauk ['smezlɑuk] *a* tasty; **jistēt**
smezlauk! bon appetit!, enjoy
 your meal!
smören *v*ti suffocate, smother,
 strangle
snaagh *n* snail
snaf *n* beak
snapen *v* snatch
snep *n* scrap, shred
snepen *v* shred
snepja *n* scrap, shred, snippet
snet *n* edge (cutting)
snēt [pt of sneten]
sneten *v* irreg cut, edge, snip
snēth *n* cut
snīğ *cj* unless
snot *n* snot
snotja *n* bogey
snuf *n* sniff
snufen *v* sniff
snuk *n* pike (fish)
so (OBS) [see "zo"]
soch, sochan, etc. (OBS) [see "zoch",
 "zochan", etc.]
sochta [pt of soken]
socket *n* (COMP) socket (networks)
söd [pt of siden]
sofa *n* sofa, couch, settee
sog [pt of sügen]
sok *n* search
soken *v* irreg search, seek, look for;
sok (vor yi) int'aa get lost! [look
 (for yourself) in the river]

şokmōtor *n* search engine
soldat *n* soldier
som *n* sum
somen *v* sum
somp *n* bog, swamp
sompi *a* boggy, soggy, swampy
son *n* son
sond *a* sound (*healthy*)
song [*pt of singen*]
sonk [*pt of sinken*]
sonnen *n* sun
sonnenblōma *n* sunflower
sonnenbrin *n* sunburn
sonnenbrini *a* sunburnt
Sonnendäi *n* Sunday
sonneni *a* sunny
sonnenopt *n* sunrise
sonnensistem *n* solar system
sonnentšand *n* sunshine
sonnentint *n* sunset
sonnenwis *adv* clockwise
sonükente *n* grandchild (*son's child*)
sonüson *n* grandson (*son's son*)
sonütöchtar *n* granddaughter
(son's daughter)
sop [*pt of süpen*]
sopen *v* suck
sorbé *n* sorbet
Sorbiaz *n* Sorbian
sorg *n* care, trouble, worry, anxiety
sorgen *v* care (*care for*); *vi* worry
(self); **sorgen vor** take care of,
 look after (*child etc.*)
sorgfull *a* careful
sort *n* sort, type, kind, species
sortyilauk *a* similar
sosisk *n* sausage
sour ['so:ʊɪ] *n* roof terrace, lookout
 point
söya *n* soya
sozial *a* social
sozialmītas *n pl* social media
sozialnetwork *n* social network

spam *n* spam (*junk e-mail*)
spä [*pt of spien*]
spejen *v** peer, peek
spekeli *a* speckled, spotted
spekeli notkrakat *n* spotted
 nutcracker
spelen *v* spell (*comprise a word*)
spelin *n* spelling (*way a word is spelt*)
spen *n* span, span [*former Jameldic*
measurement of length; = 19.8 cm]
spenen *v* span, stretch, tighten
speni *a* thrilled, (*INF*) chuffed
spenin *a* exciting; *n* suspense
spera *n* trace, track, evidence,
 proof
speren *v** sense, trace, track
sperit *n* spirit
sperita *n* spirit(s) (*strong alcohol*)
speritbidrif *n* enthusiasm
speritbidrifsem *a* enthusiastic
speriti *a* spiritual; **speriti yasenit**
n spirituality
sperpad *n* (*COMP*) touchpad,
 trackpad
spet *n* spike, spit
spez *n* spice
spezial *a/n* special; *adv* especially
spezialnas *n* detail
spezkohkjas ['spezko:kç'es] *n*
pl Lebkuchen, Pfeffernüsse
(spiced ginger biscuits)
spi *n* vomit
spien *v irreg* vomit, spew
spik *n* bacon
spin *n* (*TABOO; NOT USED*) spider
spinats *n* (*OBS*) spinach [*taboo due to*
"spin"]
spinen *v* (*OBS*) spin (*wool etc.*)
spinfräsat *n* (*INF*) spider-eater [*very*
insulting]
spits *n* (*EUPH*) spider
spiyt *n* woodpecker
splēt [*pt of spliten*]

split *n* split
spliten *v irreg* split
spong *n* sponge
spor *n* spur (*on foot; also fig.*)
sport *n* sport
sportauto *n* sports car
sporttšün [pl =] *n* trainer (*shoe*)
spräk *n* speech, discourse, address
sprakat *n* loudspeaker, speaker
spräken *v irreg* speak (*publicly*)
sprähälla *n* parliament
sprengen ['sprɛŋə(n)] *v irreg* spring, bounce, rebound
sprekel *n* sprinkle
sprekelen *v* shower, sprinkle
sprét [pt of sprüten]
sprid *n* spread (*for bread*)
spriden *v* spread
spru *n* sprout, shoot, whisker
sprühir *n* whisker
sprük [pt of spräken]
sprukaul *n* Brussels sprouts
sprung [pt of sprengen]
sprüten *v irreg* sprout
spüt *n* spout
spüten *v* mock, ridicule
spüthöl *n* blowhole
'st [inf pres of isten]
staden [pl =] *n* ≈ half-mile [former Jameldic measurement of length; = 712 m]
staf *n* dust
stahlen [pl =] *n* chair
stal¹ *n* (COMP) display
stal² *n* stable (*for horses*)
stalen *v* display, list
stanen vt/vr (INF) bother, trouble, worry
stanga *n* bar (*rod*)
stap *n* step, pace
stapen *v* step, pace
star¹ *n* stand
star² *n* starling

stär *n* gaze, stare
staren *v irreg* stand; **staren i vr** *irreg* get up; **staren kontrober** *v irreg* face (*be opposite*)
stären *v* stare, gaze
starepükt ['stɑ:rɛpʏŋkt] *n* standpoint, attitude
starfen *v irreg* die (*die out, progressively*)
starin *n* standing, rank
stass *n* shock
stassen *v* shock
staton *n* station
status *n* status
stë- *pref* step-
stef *n* letter (*of alphabet*), rune (*runic letter*), staff (*rod*)
stéf *a* stiff
stéfan *a* obstinate, stubborn
stefatš *n* rune (*inscription, document*)
steflauk *a* literal
steflu *n* employees, staff
stéfnekitš *a* obstinate, stubborn
stefsort *n* font (*typeface*)
steftaaken *n* (COMP) character
stefzetten ['stɛfzɛtə(n)] *v* spell (*activity*)
stefzetin ['stɛfzɛtm] *n* spelling (*activity*)
stéjal *a* steep
stek *n* sting, spine (*spike*); **te stek** **Säthelü** *n* colic, gripe
sték *n* steak
stekat *n* plug (*electric*)
steken *v irreg* sting, jab, stab
stekfarghja *n* hedgehog
stekja *n* prickle, spine
steknédla *n* pin
steksem *a* irascible, irritable
stemp *n* stamp (*thing you stamp with*)
sten *n* groan, moan
stén *n* stone
sténbock *n* ibex

stenen *v* groan, moan
stenk *n* stink
stenken *v irreg* stink
stenkin *a* smelly
stén-ül *n* little owl
steören *v* afflict, bother, disturb, trouble
stér *n* star, asterisk
stereo *a/n* stereo
stérgrupja *n* asterism (*three asterisks*)
sterk *a (ARCH)* hard, strong
stérpär *n* pair of asterisks
stéz [*pt of stizen*]
stiken *v* stifle, choke
stiktstof *n* nitrogen
stjla *n* style
stjläen *v* style
stjlaalak *n (COMP)* stylesheet
stjvel *n* boot (*footwear*)
stiyp *n* support
stiypen *v* support
stizen ['stazə(n)] *v irreg* climb, mount
stomp *n* stump
stompen *v* stomp
stompleren *v* stumble
stop *n* blockage, stopper
stor *a* strong, sturdy; **an stori voursi** a good 40, just over 40
storch *n* stork
storf [*pt of starfen*]
stour ['sto:ɔ:] *a* strong [*variant of "stor"*]
Str [= **strät**] *abbrev* St (*street*)
straach *n* pride
straag *n* straw
stragebéir *n* strawberry
strak *a* proud
stran *a* strong; *adv* keenly
stranyith *n* strength, power
strät *n* road, street, strait (*between land*)

streken *v* stretch, iron
strekézan ['streke:zan] *n* iron (*for ironing*)
strel *n* beam, jet, ray, smile
strelat̄s *n* radiation
strelbit̄sratat *n* radiator (*heater*)
strelen *v* beam, gleam, smile; **säir** »**strelyë**« say "cheese"
strelin *a* gleaming, (*INF*) excellent, brilliant
strem *n* current, power, river
stress *n* stress
stressi *a* stressed
stressit̄s *a* stressful
streven *v** strew, scatter
string *n (COMP)* string
strinkel *n* squiggle
strinkelit̄s *a* squiggly
strond *n* beach, shore
strondacker *n* oystercatcher
strot *n* throat (*internal, low*)
struktür *n* structure
strüss *n* cluster, bow (*knot*)
stu *a* haughty, proud
stü [*pt of staren*]
studé *n* study (*learning*)
studégäl *n* course (*education*)
student *n* student
studéren *v* study
stuk *n* stock (*goods*)
stük [*pt of steken*]
stunk [*pt of stenken*]
stürat *n* helmsman
stüren *v* steer
sturm *n* storm
stüt̄sen *v* push, heave (*sigh*)
stuw *n (ARCH)* parlour, room
süb *prep* below, beneath, under, underneath
süberen *v* suffer
substantiv *n* noun
sübtitel *n* subtitle
süchen *vt* dry

süchi *a* dry
süchkléth *n* towel, teatowel
sudāren *v* solder
sudūr *n* solder
süf *n* whistle
süfen *v* whistle
sügen *v irreg* pull
sükren *n* sugar
sül *n* column, outcrop
sümel *n* ground, cause
sundaren *v* split, separate, divide
sundarlauk *a* particular, separate;
adv particularly, especially, in
 particular
sunt *n* sin
sunten *v* sin
suntfull *a* wicked (*sinful*)
sup *n* soup
süpen *v irreg* booze, guzzle, quaff
super- *a* super
supermarkt *n* supermarket
sür *a* sure
sür(ġa) *adv* surely, certainly; of
 course
surikat *n* meerkat
surréalist *n* surrealist
surréalistit̄s *a* surreal
syta *n* (*SPORT*) bunker [*angleball: stone*
and timber construction abutting the
main wall]
suth *n* broth, stock
sutmür *n* (*SPORT*) bunker wall
[angleball: outer side wall of bunker]
swalu *n* swallow (*bird*)
swalukeöiywol *n* swallowtail
 butterfly
swan *n* swan
swaren *v** save (*money*)
swären *v irreg* swear (*oath*)
swät *n* sweat
swë [*pt of swijen*]
Swëdaz *a* Swedish
Swëden *n* Sweden

sweja- *pref* ...-in-law
swejares *n pl* in-laws
swelf *n* sulphur
swellat̄s *n* swelling
swellen *v irreg* swell
swemen *v irreg* swim
swemföd *n* flipper
swena *a* pregnant
swenanas *n* pregnancy
swer *a* difficult, hard, serious,
 critical, (*ARCH*) heavy
swerdh *n* sword
swerdhkenth *n* swordcraft
swerlauk *adv* hardly
swernas *n* difficulty, trouble,
 hardship
swij *n* silence
swijen *v** *irreg* be silent, fall silent
swijsem *a* silent
swin *n* pig
swull [*pt of swellen*]
swum [*pt of swemen*]
swür [*pt of swären*]

T̄S

T̄S (aut̄s), t̄s lauk T̄sarlot̄a

t̄s [= **t̄südres**] *abbrev* hr(s) (*hours*)
t̄s̄a' *v aux* (*INF*) will [*see "t̄salden"*]
t̄saaen *v irreg* complete, see
 through, (*DIAL: BÖR.*) see
t̄saal *n* scarf (*neckscarf*)
t̄saaten *v* shoot
t̄saayat̄s *n* completion
t̄sadh *n* shade, shadow
t̄sak *n* chess
t̄sakborda *n* chessboard
t̄sakbordafladrar *n* marbled white
 butterfly
t̄sakel *n* link, switch (*electrical*)

t̥sald *v aux irreg* [see “t̥salden”]
t̥salden *v aux irreg* will, shall; **t̥saldon**
v aux should, ought
t̥salot *n* spring onion
t̥samallo *n* marshmallow
t̥sampü *n* shampoo
t̥san *n* chance
t̥sand *n* shine
t̥sanen *vi* shine
t̥sarkutwer *n* charcuterie, cold
 meats
t̥sarlek *a* scarlet; **t̥sarlekröt**
a scarlet
t̥sarp *a* sharp (*knife*), hot (*spicy*); **és**
t̥sarp és zas daft as a brush,
 thick as two short planks [*as sharp*
as cheese]
t̥sat *n* lap (*of person*)
t̥säth *n* injury, damage
t̥sathbër *a* vulnerable
t̥sathbërnas *n* vulnerability
t̥sathen *v* injure, damage
t̥säthlauk *a* injurious, damaging
t̥säüm *n* foam, froth
t̥säumen *v* foam
t̥sauthen *v irreg* boil
T̥S.E. [= **t̥sädaeskřirin**]
abbrev magazine
t̥sé *adv* maybe, perhaps, possibly;
me na t̥soh t̥sé säiraven iet I
 probably shouldn’t have said
 that (*note of doubt or conciliation*)
t̥sébsi *num* seventy
t̥sébun *num* seven
t̥sébunt̥s *a/num* seventh
t̥seck *n* cheque
t̥seda *n* shudder
t̥seden *v* shudder, quiver
t̥sederen *v* chuckle, laugh
t̥sédh¹ *n* sheath
t̥sédh² [*pt and pres of t̥sédhen*]
t̥sédhen *v irreg* (RARE) separate
t̥séén *v* (ARCH) happen, occur

t̥sefel *n* creature
t̥sefen *v irreg* create, generate
t̥sefin *n* creation
t̥sefkenth *n* creativity
t̥seh *interj* well (*yes and no*)
t̥selt *n* difference, distinction
t̥semia *n* chemistry
t̥semiar *n* chemist (*scientist*)
t̥semik *n* chemical
t̥sen [*pt of t̥sénen*]
t̥sén¹ *n* scene
t̥sén² *num* (DIAL: BÖR.) seven
t̥sénen *v irreg* look, seem; **t̥sénen**
lauk *v irreg* resemble
t̥seniywirm *n* caterpillar
t̥senta *n* science
t̥sentar *n* scientist
t̥sentlauk *a* scientific
t̥sep *n* shovel
t̥set *n* value
t̥sét [*pt of t̥saaten*]
t̥seten *v* value, assess, consider
t̥séth [*pt of t̥sauthen*]
t̥setsem *a* valuable
t̥sidand *adv* sideways
t̥side *n* side, face
t̥siften *v* arrange, sort
t̥sifti *a* neat, tidy
t̥sil *n* shell, peel
t̥sild *n* fault, guilt, blame; **ansan ave**
t̥sild sb is to blame; **yiben ansan**
t̥sild blame sb
t̥sildi *a* guilty
t̥sildjur *n* crustacean
t̥silen *v* peel
t̥simel *n* fungus, mould
t̥simeli *a* mouldy
t̥simer *n* dusk
t̥simeren *vi* shimmer, glimmer,
 dim, grow dusk
t̥simerright *n* twilight
t̥sin *n* shin
T̥şina *n* China

Tšijnaz *a* Chinese; **et klenk/tšën**
lauk Tšijnaz it's all Greek to me
tšink *n* ham
tšip *n* ship
tšiy [*pt of tšaaen*]
tškalaf *n* slave
tškalafen *v* slave
tškaujen *v** show
tškéen *v* congeal, curdle, clot
tškeg *n* curd
tškeges *n pl* cheese (*soft, generic*)
tškizen *v* squeeze
Tškotaz *a* Scottish
Tškotlant *n* Scotland
tšlaa *n* squint
tšlaaen *v* squint
tšlé [tšli] *a* sleepy, sluggish
tšlep *a* lax, limp, slack
tšlip *n* sleep
tšlipen *v* sleep
tšlipin *a* asleep
tšlipmönösnas *n* insomnia
tšlipstéfan *a* sleep-stubborn
(unwilling to go to bed)
tšlipzomtš *n* bedroom
tšlof *n* slipper
tšlofen *v* shuffle
tšloftšün [pl =] *n* slipper
tšlouren ['ʃlo:ʊrə(n)] *v* ask for, beg
for, cadge, request
tšlud *n* toy, game
tšludtugh *n* toy
tšluen *v* play (*game*)
tšno *a* bright, clever, funny, odd,
strange
tšnö *n* snow
tšnöblajel *n* snowdrift
tšnöen *v* snow
tšoh [*pt of tšalden*]; *v aux* ought,
should; me tšoh alen jüji I ought
to go now
tšohe [*pt sjv of tšalden*]; *v aux* let, may
(invoking wish)

tšohn *a* beautiful, attractive,
handsome, lovely, fair, pleasant
tšohnnas *n* beauty
tšoirk *a* black
tšoirki höl *n* black hole
tšoirkliystar *n* blackbird
Tšoirkwadin *n* Black Forest
tšokolat *n* chocolate
tšom *n* shame, pity
tšomen *v* shame; **tšomen i** *vr* feel
ashamed
tšön *n* sign
tšorm *n* flock, swarm
tšormen *v* swarm
tšotil *a* subtle
Tšpanaz *a* Spanish
Tšpani *n* Spain
tšpéke *n* fork (*cutlery*)
tšpenel *n* pin
tšpär *n* spear, lance
tšpinne *n* spring (*season*)
tšrat *a* hot; *n* heat
tšratfan *n* fan heater
tšré *n* scream
tšredh [*pt of tšridhen*]
tšreen *v* scream
tšrek *n* fright
tšreklauk *a* awful, dreadful, scary,
terrible, terrifying
tšrem *n* scratch
tšremen *v* scratch
tšridh *n* stride
tšridhen *v irreg* stride
tšröbéir *n* elderberry
tšröblossma *n* elderflower
tštaast *n* blast
tštam *n* stem, tribe, clan
tštamfertmonn *n* clanchief
tštandart *a/n* standard, default
tštat *n* state (*country*)
tštät *n* town
tštätdüva *n* pigeon
tštätsem *a* urban

t̥stelen¹ *v irreg* steal, thief
t̥stelen² *v (ARCH)* put, set
t̥stemats *n* harmony
t̥stemem *v* tune, correct, make right
t̥stemem *n* correction, mood
t̥stemem² *a* harmonious, pleasant
t̥stid [*pt of t̥stoden*]
t̥stidz *n* piece, individual, play (*theatre*)
t̥stik *n* stick
t̥stil *a* still, calm, quiet, silent;
t̥stilwejin *n* silent carriage
t̥stila *n* silence, calm
t̥stocken [*pl =*] *n* sock
t̥stod *n* thrust
t̥stoden *v irreg* thrust
t̥stof *n* cloth, fabric, material, stuff, matter
t̥stok *n* dog
t̥stokja *n* puppy
t̥stört *n* fall (*sudden*), drop
t̥störten *v* fall, plunge, tumble;
vt dump, throw away
t̥straad *n* argument, conflict, fight, combat
t̥straaden *v irreg* argue, conflict, contend, fight, quarrel
t̥straadlauk *a* contentious
t̥straf *n* penalty
t̥strafats *n* punishment
t̥strafgäl *n (SPORT)* penalty shot
t̥strafrep *n (SPORT)* penalty kick
t̥straven *v** punish
t̥stréd [*pt of t̥straaden*]
t̥strekk [*pt of t̥striken*]
t̥strök *n* stroke, streak, hyphen, dash, line
t̥strekan *a predic/pp dyn* stricken
t̥ströken *v* streak (*move fast*)
t̥ströp *n* strip, stripe
t̥ströpkode *n* barcode
t̥strik *n* stroke, strike (*hit*)

t̥striken *v irreg* hit, strike
t̥striki *a/pp stat* stricken
t̥stül [*pt of t̥stelen*]
t̥sü. [= **t̥südre(s)**] *abbrev* hr(s) (*hours, in times*)
t̥süda *n* occurrence, time (*occasion*)
t̥südaeskririn *n* magazine, journal
t̥südre *n* hour; **thren t̥südres** three o'clock
t̥südregles *n* hourglass
t̥südris *n* time (*the time, enough time*); (**tolk**) **met t̥südris** (just) in time
t̥südrisgranz *n* deadline
t̥südrisobert̥sridhin *n (COMP)* time-out
t̥südrisplan *n* schedule, timetable
t̥süel *n* school
t̥süelar *n* pupil
t̥süf [*pt of t̥süfen*]
t̥sulder *n* shoulder
t̥summe *n* summer
t̥summemüs *n* dormouse (*edible dormouse*)
t̥sün [*pl =*] *n* shoe
t̥sut *n* shot
t̥suw [*pl t̥sün*] *n (DIAL: BÖR.)* shoe
t̥swaen *v* sway, swing
t̥swek *a* weak
t̥swerja *n* boil, ulcer
t̥swingen [*ˈʃwɪŋə(n)*] *v irreg* swing, flail
t̥swiven *v* glide, hover
T̥swizaz *a* Swiss
T̥swizerlant *n* Switzerland
t̥swong [*pt of t̥swingen*]

T

T (et), t lauk Tomas

t' *def art* the (before vowel)
tä *n* toe
taa *num* (DIAL: VZ./ARCH ÜZ.) two
taaken *n* signal, token, symbol, sign, (COMP) character
taakenlangui *n* sign language
taam *a* tame
taamen *v* tame
taan *n* anger
taani *a* angry, cross, upset
tablen [pl =] *n* table
tablenja *n* bar (of chocolate)
tablenja(kompütat) *n* tablet (computer)
tablenkléth *n* tablecloth
tag *n* (COMP) tag (HTML)
taǵé *adv* enough
täjén (DIAL: BÖR.) [pl of tä]
tajr *n* tear (lachrymatory excretion)
tal *n* tale, story
talant *n* (BIBL) talent (weight)
talat̄s *a/num* twelfth
talav *num* twelve
talenta *n* talent, skill, genius
täll *n* tally mark, (SPORT) point
tallen *v* tell, recount, count
taltallat *n* storyteller
taltallen *v* tell a story, recount
tama *n* grandma
tanden *v* ignite, catch fire
täng *a* tough, tenacious, tedious (task)
tanga *n* sing pliers, pair of tongs
tank *n* tank
tantseren *v* touch
tapa *n* tap (faucet)
tapeta *n* carpet, mat, rug

tarta *n* tart, flan
tartja *n* tartlet
tass *n* key (on keyboard)
tassborda *n* keyboard
tassen *v* touch, feel
tass-skerm *n* touchscreen
taum *n* litter, brood
te [tə] *def art* the
té *adv* too (too much)
tejel *n* tile
tejen: an tejen about ten
tel. [= telefon] *abbrev tel.* (telephone)
telefon *n* telephone
telefonen *v* telephone
tēlen *vt* cultivate, grow
teleskop *n* telescope
television *n* television
tem *pron* they (people); *a/pron* these, those; *def art* (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) the [see Grammar]
tém *n* (SPORT) team
temin *pron* themselves (people)
tempel *n* temple
temt̄s *a/num* tenth
temt̄sébu**n** *num* seventeen
temt *pron* they (things); *a/pron* these, those
temtin *pron* themselves (things)
temt̄ü *poss a* their (things)
temt̄ü(s) *poss pron* theirs (things)
tem̄ü *poss a* their (people)
tem̄ü(s) *poss pron* theirs (people)
temz [temts] *num* ten
temzarmquürwīt̄s *n* squid
temzaun**t** *num* eleven
temzaun**t̄t̄s** *a/num* eleventh
temze *n pl* teens (teenage years)
temze-ar *n* teenager
temzf**efe** *num* fifteen
temzig**ht** *num* eighteen
temzi**x** [tem'zi:ks] *num* sixteen
temzn**eön** *num* nineteen
temzth**ren** *num* thirteen

temztj *num* twelve
temztjtš *a/num* twelfth
temzvour [tɛmts'vo:ʊɹ] *num* fourteen
ten *def art* (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) the
 [see Grammar]
tèn *n* fence
tènen *v* fence, enclose
tènja *n* hash (*octothorpe*)
tènköizja ['ti:nkø:izç'ɛ] *n* wren
tent *n* tent
teön *n* injury (*superficial but lastingly painful*)
teönen *v* injure (*superficially, but causing disproportionate pain*)
ter *def art* (OBS EXC DIAL) the [see Grammar]
terfen *vt irreg* meet (*meet with, encounter*)
terma *n* term (*word*)
tert *a* tender (*loving*)
tes¹ *cj/rel pron* that; *rel pron* whom, which
tes² *n* thing
tés *n* chaos, mess, muddle, tangle;
int tés scruffy, shabby
tess *a/pron* whose (*of things*)
testšüdas *adv* then, at that time; **te jolavat testšüdas** the then owner
testament *n* will (*last will and testament*)
text *n* text, (*COMP*) body (*of page or message*)
textmerkat *n* highlighter (*fluorescent pen*)
textmissa *n* SMS, text message
thaa [=] *a/interj* meh
thaale *n* common
thäch *n* thought; **möns thäch ew** regardless of
thächforma *n* way of thinking
thächwis *n* attitude
thack *n* roof
thackrüma *n* attic (*space*), loft (*space*)

thackzomtš ['θaktsəmʃ] *n* attic (*room*), loft (*room*)
Thai [tai] *a* Thai
thakjen *v** irreg think
thakjewerthi *a* memorable
thal¹ *a* common (*shared*)
thal² *n* wheel
thäl *a* general, ordinary, regular, common (*usual*)
thalnas *n* community
thälpäpthtš *a* colloquial
thau *n* habit, trait
thax *n* (SPORT) roof [*angleball*]
the [θə] *pron sing nom* (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.) you, thou
thë *n* tea
théatra *n* theatre
théen *v* thaw
thef *n* thief
thefaré *n* theft
theg *n* (INF) bug, insect
thek *a* thick
thëladiğ *n* teaspoon
thema *n* theme, topic, subject
thénatš *n* service, employment
thénen *v* serve
ther *prep* across, above, over; *a* transverse, contrary
thësekja *n* teabag
theven *v** steal, thief
theyan *n* thane
thien *v* prosper, thrive
thiilen *v* (OBS) share
thistil *n* thistle
thistilfenk *n* goldfinch
thistilfladrar *n* painted lady butterfly
thit *a* tight, close, firm, fast, dense;
thit(ğa) *adv* closely
thiyoh *n* thigh
thochta [*pt of thakjen*]
Th.P. [= **Thali Period**] *abbrev* C.E. (A.D.)

thrad *n* thread, wire
thradmönös *a* wireless
thrägh *n* throw, pitch
thram *n* intestine
thräyen *vti irreg* throw, cast, pitch, fling, rotate, spin, turn
threkorn *n* triangle
threkornit̄s *a* triangular
thren *num* three
Threnbörgar *n (INF)* Zuraalander [see Appendix]
threled *num (ARCH)* third
threnjel *num* two and a half, half past two (*time*)
threnquart: an threnquart three quarters of an hour
threns *adv* thrice
thrensi *num* thirty
thrent̄s *a/num* third
thrent̄sparté *n* third party
thrent̄spartéit̄s *a* third-party
threpel *a* triple
threpelar *n* triplet
thrikat *n (COMP)* printer
thriken *v* print
thrikvit̄s *n (COMP)* print preview
thron *n* throne
throp *n* village
thrú [*pt of thräyen*]
thu *prep (DIAL: BÖR.)* through
thüm *n* thumb, inch [former Jameldic measurement of length; = 1.98 cm]
thun *a* thin
thurn *n* thorn
thüst *a (ARCH EXC DIAL: BÖR.)* dark
ti *pron* itself
tī *num* two
tia *n* drag, pull, draught, train (*specific engine-and-carriages setup*)
tiäen *v irreg* draw, drag, pull, move
tiastop *n* draught excluder
Tibet *n* Tibet
Tjendäi *n* Tuesday

tifiz *n (OBS)* divide
tifizen *v (OBS)* divide
tiger *n* tiger
til *n* destination, goal, aim
tilanguikla [ˈkli] [tarˈlangwiklə] *a* bilingual
tim *n* thyme
timra *n* timber, wood (*timber*)
timrar *n* carpenter
timrarwer *n* carpentry (*goods*)
timrarwerk *n* carpentry (*activity*)
tinitus *n* tinnitus
tint *adv/prep* down
tintand *adv* downward(s)
tintflēt *a* downriver, downstream; *adv* from now on, in future, henceforth
tintghul *adv* downhill; **tomlen**
tintghul head for danger [*fall downhill*]
tinthladen *v (COMP)* download
tinthuen *v irreg pres* [ˈtinthū] restrict
tintkriüpen *v* cower
tintpressen *v* oppress
tintsliten *v* slip (*decline*)
tintt̄skaujen *v** instruct
tintt̄skaujin *n* instruction
tintthräyen *v irreg* deject, depress
tintthräyi *a* gloomy, sad
tintthräyi(ġa) *adv* gloomily
tintthräyinas *n* dejection, gloom, (*MED*) depression (*medical, state of mind*)
tintzovaten [ˈtmtzo:vətə(n)] *v* descend, get down
tipel *a/adv/n* double; *a* twin
tipelar *n* twin
tīpelpūnkt [ˈtarpəlpʏŋkt] *n* diaeresis, umlaut (*diacritical mark*)
tipen *v* type, enter
tire *n* tear, rip, split
tiren *v** irreg tear (*rip*), split
tis *adv* twice

tisk *adv/prep* between
tisks *adv* occasionally, sometimes, now and again
tisktšüda *n* interval
tisktšüdas *adv* occasionally, sometimes, now and again
tisläj'avek *n* (INF) [*double espresso with shot of amaretto syrup*]
tisläja *n* double espresso
tiss *n* (INF) urine
tissen *v* (INF) urinate
titäts *a* second (2nd)
titstšüel *n* secondary school
titel *n* title, appellation
T-jamth ['tɕʰamθ] *n* T-shirt
tmez *n* (OBS) member
toast ['to:.ɛst] *n* toast
tobam̩t *n* office (*place of work*)
tobam̩tar *n* official
tobam̩tikla [-ikli] *a* official
töchtar *n* daughter
töchtarükente *n* grandchild (*daughter's child*)
töchtarüson *n* grandson (*daughter's son*)
töchtarütöchtar *n* granddaughter (*daughter's daughter*)
toden *v* kill, turn off (*engine*)
todin *a* deadly
tohn *n* tone (*musical*)
tohn-däf *a* (ARCH) tone-deaf
toileta *n* toilet, lavatory
toiletapapir *n* toilet paper
told *n* tolerance
tolden *v* tolerate, put up with, abide
toldlauk *a* tolerant
tolk *adv* just (*only just*)
tolna *n* toll, duty
tolnafri *a* duty-free
tolnaplaz ['tɔlnɛplaz] *n* customs (*border crossing*)
tomat *n* tomato

tomlen *v** tumble, fall
top *n* top, summit
topaz *n* topaz
tor¹ *n* dung, faeces
tor² [*pt of tiren*]
tör *a* arid, barren, dry
tork *n* torch
torn¹ *n* tower, rook (*chess*)
torn² [*pp dyn of tiren*]
törn *n* wrath
tornfalk *n* kestrel
törnfull *a* wrathful
törni *a* wrathful
torn-ül *n* barn owl
törst *n* thirst
törsten *v* thirst
törsti *a* thirsty
törth *n* drought
tös *n* mist
total *n* total
total(ğa) *adv* totally
töy [*pt of täen*]
tradh [*pt of tredhen*]
traditon *n* tradition
traditonel *a* traditional
trakt *n* tract (*leaflet*)
transport *n* transport
transporten *v* transport
trau *a* sad, sorry
trauen *vi* (ARCH) sorrow
träun *n* grief, sorrow
traunen *v* grieve, lament, mourn
traunin *n* lamentation
träunsem *a* heavyhearted, sorrowful
trautš *n* trust
trautšen *v* trust
tredhen *v irreg* tread
trepelen *v* trample
trep *n* kick
trepn *v* kick
trest *n* comfort, consolation
tresten *v* comfort, console

treteu *prep* despite, notwithstanding
tribün *n* grandstand, stand
trink *n* drink
trinken *v irreg* drink
trit *a* straight; *n* straight (*straight line*); **trit und drüchi** neat, tidy
trite *adv* straight on (*direction*)
tritkaan *n* ruler (*straightedge*)
triumf *n* triumph
triumfen *v* triumph
triumfin *a* triumphant
trof [*pt of terfen*]
troh *a* loyal
troh *a* dim, gloomy (*dark*)
trohbnas *n* gloom (*dark*)
trom *n* drum
trompet *n* trumpet
tronk [*pt of trinken*]
tronki *a* drunk, inebriated
tropel *n* drip, drop (*of liquid*)
tropelja *n* dribble (*droplet*)
tropen *v* drip, drop
trufel *n* truffle
trujnen *v** found (*establish*)
trujnin *n* foundation
Ttšechaz *a* Czech; **Ttšechaz Republik** *n* Czech Republic
Ttšechia *n* Czech Republic
Ttšechosłowakia *n* (*HIST*) Czechoslovakia
ttšili *n* chilli
ttšipes *n pl* crisps (*US: potato chips*)
ttšokolat *n* (*OBS*) chocolate
tu *n* string, sinew, tendon
tüga *n* witness (*testimony*)
tügen *v* testify, bear witness
tugh *n* tool, implement
tughstanga *n* (*COMP*) toolbar
tügo *adv/cj* though; *cj* although, whereas, albeit, even if, even though, despite
tügyo *adv/cj* (*OBS*) though

tumst *n* (*OBS*) mist
tun¹ *n* barrel, barrel (*measurement*) [*former Jameldic measurement of volume; = 228 l*]
tun² *n* irritation
tünder *n* thunder
tunen *v* vex, irritate
tunge¹ ['tʊŋə] *n* tongue
tunge² ['tʊŋgə] *n* sole (*fish*)
tunnel *n* tunnel
tür *n* door
Türkaz *a* Turkish
Türki *n* Turkey
turn *n* tournament
turva *n* peat
tüva *n* grandad
TV ['etva] *n* TV
twaned *num* half
twansi *num* twenty
twanten *vi irreg* dwindle, decline, shrink
twech *n* twig, branch
twengen *v irreg* compel, force
twenglankin *n* compulsion, urge
twits *n* damson
twivel *n* doubt
twivelen *v* doubt
twont [*pt of twanten*]
twörg *n* dwarf
twung [*pt of twengen*]

U

U, u lauk Ulvita

Ü, u-pünkti lauk Üladeck U-doublepoint

u. [= und] *abbrev* and

ü [*pt of äsen*]

'ü [-ü or -'ü, *possessive marker; see Grammar*]

üder *n* location, point, point in time

üderlauk *a* local

ugitš *n* test
ugitšten *v* test
ÜHf/jb [= Üvretani Hantlinfiulnas met jolhüi birespontebelit] *abbrev* plc (public limited company)
UK [= Unti Köizrich] *abbrev* UK
ük *prep* by (cause, agent)
Ükren *n* Ukraine
ül *n* owl
üla *n* wool
üladeck *n* blanket, rug
ülan *a* woollen
ülerid *prep indef; aux to v impers* (ARCH) there
ülfrün *a predic* sleepless [devoured by owls]
ülhafellan *a predic* sleepless [attacked by owls]
üljungar *n* hunger (at 3 a.m.) [owl hunger]
ülpicki *a predic* sleepless [pecked by owls]
ülquali *a predic* sleepless [tortured by owls]
ülsteöri *aa predic* sleepless [troubled by owls]
ültsüdre: t'ültsüdres *n pl* the small hours (between midnight and 4 a.m.)
umwi *adv* why
ün [pp dyn of äsen]
und [ʊn] *conj* and
ünivers *n* universe
üniversitë *n* university;
üniversitégrada *n* degree (qualification)
untën *v* unite, unify
unter *prep* under, below, beneath, underneath
unteralen *v irreg* undergo
unterbreken *v irreg* interrupt
unterbrekin *n* interruption
unterdépen *v* dip, immerse
untereskrären *v* irreg* sign

(document)
untereskrären *n* signature
unterfalden *v* fold, buckle, succumb, capitulate
unterfindien *v irreg* experience
unterfindiin *n* experience
unterflur- *a* underfloor
untergäl *n* demise, downfall
unterhüen *v irreg pres*
[[unterhü]] amuse, entertain, maintain
unterhüin *a* amusing
unterjamth *n* vest (US: undershirt)
unterkap *n* saucer
unterösen [pl =] *n* pants, underpants
untersöken *v irreg* examine, inspect
untertstrëken *v* underline
untertaakenin *n* signature (tech/security)
unterthräyen *v irreg* subject (subdue)
unterzetil ['ʊntəzətɪl] *n* coaster, mat, place mat
unti *a* united
Unti Köizrich *n* United Kingdom
untin *n* union (unification)
untinas *n* unity
upsa *interj* oops
üquü [=] *a/dem pron* that; that one
üquüs [=] *a/pron* those
Üranus *n* Uranus
ürin *n* urine
urinären *v* urinate
ürra *n* war
ürren *v* irreg* war
ürta [pt of ürren]
USB-klilöger *n* (COMP) memory stick, thumb drive, USB flash drive
üst *a/n* east
Üst-Déttsi *n* (HIST) East Germany
üstlauk *a* eastern

Üstri *n* Austria

UṬSA [= **Unti Tstates ew Amerika**]
n USA

uṭsk *interj* [expression of irritation or disgust]

ütsmितातṣ *adv/prep* (OBS) between

U-tṣpenel *n* staple (metal clip)

U-tṣpenelar *n* stapler

uṭh *a/pron* other; a second; *adv* else (different) [e.g. *what else*]; **uṭh-** *pref* differently sth

uṭhen *vi* change, vary, turn

uṭhjel *num* one and a half, half past one (time)

ütig *a* usual, regular (habitual)

ütigh *n* use

ütighen *v* use

ütighi *a* used, dirty, soiled

ütigidäir *n* habit, practice, custom

u.u. [= **und uthes**] *abbrev* etc.

uṽerd *a* (OBS) strong, durable

uṽil *a/n* evil; a wicked

üvret *a* open, manifest; **met üvreti**

hantes to be honest with you [with open hands]

üvret(ağa) *adv* openly

üvretan *a* public

üvretanaton *n* (OBS) publication

üvreten *v* open, turn on (taps)

üvrethantitṣ *a* honest

üvretin *n* opening, opportunity

u.zo [= **und zo**] *abbrev* etc.

V

V (va), v lauk Vias

v. [= **visyë**] *abbrev* cf. (see)

vaag *a* vague, hazy

vaas *n* vase

vakansa *n* holiday, vacation

vakansahantel *n* tourism

vakansar *n* tourist

vakansarbürau *n* tourist information office

vaksin *n* vaccine

vaksinaton *n* vaccination

vaküüm *n* vacuum

vaküümzöbarat ['vaky:omzo:ba:rat]
n vacuum cleaner

Välsaz *a* Welsh

Välsi *n* Wales

vanden *v irreg* sell

vanijy *n* vanilla

vanijysaus *n* custard

vant *n* sale (act of selling); **int vant** for sale

vante *n* winter

vapör *n* vapour

vara *n* danger, risk

varadağer *n* (OBS) danger

varalauk *a* dangerous

varna *n* hat [type of traditional woollen hat]

vas *n* container, vessel, jar

vassen *v* catch, grasp, understand, set (put firmly)

vatšind *n* evening

vatšindlauk *a* crepuscular, evening

vatšindmest *n* dinner

väthar *n* (V FORMAL/ARCH) father

väthi *n* father, dad, daddy

vava *n* dad, daddy

vävit *adv* indeed, yes

v.btṣ. [= **visyë böyatšidëj**]
abbrev (OBS) PTO

v.Ch. [= **vorvor Christ**] *abbrev* B.C.

ve [vɛ:] *pron* (DIAL: BÖR.) we

vëgna *n* win

vegnen *v** acquire

vëgnëren *v* win, gain, prevail

vell *n* hamlet

veln *adv* only

ven *pron* we

venü *poss a* OUR

Venus *n* Venus
venü(s) *poss pron* ours
véperen *v* take, exact
ver *a* glad
verb *n* verb
vërd *a* strong, hard, firm, solid, durable
vërdin *n* armour
vërdinbörg *n* fortress
vërdindass *n* armadillo
vërdinhanttsün [pl =] *n* gauntlet
vers *n* verse
version *n* version
vertikal *a* vertical
vertikaltströk *n* vertical bar (*typography*)
vest *a/n* west
Vest-Déttsi *n* (HIST) West Germany
vestlauk *a* western
v.gts. [= **visyë ghregtside**] *abbrev* PTO
vja *prep* via
vias *n* road, lane, street
viaskrüsín *n* junction (*road*)
vibraren *v* vibrate
videobend *n* videotape
videoen *v* video (*record*)
video-ohnmerkát *n* video (*VCR*)
video-ohnmerken *v* video (*record*)
Viëtñam *n* Vietnam
vin *pron* (DIAL: BÖR.) ourselves
v.inst. [= **vor instanta**] *abbrev* e.g.
virus *n* virus
vis *a* white
visen *v* see, look
vision *n* vision, sight, dream
visirezén ['vasi:reze:n] *n* sultana
viťs *n* view, sight
viťsgründe *n* (COMP) ZOOM
viťsi *a* visible
viťsinas *n* visibility
viť *a* wide
viťal *a* vital

vitamin *n* vitamin
viziar ['vizi:ɑ:ɪ] *n* visor
v.j. [= **visyë jund**] *abbrev* Cf. (*compare*)
vokabulern *n* vocabulary
vond [*pt of vanden*]
vor *prep* for, in order to, to, at; **vor-** *pref* pre-; **vor an del** partly; **vor ëdar possin** just in case; **vor te gut** at least (*still*)
voralen *v irreg* precede
voralin *a* previous, foregoing
vorand *adv/prep* forward, forwards, forth, along
vorandalen *v irreg* advance
vorandgäl *n* progress
vorbiaden *v irreg* forbid, prohibit
vorchadof *n* forehead
vordel *n* advantage, interest
vordrűch *n* privilege
vorfogel *n* prefix
vorgesen *v irreg* forget
vorgü [*pt of vorgesen*]
vorhuen *v irreg pres* [**vorhü**] reserve
vorit *n* (INF) morning
vorjister *adv/n* the day before yesterday
vorlegen *v* present
vorméyanen *v* purpose
vorméyanin *n* purpose
vorñimen *n* forename, first name
vorordel *n* prejudice
vorpariden *vt* prepare (*self*)
vorprith *n* starter (*meal*)
vorquichten *v* represent (*go for*)
vors *adv* previously
vorsedzen ['vɔ:ɪsedzə(n)] *v** *irreg* forecast, foretell, predict
vorsedzin ['vɔ:ɪsedzɪn] *n* forecast
vorskript *n* regulation, statute
vorsläja *n* suggestion
vorsläjén *v** *irreg* suggest
vorsort *n* example, instance, sample, pattern (*model*)

Key to stress marking: **x** long vowel, stressed; **x̄** long vowel, unstressed;
x̆ short vowel, stressed (or unexpected short vowel)

vorsümel *n* foreground
vortšüdas *adv* previously
vorte, vort' *prep* (ARCH) for the [*now mainly as vort'nü*]
vorthrägh *n* reproach
vorthräyel *n* object
vorthräyen *v irreg* reproach
vortiäel *n* liking, preference
vortiäen *v irreg* prefer, draw forward, pull forward
vort'nü *adv* right now, at the moment, at that moment (*sense of being ongoing*)
vorü [= **vorvornit'ü**] *abbrev* a.m.
vorüt *a* first, foremost; *n* ruler, prince
vorvisel *n* plan
vorvisen *v* plan, take care; **vorvisen fro vor anstes** look forward to sth
vorvits *n* foresight, care, caution; **vorvits!** watch out!; »**Vorvits!**« "Caution!", "Warning!"
vorvor *adv/cj/prep* before; *adv* ago [*after noun*]
vorvori *a* former
vorvornit *n* morning
vorvors *adv* formerly, in times past, back then
vorväiren *v* advance
voryafohlin *n* foreboding
voryiben *v irreg* forgive
voryura: te voryura last year
vorzë [vɔ:ɹ'zi:] *adv* forever
vorzend [vɔ:ɹzɛnd] *n* promise
vorzenden [vɔ:ɹzɛndə(n)] *v irreg* promise
vos *n* voice
vour [vɔ:ɔɹ] *num* four
vourpelar [vɔ:ɔɹpɛlɑ:ɹ] *n* quadruplet
vours [vɔ:ɔɹs] *adv* four times
voursi [vɔ:ɔɹsi:] *num* forty
vourts [vɔ:ɔɹɿ] *a* fourth; *num* quarter

vourt [vɔ:ɔɹt] *n* quart
Vs [= **Vias**] *abbrev* Rd (*road*)
v.Th.P. [= **vorvor te Thali Period**] *abbrev* B.C.E. (*B.C.*)
vül *n* vowel
vulkaan *n* volcano

W

W (wey), w lauk Wezlen

wä [*pt of isten, wésen*]
waa [wi/waato/waatüt] *a* wet
waan *n* delusion, flight of fancy
waansen *n* insanity, madness
waanseni *a* crazy, insane, mad
waas *n* dirt, mire, muck
waatsnö *n* sleet
waaza [vɑ:ze] *n* orphan
wab *n* cobweb, web
wabelen *v* wobble
wabelin *a* wobbly, rickety
wabpag *n* web page
wabplaz [vɑbplɑts] *n* website
wacha *n* wedge
wad *n* wood, woodland
wäd *n* garments, attire, garment (*official garment*)
wadhen *v* wade
wadin *n* forest, woodland
wadja *n* copse
wad-ül *n* tawny owl
wäe't: wäe't no if only
wäe'ts *cj* (ARCH) if, if it were that
wafel *n* waffle
wafen *v* wave (*hand*); **waf ietand** I don't care, it doesn't matter, never mind [*wave at it*]
wagelen *v* wobble
wagelits *a* rickety
wäi *n* way, manner, lane, path,

- passage, road
wäiratš *n* movement
wäiren *v* move
wäiten *v* wait
wäith *n* wait, delay
wäitlin *n* queue
wäitliste *n* (FIG) queue
waken *vti irreg* wake
wakiat *n* guard, sentry, warder
wakien *v* watch (*intently*)
wak-or *n* alarm clock
waksem *a* alert
wakvek *n* (INF) [double espresso with shot of amaretto syrup]
wal *n* whale
wäld [*pt of walden*]
wälde [*pt sjv of walden*]; *v aux* let, may (*invoking wish, negative only*)
walden *v aux irreg* must (*negative imperative*)
wäldon *v aux* (ARCH) would
wälf *n* arch
walfen *v* arch
walnot *n* walnut
waren *v** warn
wärmi *a* warm
wärmkest *n* airing cupboard
wärp *n* twist
wärpen *v irreg* twist; **wärpen ansanü**
nés pull sb's leg [*twist someone's nose*]
was *pron* what; **was vor (an)** what kind of; **was wä et?** I beg your pardon? (*what did you say?*)
wask *n* wash, (FIG) nonsense, rubbish, piffle
wasken *vt/vr irreg* wash
waskevja *n* washbasin, basin, sink
waskin *n* washing, laundry
waskinmatsšine *n* washing machine
waskinsüchat *n* tumble dryer
wass *n* wax
- wassen** *vi irreg* expand, increase, wax
waszë [vaə'zi:] *a/adv* whatever;
 »**waszë poss, et poss**« never mind; whatever [*whatever happens, it happens*]
watšten *v* be bothered
watar *n* water; **watar rin zë i te miyr** money begets money [*water always runs to the sea*]
watarfoll *n* waterfall
watarkers *n* watercross
watarmelona *n* watermelon
watarprobi *a* waterproof
watarsalamand *n* newt
watartštof *n* hydrogen
watarwäi *n* waterway
wau *adv* how
wäut *n* word, answer
wäutbuhlen [pl =] *n* dictionary
wauwëth *a* how much; **wauwëth eld jist ye?** how old are you?
wauwëth *adv* how many
wauzë [vaə'zi:] *adv/cj* however, nevertheless, yet
wawüb *n* work, job; **isten ohn wawüb** be at work, be working
wawüben *v* work
wawübin *n* effect
wawübrüma *n* (COMP) workspace
wawübtugh *n* tool, implement
wawübvéperat *n* employee
wawübyiben *v irreg* employ
wb. [= wäutbuhlen] *abbrev* dictionary
wé *n* woe
weda *n* bet
weden *v* bet
Wëenazwer ['vi:ənaz,ve:ɪ] *n* pastry (*croissants and dainties*)
wejin *n* wagon, carriage
wéka *n* toilet, WC
wékapapir *n* toilet paper
wel *a* well (*health*); *interj* well,

anyway, now, so, all right; **wel was?** so what?
wel(ǵa) *adv* well (*properly, thoroughly*)
welgh *n* willow
welzo [vɛl'zo:] *interj* well then, well, anyway, so then
wen *adv/cj* when
wenden *vi* turn (*self/change direction*); *vt* turn (*change direction of sth*); **wenden böyäd te korn** *v (INF)* die [*turn the corner*]
wénel *n* imagination, notion
wénellauk *a* notional
wenen *v* wean, accustom
wénen *v* imagine
wénin *n* imagination
wenjel *n (MATH)* angle
wenjeldönt *n* angleball [*national sport of Zuraalant, not to be confused with any other similarly named game; see Appendix*]
wénkenth *n* imagination
wenpasts *adv/cj* once, when, as soon as, after
wénsem *a* imaginary
wenzë [vɛn'zi:] *adv* whenever
wepan *n* weapon
weps *n* wasp; **weps inte jogurt** fly in the ointment [*wasp in the yogurt*]
wer¹ *n* ware (*stuff*)
wer² *n* weir
wér *a* true
wër *n* seaweed
weren *v** beware
werk *n* works (*factory/of watch etc.*)
werke *n* job, process, task
werkien *v* work, succeed
werkilauk *a* actual, real;
adv actually, really, in fact
werkisem *a* effective
wérlt *n* world
wérltsiuch *n* world-weariness

wérltvitš *n* world-view
wérltvit *a* worldwide
werlz *n (OBS)* world
wermოდ *n* wormwood
wérnas *n* truth
werth *n* worth; **met werth** valuable
werthfull *a* valuable
werthi *a* worthy
werthinas *n* dignity
werthtšeten *vt* treasure, value, appreciate
wése *n* being (*person*)
wésen *v irreg* be, exist, be present;
wésen ew comprise, consist of
wëst *a/n* waste
wëstan *a* brutal, ferocious, fierce, savage
wësten *v* waste
wëstin *n* desert (*wilderness*)
wët *n* git
weth [=] *a/adv* much
wëth [=] *a* many, multiple
wëthdelitš *a (COMP)* multipart
wether *n* weather
wethervorsedzin ['vɛθɛɪ.vɔːɪsɛdzɪn]
n weather forecast
wëthfald *a* multiple, frequent;
adv frequently, many times, repeatedly, time after time;
wëthfald dövö repeatedly, time after time, again and again, over and over again
wëths *adv* repeatedly, many times, again and again, time after time
wëvel *n* cloth, tissue
wëvelja *n* tissue
wëven *v** irreg weave
wëz [*pt of wizen*]
wezlen ['vɛzlɛn] *n* weasel
wi¹ *pron* who, whom
wi² [*see "waa"*]
wi(r)- *pref* ill-
w.i. [= **wist ist**] *abbrev* i.e., viz.

widar *cj* whether, if
widve *n* widow
Widzin [ʋɪdzɪn] *n* Viking
wifen *v* wipe, erase
wifulyen *v** persecute
wig *pron* (ARCH) whom
wight¹ *n* weight
wight² *n* (ARCH/POET) baby
wigheten *v irreg* weigh
wighti *a* important, major
wightinas *n* importance
wightskal *n* scale (*weighing*)
wihaast *n* rush, haste (*if bad*);
wihaast und feyl diṭsk tiṣ more
haste, less speed [*rush and fail*
slowly twice]
wihaasten *v* rush, haste (*if bad*)
wik *n* parish, district (*village district*
in Zuraalant; civil parish) [*see*
Appendix]
wiklənksəm *a* discordant, noisy
Wikraḍ *n* town council, village
council [*see Appendix*]
wil *cj/prep* while, during, for; **äl wil**
throughout (*during a period of*
time)
wila *n* while
wilalauk *a* temporary
wild *a* wild
wildḍjurnas *n* wilderness
wildkat *n* wildcat
wilés *cj* whereas
wilidhatṣ *n* deceit
wilidhen *v* deceive, mislead
(*maliciously*)
wilken *vti* wither
will *n* will (*intention*)
willen *v irreg* want, will; *v aux*
irreg shall; **me na will** I don't want
to; **me will ären iet** I want to do it
willin *a* willing
willkümne *n* welcome; **willkümne**
int Zuraalant! welcome to

Zuraaland!
willkümnen *v** *irreg* welcome
willkümni *a* welcome
willkurlauk *a* arbitrary, random
willon *v aux* would; **e willon si säiren**
iet he *would* say that, wouldn't
he?
win *n* wine
winankännin *a* ignorant (*wilfully*)
winankenth *n* ignorance (*wilful*)
winbéir *n* grape
winden *v irreg* (ARCH) twist
winfeld *n* vineyard
winstuw *n* ≈ pub
wintstik *n* vine
wint *n* wind (*air*), wind (*flatus*); **ören**
wint *v* break wind
winti *a* windy
wintmohl *n* windmill
Wintstén: alen ük Wintstén und
Haaghane be long-winded [*lit. "go*
via Wintstén and Haaghane", i.e. to take
the most ludicrously circuitous route
imaginable]
wintstod *n* gust
wipen *v* bob, seesaw, tilt
wiplanka *n* seesaw
wir- *pref* ill-
wirëukin [ʋɪ'rɪ:økɪn] *a* malodorous
wirjistar [ʋɪr'aɪstɑ:ɪ] *n* disorder,
condition (*medical disorder*)
wirm *n* worm
wirḗtët! [ʋɪ'rɔti:t] *interj* bother!
wirḗti [ʋɪ'rɔti:] *a* rotten, wretched
wirran *a* malign, malignant
wirri [=/*wirso/wirsüt*] *a* bad, wicked
wirrinas *a* badness
wirso *a compar* worse
wirsüt *a superl* worst
wis *a/pron* whose
wis¹ *a* wise
wis² *n* manner, way
wisar *n* sage (*wise man*)

wisedh *a* inebriated, drunk (*badly*)
wiski *n* whisky
wisnas *n* wisdom
wist *rel pron* which; *a* which, what
wister *n* whisper
wisteren *v* whisper
wistzë [vɪst'zi:] *a* whichever
witš *n* fish
witštemitš *a* discordant
wite *n* wheat
witen *v irreg* know, be confident, be sure
wivépër *n* deceit
wivéperen *v* deceive
wivitši *a* ugly, unsightly
wivoryafohlin *n* foreboding
wixel *n* exchange
wixelen *v* exchange, toggle;
vt change
wixelgelt *n* change (*money, in return*)
wixellauk *a* alternative
wiy *n* whey
wiyeten *vt irreg* spill (*liquid*)
wizat ['vaizet] *n* pointer
wizatja ['vaizetç'je] *n* hint, tip, (*COMP*)
 tooltip
wizatjatext ['vaizetç'jetekst] *n* (*COMP*)
 tooltip
wizatplatne ['vaizetplatnə] *n* dial
wizë [vi'zi:] *pron* whoever
wizen ['vaizə(n)] *vi irreg* point out,
 point, show, guide, demonstrate;
was wiz t'or? what time is it?
w.j. [= **wist jist**] *abbrev* i.e., viz.
WÖ [= **Wörth**] *abbrev* [Princing, or
 administrative district, of Zuraaland – see
 Appendix]
Wogezbarges ['vo:gəzbɑ:rgəs] *n*
 pl Vosges
Wogeze ['vo:gəzə] *n pl* Vosges
woght [*pt of wighten*]
woh¹ *n* fury, rage; **an bohl woh und**

pau üla much ado about nothing
 [*much crying and little wool*]
woh² [*pt of willen*]; *v aux* would
wohpen *v* weep, cry
wohpsem *a* upset (*tearful*)
Wojensdäi *n* Wednesday
wok [*pt of waken*]
wökt *n* week
wöktendi *n* weekend
wol *n* fly (*insect*)
wölen *v* fly
wölhaaf *n* airport
wölmatsine *n* aeroplane
wölth *n* flight (*flying*)
wöltugh *n* aeroplane
wön *n* wound (*injury*)
wond [*pt of winden*]
wondräen *v* wander, stroll, go for a
 walk, hike
wondräfalk *n* peregrine falcon
wönen *v* wound (*injure*)
wörle *n* wing
wort *n* root
wortikla [-ikli] *a* radical
WR [= **Wikrad**] *abbrev* Town Council,
 Village Council
wrach *n* vengeance
wraken *v* wreak, avenge
wraxelen *v* wrestle
wrek *n* wreck
wreöen *v* scold, tell off
wriğen *v* bend over, stoop
wriyen *v* strangle
wroten *v* burrow, root
wrotmüs *n* vole; **röti wrotmüs**
n vole (*bank vole*)
wru *prep* (*DIAL: BÖR./VZ.*) from
wrun *prep* from
WS [= **Wintstén**] *abbrev* [Princing, or
 administrative district, of Zuraaland – see
 Appendix]
wu *n* kite (*bird of prey*)
wü [*pt of wassen*]

wüer *n* pond
wugh *n* woof
wük [*pt of wasken*]
wulf *n* wolf
wulfradēs *n* horseradish
wulken [pl =] *n* welkin, firmament, sky
wulkenbrek *n* downpour
wulkengordīna *n* cloud bank
wulne *n* desire, want, leaning, inclination
wulnen *v** want, desire, wish
wulyen *v** wrap
wunen *v** (ARCH) dwell
wuntś *n* wish, leaning, inclination
wuntśen *v* wish
wuntar *n* wonder, marvel
wuntarats *n* wonderment
wuntaren *v* wonder, marvel
wuntarfull *a* wonderful, wondrous
wuntarlant *n* wonderland
würp [*pt of wärpen*]
wüt [*pt of witen*]
wüv [*pt of weven*]

X

X (ix), x lauk Xolb

xam *n* (ARCH) bowl, basin
xenofobi *n* xenophobia
xilofon *n* xylophone
xolb *n* (ARCH) glass, tumbler
x-strel *n* x-ray

Y

Y (yi), y lauk Yenevra

y' *pron sing nom you (before vowel)*
yaaen *v irreg pres* [yegh] confess, admit
yadrēf *n* transmission (*in vehicle*)
yadrēfvas *n* gearbox
yafōhlin(es) *n* feeling(s)
yafōhliś *a* sensitive
yams *n* yam
yamūnth *n* mind
yanāen *v* suffice, do
yanōh [=] *a* enough, sufficient
yanōhit *n* (OBS) pleasure
Yanuar *n* (OBS) January
yar *n* (OBS) jar
yarn *n* (INF) boy
yarnja *n* (INF) boy
yarnön *n* (FORMAL) boy
yarnönit *n* (ARCH) girl
yaśenit *n* disposition, view (*of life*)
yaspe *n* jasper
yat [*pt of yeten*]
yatōld *n* patience
yatōldlauk *a* patient
yax *a* silly
Ydm [= **Yōngdama**] *abbrev* Miss, Ms
ye¹ [jə] *pron sing nom you*
ye² [jɛ:] *pron pl* (DIAL: BÖR.) you
yeb [*pt of yiben*]
yeck *a* (INF) crazy, insane, mad
yef *n* poison
yegh [*pres and imper of yaaen*]
yeghta [*pt of yaaen*]
yeght *n* confession, admission
yeldhen *v irreg* apply, concern, count, matter, be valid, have value, be worth, (ARCH) cost
yeldhin: wen yeldhin (FORMAL)

concerning, regarding, with reference to, with regard to, in relation to

yelna *n* cubit, cubit [former Jameldic measurement of length; = 45.54 cm]

yelnböga *n* elbow

yelnbonzits ['jɛlnbɔnzɪʃ] *a* (INF) clumsy, awkward

yen *pron pl nom* you

yenevra *n* gin (spirit)

yenü *poss a pl* your

yenü(s) *poss pron pl* yours

yerē *adv* certainly, gladly, willingly; *interj* it's a pleasure, don't mention it, with pleasure

yëren *v* slant

yëri *a* slanting, sloping

yëritströk *n* slash, solidus, stroke, virgule

yét *n* goat

yetēn *v irreg* pour; **yetēn aas** pour (with rain); **yetēn sirop ohn ansan** butter sb up [pour syrup on someone];

yetēn tsüdrisť för waste time [pour time away]

yeü [jɛy:] *poss a sing* your

yeü(s) *poss pron sing* yours

yi *pron* yourself

yibaar *n* gesture

yibaaren *v* gesture

yibard *n* birth

yibarddäi *n* date of birth, birthday

yiben *v irreg* give; **yiben anstes födes** start sth [give something feet];

yiben i *vr irreg* give way (to feelings); **yiben ressi wixel** have a ready/sharp tongue [give quick exchange]

yibënats *n* obligation

yibënen *v* oblige

yiberen *v irreg* give birth

yiberi *a/pp stat* born

yibor [pt of yiberen]

yiboran *a predic/pp dyn* born [pp dyn of yiberen]

yifari *a* afraid

yifeng *a* captive

yifengnas [jɪ'fɛŋnas] *n* captivity

yikänn *a* certain, definite, particular; *pron* some

yikänn(ga) *adv* certainly

yilaük *a* alike, equal

yilaükwerthel *n* equivalent

yilaükwerthi *a* equivalent

yildhi *a* valid

yilegi *a* convenient

yilobēn *v* believe; **me yilob nankan** IMHO (in my humble opinion)

yilöf *n* promise, vow

yilöfen *v* promise, vow

yilöv *n* belief

yiluken *vi* succeed

yiluklauk *a* lucky

yimēn *a* cruel, mean, common, inferior, malicious

yin *pron* yourselves

yinannen *v** deny (refute)

yintš *n* favour (friendly regard, bias);

véperen yintš *vi* favour

yintšel *n* favourite

yintšvéperin *n* favouritism

yiparsken *v* belong

yipässen *vti* adapt

yipössen *v* make happen

yirighatš *n* achievement

yirighbër *a* achievable, available, reachable

yirighen *v* accomplish, achieve, attain, reach

yisond *a* healthy, sound, well

yistranen *v* strengthen

yitšanen *v* appear (become visible)

yitšreken *v irreg* frighten

yitšruk [pt of yitšreken]

yitšüda *n* tide (time)

yitšwēr *n* ulcer

yithiten *v* fasten (to something else)
yiv *n* gift, present
yivègna *n* profit
yivegnen *v** profit
yiwäiten *v* put off (delay)
yiwäki *a* awake, aware, conscious
yiwënen: yiwënen vor anstes get used to sth; **yiweni vor** used to (accustomed)
yiwiiti *a* certain, sure
yiwütan *n* conscience
yiwütanmönös *a* unprincipled
yik *adv/prep* (OBS) past
yod *n* (OBS) body
yöng *a* young
Yöngdama *n* Miss
YRJH [= **ye(n)ü respont jist hawäiti**] *abbrev* RSVP
yüé [=] *a* any, either
yüéan *pron* anyone
yüéau *adv* anywhere
yüétes *pron* anything
yügeth *n* youth
Yugoslāwia *n* (HIST) Yugoslavia
yuldh [*pt of yeldhen*]
Yüli *n* (OBS) July
zung *a* (OBS) young
Yungdama *n* (OBS) Miss
yungen *v* (OBS) join
Yüni *n* (OBS) June
Yüpiter *n* (OBS) Jupiter
yura *n* year
yuradäi *n* anniversary
yurafesta *n* anniversary
yuraplan *n* calendar
yuratšüda *n* season (time of year)

Z

Z (zod), z lauk Zur-aa

zā *adv* behind, back
zaad *n* silk
zaak *n* cheek
zabinuthen *v* (COMP) undo
zād *a* bottom
zagles *n* mirror
zahānd *adv* backward(s)
zahāndslatš *n* backslash
zahüat *n* restraint
zahuen *v irreg pres* [**zahü**] restrain
zakäven *v** *irreg* get back, recover
zand [*pt of zenden*]
zapartatš *n* report
zaparten *v* report
zaräiz *a/n* return (ticket, journey); *n* return journey, return ticket
zaräizen ['zare:izə(n)] *vi* return
zaräizkartja ['zare:izkɑ:ɪtʃjə] *n* return ticket
zarohpen [za'ro:pə(n)] *v irreg* recall (call back)
zas *n* cheese; **et na tšald mackten te zas tšimeli** this isn't getting the job done [*it won't make the cheese mouldy*]
zasläjen *v** *irreg* retaliate
zasümel *n* background
zatsānd *n* reflection
zatsāndfröda *n* reflected pleasure [*pleasure taken in another's success or joy – the opposite of Schadenfreude*]
zatsānen *v* reflect
zatel *n* kettle
zaurot *num* nothing, zero
zaurots *adv* never [*lit. "zero times"*]
zavisen *v* look back
zayiben *vt irreg* return (give back)
ZAZ [= **Zuraz Automobilarzolidaton**]

abbrev ≈ AA (*Automobile Association*)

zazëj [zazi:'ai] *n* reward

zazëjen [zazi:'aiə(n)] *v* reward, retaliate

zazëten [za'zətə(n)] *v* reset

ZB [= **Zudbörg**] *abbrev* [Former princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Appendix]

zë *adv* ever, forever, always

zëjats *n* payment, wages

zëjen *v* pay

zëjsten *v irreg* last (*forever*)

zëjstin *a* everlasting

zel *n* battery (*electrical*)

zelt *n* hesitation

zelten *v* hesitate, be intermittent, stutter

zeltin *a* hesitant, intermittent

zemäre *n* request

zemären *vi* request; *vti* ask (*polite, ask for sth*)

zenden *v irreg* send

zerek *n* church

zerel *n* (INF) bloke, chap, fellow, man (*slightly condescending*)

zessem *a* minor (*lesser*)

zest *a* fewer; *a/adv* less

zestüt *a superl* least; **ï te zestüt** at least; **tem wä ï te zestüt temz** there were at least ten of them

zet *n* set (*group of things*), set [former Jameldic measurement of weight; = 58.98 kg]

zetats *n* setting, situation, (LING) sentence, (SPORT) point, score

zeten *vt* set (*arrange*), turn; **zeten i met** *vr* catch, become infected with; **zeten anstes ab** turn sth off

zetwight *n* setweight [former Jameldic measurement of weight; = 58.98 kg]

zëyel *n* seal (*closure*)

zëyelen *v* seal (*close*)

zeyenen *v* bless

zicht *v aux irreg* [see “zichten”]

zichten *v aux irreg* can, may, be possible, might, be able, be allowed; **ye zicht ären iet** you can do it; **zicht me probofen?** can I try?

zinamom *n* cinnamon

zir *cj* (INF) because

zitron *n* lemon

zitroniywol *n* brimstone butterfly

ziva *n* argument, dispute, fight, quarrel

ziven *v* argue, dispute, fight, quarrel

zix *num* six

zixkorn *n* hexagon

zixkornits *a* hexagonal

zixsi *num* sixty

zixts *a/num* sixth

zo¹ *cj/adv* so, then, therefore, thus; *adv* SO (*so much*); *interj/adv* ≈ now [warning/scolding, after imperative]; *adv* ≈ surely [speaker hopes listener will agree]; **rohk zo!** take care!;

und zo and so on; **ye na méyan zo iet?** you can't mean that, surely?; I hope you don't mean that; **zo ... zo ...** the ... the ...

zo² *num* zero, nil, nought, naught

zöäl *adv* all of the following, both (*of more than two items*)

zöbar *a* clean

zöbaren *v* clean

zoch [=] *a* such; **zoch an tšohni däi** what a beautiful day

zochan [=] *a* like that, something like that, sort of thing

zochans [=] *a* some like that, something like that, sort of thing

zoch'nan [=] *a* one like that, something like that, sort of thing

zochta [*pt of zichten*]

zochzo [=] ['zɔxzo:] *a* just right

zoerns *adv* as much as, so much, so much so

zofer *adv* as far as, so far

zogard(ü) *a/n (SPORT)* zero-court
[angleball: area of the court from which the wall/playing surface is not visible]

zolid *a/n* solid

zolidaton *n* association
(organisation)

zojink *adv* as long as, provided that, so long as

zomjnik *adv* as little as

zomts [tsɔmʃ] *n* room (in house)

zomtsraub ['tsɔmʃraub] *n* dressing gown

zona *n* zone; **Zona 10** Area 10

zonimeni *a* so-called

zoö(park) *n* ZOO

zoölogé *n* zoology

zoölogit̄s *a* zoological

zo's *adv* so that

zöse (DIAL: BÖR.) [pl of zas]

zoṭolk *adv* just now

zoṭat *n* climb

zoṭaten *v* climb

zovit̄s *a (SPORT)* zero-view [angleball: of a position on the court from which the wall/playing surface is not visible]

zoṽor *adv* consequently, hence, therefore, thus; *interj* so (linking to previous utterance)

zowel *adv* and also, as well as, both, as far as; *interj* anyway (wrenching conversation back to original topic)

zowér *adv* actually, in fact, really;

interj mind you (qualifying previous statement), so (introducing something the hearer won't like)

zowis *adv* thus, in this manner, in this way; **und zowis!** and there you are, et voilà!

zud *a/n* south; **alen zud** (INF) die [go south]

zudlauk *a* southern

zudjst *n/a* south-east

zudvest *n/a* south-west

zūken [pl =] *n* chick (young bird)

zukini *n* courgette, zucchini

zum *n* buzz, hum

zumen *v* buzz, hum

zumsüfen *v* hum and whistle simultaneously

zur *a/n* acid; *a* acidic, sour; **zuri**

watares ber eléf sour waters

bring life [a play on Zur-aa, something like "out of trials we get benefits", "every cloud has a silver lining"]

Zur-aa *n* Sauer [river after which Zuraaland is named]

Zuraalant *n* Zuraaland

Zuraalantmiyr *n (JOC)* valley fog [as seen from high ground; lit. Lake Zuraaland, as if the lowlands were flooded]

Zuraz *a* Zuraalandic; *n* Zuraalander

zurnas *n* acidity

zurtstof *n* oxygen

ZZ [= **Zudzur**] *abbrev* [Former princing, or administrative district, of Zuraaland – see Appendix]